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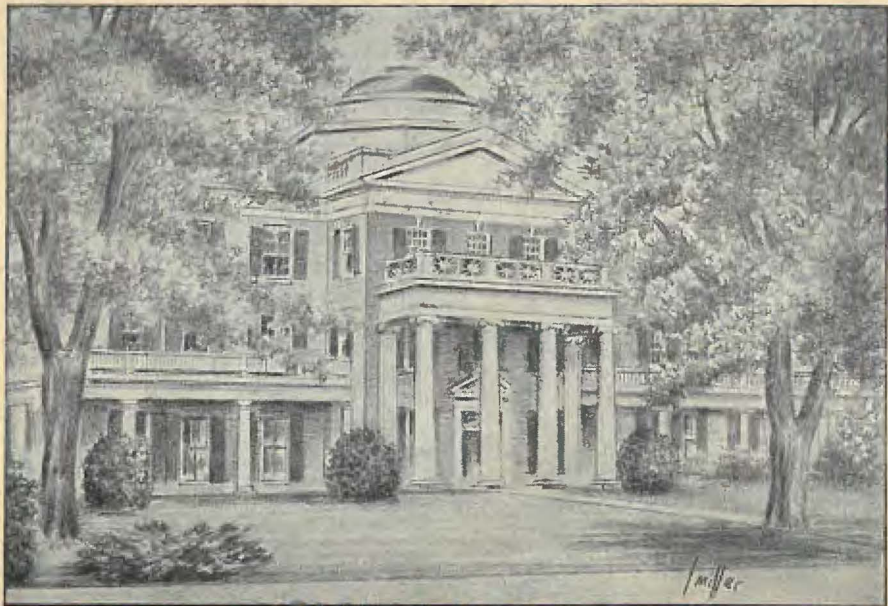
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OLIVE T. MILLER

Bulletin of
LONGWOOD COLLEGE
Farmville, Virginia

Catalogue Issue 1956-57

OLIVE T. ILER

Bulletin of
LONGWOOD COLLEGE
Farmville, Virginia

Announcements,

Session 1956-57

Seventy-third session begins

September 17, 1956

VOLUME XLII

NUMBER 2

APRIL 1956

Longwood College is
a senior college of the
Commonwealth of Virginia

Accredited by

The Southern Association of Colleges
and Secondary Schools

The National Council for Accreditation
of Teacher Education

The Virginia State Board of Education

Member of

The Association of American Colleges

The American Association of Colleges
for Teacher Education

The Association of Virginia Colleges

The National Association of Business
Teachers Training Institutions

Approved by

The Council on Medical Education and
Hospitals of the American Medical
Association

The American Association of
University Women

$$\begin{array}{r}
 98 \\
 98 \\
 \hline
 196 \\
 180 \\
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 16
 \end{array}$$

Calendar

1956-57 Session

- 16 Mon.*
- student* September 17—MondayFreshmen and transfer students arrive
- September 18¹⁷—TuesdayOrientation program begins for new students
- September 19¹⁸⁻¹⁹—Thursday*Fr.* Students register for classes
- September 20²⁰—FridayFall classes begin
- November 21²¹—WednesdayThanksgiving holiday begins at 11 a.m.
- November 26²⁶—MondayClasses are resumed at 8:05 a.m.
- December 19¹⁹—WednesdayChristmas holiday begins at 11:55 a.m.
- January 3³—ThursdayClasses are resumed at 8:05 a.m.
- January 25²⁴—FridayExaminations begin
- January 31³⁰—ThursdayExaminations end. Semester ends.
- February 4—MondayRegistration of new students for the second semester
- FNDS* February 5—TuesdayClasses for the second semester begin at 8:05 a.m.
- Day* *Mar. 15* 3 April 18—ThursdayEaster vacation begins at 11:55 a.m.
- April 23²³—TuesdayClasses are resumed at 8:05 a.m.
- May 2²⁴—SaturdayExaminations begin
- May 31³⁰—FridayExaminations end
- June 1¹—SaturdayClass Day exercises
- June 2¹—SundayBaccalaureate Sermon
- June 2¹—SundayGraduation exercises. Semester ends.

1957 Summer Session

- June 23—SundayDormitories open
- June 24—MondayRegistration of students
- June 25—TuesdayClasses begin
- August 17—SaturdaySummer session ends.

The Board

The State Board of Education of the Commonwealth of
Virginia is the governing board of Longwood College.

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DOWELL J. HOWARD

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Secretary of the Board*

RICHMOND

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LUCY GORDON ADAMS, B.S., M.A.	<i>Principal of Elementary School</i>
M. U. LEETE, B.A., M.A., M.Ed.	<i>Principal of High School</i>

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MARGARET G. COX	<i>Postmistress and Manager of Bookroom</i>
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CAROLINE EASTHAM	<i>College Hostess</i>
ANNIE C. FELTON	<i>Resident Nurse</i>
CYNTHIA Z. GREEN	<i>College Hostess</i>
EVELYN R. HAMNER	<i>College Hostess</i>
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ANNA I. KELLER	<i>College Hostess</i>
VIRGINIA C. LEEPER	<i>Secretary</i>
MARTHA H. LEStOURGEON, B.S., M.S.	<i>Library Assistant</i>
VIRGINIA LINDSEY, B.S.	<i>Supervisor of the Laundry</i>
FRANCES MATTOX, B.S.	<i>Assistant in Registrar's Office</i>
D. ELIZABETH MOORE, B.A., M.A.	<i>Assistant Dean of Women</i>
MILDRED L. MORTON	<i>Secretary</i>
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VIRGINIA WALL, B.S.	<i>Assistant Registrar</i>
KATHARINE F. WALTON	<i>College Hostess</i>
EDITH B. WAMSLEY, R.N.	<i>Resident Nurse</i>
JEAN C. WILSON	<i>Assistant in the Business Office</i>

Faculty of the College

- FRANCIS G. LANKFORD, JR., B.S., M.S., Ph.D., *President*
B.S., Randolph-Macon College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Virginia.
- DABNEY S. LANCASTER, B.A., M.S., LL.D., *President Emeritus*
B.A., University of Virginia; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute; LL.D., University of Richmond.
- LUCY GORDON ADAMS, B.S., M.A., *Assistant Professor of Education and Principal of the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- ANNE IRVING ARMSTRONG, B.S., B.S. in L.S., *Assistant Librarian and Assistant Professor of Library Science*
B.S., Longwood College; B.S., in L.S., University of North Carolina.
- M. PUCKETT ASHER, B.A., M.A., *Assistant Professor in Music*
B.A., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- EMILY BARKSDALE, B.A., M.A., *Associate Professor of Modern Languages*
B.A., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; M.A., Universidad Nacional de Mexico.
- VIRGINIA BEDFORD, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Art*
B.S., University of Missouri; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- LORA M. BERNARD, B.S., M.S., *Assistant Professor of Home Economics*
B.S., Carson-Newman College; M.S., University of Tennessee.
- MORRIS HENRY BITTINGER, B.A., M.A., *Associate Professor of History and Social Sciences*
B.A., Hampden-Sydney College; M.A., University of Virginia.
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- REBECCA L. BROCKENBROUGH, B.A., M.A., *Associate Professor of Physical and Health Education*
B.A., Westhampton College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- ROBERT T. BRUMFIELD, B.S., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Biology*
B.S., Hampden-Sydney College; M.A., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Yale University.

- ELIZABETH BURGER, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Science*
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- JAMES C. CARSON, B.A., M.A., *Instructor of Music*
B.A., Emory University; M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers.
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B.S., Johns Hopkins University; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
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Social Sciences*
B.A., Randolph-Macon Woman's College; M.A., College of William and Mary.
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B.S., Longwood College; M.S., University of Virginia.
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B.S., Longwood College; M.S., University of Virginia.
- HELEN DRAPER, B.S., M.A., *Professor of Modern Languages*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Middlebury College.
- JOEL K. EBERSOLE, B.S., M.Mus., *Assistant Professor of Music*
B.S., University of Cincinnati; M.Mus., University of Indiana.
- NANCY FOSTER, B.A., M.A., *Assistant Professor of English*
B.A., Mississippi State College for Women; M.A., University of Virginia.
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B.S., M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute.
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B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
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B.A., Randolph-Macon College; M.A., University of Virginia.
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B.A., Radford College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- WALTER HARTLEY, B.M., M.M., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of Music*
B.M., M.M., Ph.D., University of Rochester.
- JAMES MARVIN HELMS, B.A., M.A., *Assistant Professor of History and
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B.A., Clemson College; M.A., University of Virginia.

OLIVE T. ILER, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Physical and Health Education*

Graduate, Sargent School of Physical Education; B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.

GEORGE W. JEFFERS, B.S., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Biology*

B.S., M.A., Boston University; Ph.D., University of Toronto.

EDGAR M. JOHNSON, B.A., B.D., M.A., Ed.D., *Professor of Education and Director of the Bureau of Teaching Materials*

B.A., University of Richmond; B.D., Yale University; M.A., Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

EMILY K. LANDRUM, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Physical and Health Education*

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MERLE L. LANDRUM, B.S., M.A., Ed.D., *Professor of Business Education*

B.S., Office Training School, Columbus, Ohio; M.A., New York University; Ed.D., Indiana University.

CHARLES F. LANE, B.A., M.S., Ph.D., *Professor of Geography and Geology*

B.A., University of Tennessee; M.S., University of Tennessee; Ph.D., Northwestern University.

WILLARD GLENN LEEPER, B.S., M.Ed., *Assistant Professor of Business Education*

B.S., Longwood College; M.Ed., University of Florida.

M. U. LEETE, B.A., M.A., M.Ed., *Principal of the Farmville High School*

B.A., M.A., Marshall College; M.Ed., Duke University.

JANICE SPEER LEMEN, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Art*

B.S., Southeast Missouri State Teachers College; M.A., George Peabody College for Teachers.

MARTHA H. LESTOURGEN, B.S., M.S., *Library Assistant and Instructor in Library Science*

B.S., Longwood College; M.S., George Peabody College for Teachers.

THOMAS A. McCORKLE, B.A., M.S., *Professor of Chemistry and Physics*

B.A., Washington and Lee University; M.S., University of Chicago.

RICHARD K. MEEKER, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of English*

B.A., Lafayette College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

ROBERT E. MERRITT, B.A., M.S., *Assistant Professor of Biology*

B.A., New York State College for Teachers, Albany; M.S., Cornell University.

- JOHN W. MOLNAR, B.Mus., B.Sc., M.Ed., Ed.D., *Professor of Music*
B.Mus., Cincinnati Conservatory of Music; B.Sc., M.Ed., Ed.D., University
of Cincinnati.
- C. G. GORDON MOSS, B.A., MA., Ph.D., *Professor of History and Social
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B.A., Washington and Lee University; M.A., Ph.D., Yale University.
- NORMAN O. MYERS, B.S., Ed.M., *Associate Professor of Business Education*
B.S., Grove City College; Ed.M., University of Pittsburgh.
- MARY NICHOLS, B.S., M.S., *Associate Professor of English*
B.S., Longwood College; M.S., University of Virginia.
- BETTY PRICE NORTROP, B.S., *Instructor in Home Economics*
B.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute.
- CHARLES H. PATTERSON, JR., B.S., M.A., *Assistant Professor of Education*
B.S., M.A., University of Virginia.
- JESSIE ANDERS PATTERSON, B.S., M.A., *Associate Professor of Music*
B.S., M.A., New York University.
- ANNIE LEE ROSS, B.F.A., M.A., *Assistant Professor of Art*
B.F.A., Bethany College; M.A., Ohio State University.
- M. BEVERLEY RUFFIN, B.A., B.S., M.S., Ph.D., *Librarian and Professor
of Library Science*
B.A., College of William and Mary; B.S., M.S., Columbia University; Ph.D.,
University of Chicago.
- DOROTHY SCHLEGEL, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Assistant Professor of English*
B.A., Dickinson College; M.A., College of William and Mary; Ph.D., Univer-
sity of North Carolina.
- MARVIN W. SCHLEGEL, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of History and
Social Sciences*
B.A., Susquehanna University; M.A., Ph.D., Columbia University.
- MEADE L. SHACKELFORD, B.A., M.S., *Instructor in Journalism*
B.A., Barnard College; M.S., Columbia University.
- FRANCIS BUTLER SIMKINS, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of History and
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B.A., University of South Carolina; M.A., Ph.D., Columbia University.
- RINALDO C. SIMONINI, JR., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of English*
B.A., Johns Hopkins University; M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina.
- CHRISTY SNEAD, B.A., M.A., *Assistant Professor of Business Education*
B.A., Bowling Green Business University; M.A., University of Kentucky.

ETHEL SUTHERLAND, B.S., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Mathematics*
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.

FLOYD F. SWERTFEGER, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., *Professor of Education*
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Virginia.

RUTH S. TALIAFERRO, B.S., LL.B., *Assistant Professor of Business Edu-
cation*
B.S., Mississippi State College for Women; LL.B., University of Virginia.

MARION C. TERRY, B.A., M.S., *Assistant Librarian and Assistant Professor
of Library Science*
B.A., Oberlin College; M.S., Columbia University.

KATE GANNAWAY TRENT, B.S., M.A., *Assistant Professor of Education*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.

ELEANOR N. WEDDLE, B.S. *Assistant Instructor in Physical and Health
Education*
B.S., Longwood College.

DAVID W. WILEY, B.L.I., M.Ed., *Assistant Professor of Speech and Drama*
B.L.I., Emerson College; M.Ed., University of Virginia.

JOHN P. WYNNE, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professor of Education*
B.A., M.A., Duke University; Ph.D., Columbia University.

Language Informants

GENEVIEVE JOATTON, *Informant in French*

BERTA MICAELA DUARTE, *Informant in Spanish*

Faculty of the Laboratory Schools

Listed in this section are only those faculty members of the elementary and high schools who supervise the work of students enrolled in practice teaching.

- EARL R. BOGGS, JR., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Director of Teacher Education*
B.A., Glenville State College; M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., George Peabody College for Teachers.
- THOMAS J. MCILWAINE, B.A., *Superintendent of Prince Edward and Cumberland County Schools*
B.A., Hampden-Sydney College.
- EDGAR M. JOHNSON, B.A., B.D., M.A., Ed.D., *General Supervisor of Secondary Student Teachers*
B.A., University of Richmond; B.D., Yale University; M.A., Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- CHARLES H. PATTERSON, JR., B.S., M.A., *General Supervisor of Elementary Student Teachers*
B.S., M.A., University of Virginia.
- KATE G. TRENT, B.S., *Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- M. U. LEETE, B.A., M.A., M.Ed., *Principal of Farmville High School*
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- LUCY GORDON ADAMS, B.S., M.A., *Principal of Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- NELL H. GRIFFIN, B.A., M.A., *Special Supervisor of Home Economics*
B.A., Radford College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- ANNIE LEE ROSS, B.F.A., M.A., *Special Supervisor of Art in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.F.A., Bethany College; M.A., Ohio State University.
- JESSIE ANDERS PATTERSON, B.S., M.A., *Special Supervisor of Music in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., M.A., New York University.
- BETTY B. AGEE, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.

- FRANCES E. ARMISTEAD, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School*
B. S. Longwood College.
- RUTH OVERTON BROOKS, *Demonstration Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
Diploma, Longwood College.
- NELL MORRISON BUCK, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- BONNIE B. COLEMAN, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Concord College.
- LENOIR H. COLEMAN, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville High School*
B. S., Longwood College.
- ANN S. CRITZER, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B. S., Longwood College.
- LUCILLE GEDDY CRUTCHER, *Demonstration Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
Diploma, Longwood College.
- LUCILLE O'BRIEN DAHL, B.A., *Supervising Teacher of English in the Farmville High School*
B.A., Westhampton College.
- ELIZABETH C. GOODE, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- HERBERT H. GOODMAN, B.S., *Supervising Teacher of Science in the Farmville High School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- JESSIE GRIGG, B.A., M.A., *Supervisor of Home Economics in the Farmville High School*
B.A., M.A., University of West Virginia.
- JOHN E. HUEGEL, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- SALLY LOUISE JOHNSON, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Madison College.
- HALLIE A. McCRAW, B.S., M.A., *Supervisor in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.

- BEVERLY J. MARSH, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- LILLIAN A. MINKEL, B.S., M.A., *Supervisor of Mathematics in the Farmville High School*
B.S., Longwood College; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- KATHLEEN M. NEWMAN, B.M., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.M., Greensboro College.
- KATE E. O'BRIEN, B.A., B.S., in L.S., *School Librarian in the Farmville High School*
B.A., Westhampton College; B.S., in L.S., Columbia University.
- ALMA PORTER, B.S., *Supervising Teacher of Mathematics in the Farmville High School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- J. MEREDITH ROBESON, B.A., M.A., *Supervisor of Social Studies in the Farmville High School*
B.A., M.A., Syracuse University.
- MARGARET R. SEARS, B.A., *Supervising Teacher of Social Studies in the Farmville High School*
B.A., College of William and Mary.
- HARMAN SHELL, B.A., *Supervising Teacher of English in the Farmville High School*
B.A., Emory and Henry College.
- MARGARET L. SIMKINS, B.S., *Supervising Teacher of English in the Farmville High School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- MARY H. SLATE, B.S., *Supervising Teacher of Health and Physical Education for Girls in the Farmville High School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- THOMAS L. SNYDER, B.S., M.Ed., *Supervisor in the Farmville High School*
B. S., M.Ed., Miami University.
- PORTIA L. SPENCER, *Demonstration Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
Diploma, Longwood College.
- ADELE H. WATKINS, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.
- AGNES VENABLE WATKINS, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*
B.S., Longwood College.

KATHERINE WATKINS, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*

B.S., Longwood College.

KATHERINE A. WATKINS, B.S., *Supervising Teacher in the Farmville Elementary School*

B.S., College of William and Mary.

MARY WICKER WITCHER, B.S., *Supervising Teacher of Business Subjects in the Farmville High School*

B.S., Longwood College.

Committees of The Faculty

Standing Committees

POLICIES COMMITTEE:

Mr. Lankford, Miss Bedford, Mr. Boggs, Miss Draper, Miss Gleaves, Mrs. Griffin, Miss Iler, Mr. Jeffers, Mr. Landrum, Mr. Lane, Mr. McCorkle, Mr. Molnar, Mr. Moss, Miss Ruffin, Mr. Simonini, Miss Sutherland.

SUMMER SESSION:

Mr. Boggs, Mr. McCorkle, Mr. Schlegel, Mrs. Shackelford.

ADMISSIONS:

Mr. Boggs, Mr. Brumfield, Miss Bugg, Mrs. Cover, Miss Sutherland, Mr. Swertfeger, Mrs. Watkins.

CLASS SCHEDULES:

Mr. McCorkle, Miss Armstrong, Mr. Bittinger, Mr. Coyner, Mr. Merritt, Mrs. Watkins.

LIBRARY:

Miss Ruffin, Miss Bedford, Mr. Bittinger, Mr. Lane, Miss Nichols, Miss Sutherland.

CATALOGUE:

Mrs. Watkins, Miss Bugg, Miss Gleaves, Mr. Gresham, Mr. McCorkle, Mrs. Shackelford, Mr. Simonini.

THE VIRGINIAN (the annual):

Mr. McCorkle, Miss Bedford, Miss Foster, Mrs. Shackelford.

THE COLONNADE (the magazine):

Mr. Meeker, Mr. Coyner, Miss Foster, Miss Ross, Mrs. Shackelford.

ASSEMBLY PROGRAMS:

Miss Brockenbrough, Mr. Carson, Mr. French, Miss Gleaves, Miss Iler, Mr. Jeffers, Miss Patterson, Mr. Patterson, Mr. Snead, Miss Weddle.

RADIO PROGRAMS:

Mr. Wiley, Miss Bernard, Mr. Carson, Miss Clark, Mrs. Davis, Miss Ruffin, Mrs. Shackelford.

ACTIVITIES AND ENTERTAINMENTS:

Mr. Molnar, Miss Asher, Miss Burger, Mrs. Cover, Mr. French, Mr. Helms.
Miss Iler.

PUBLIC RELATIONS:

Mrs. Shackelford, Mrs. Cover, Mr. Gresham, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Myers, Mr.
Patterson, Mr. Simonini, Mrs. Watkins.

STUDENT LIFE:

Miss Burger, Mr. French. Miss Gleaves, Mr. Jeffers, Mrs. Northrop.

GRADUATE COUNCIL:

Mr. Jeffers, Mr. Boggs, Mr. Moss, Mr. Simonini, Miss Sutherland.

PRESIDENT'S ADVISORY COUNCIL:

Mr. Simonini, Mr. Boggs, Mr. Moss.

Special Committees

GROUNDS:

Mr. Brumfield, Mrs. J. H. Cocks, Mrs. T. H. Hardy, Mr. Merritt, Mrs. Barrye
Wall.

HONORS:

Mr. Schlegel, Miss Draper, Miss Ruffin, Mr. Simonini, Miss Sutherland, Mr.
Swertfeger.

INTERIOR IMPROVEMENTS:

Miss Barksdale, Miss Armstrong, Miss Gleaves, Mrs. Griffin, Miss Hamner,
Mrs. Lemen, Miss Ross.

FOUNDER'S DAY:

Mrs. Davis, Miss Asher, Miss Barksdale, Mrs. Coyner, Mr. Ebersole, Miss
Gleaves, Mr. Jeffers, Mr. McCorkle, Mr. Moss, Mr. Wiley.

MUSEUM:

Mr. Lane, Mr. Leeper, Mr. Merritt, Mrs. Schlegel.

FACULTY HANDBOOK:

Mr. Bittinger, Mr. Coyner, Mr. Gresham.

The College

PURPOSES

Longwood College has four important educational objectives or purposes. These are:

1. To provide a sound education including professional preparation leading to a baccalaureate degree for students planning to enter teaching positions in elementary and high schools.
2. To provide a sound education for students seeking liberal arts degrees.
3. To provide preparatory training for students planning to enter professional schools and to provide terminal courses for those who wish to enter secretarial and clerical positions after two years of study.
4. To provide graduate study leading to the master's degree for those who wish additional preparation for teaching in the elementary or the high school, or for supervisory work in schools.

HISTORY

Longwood College, a pioneer first in private and later in public education, is one of the oldest colleges for women in the United States. The College was founded on March 5, 1839, this being the date that the Farmville Female Seminary Association was incorporated by the General Assembly of Virginia. The seminary opened its doors in an impressive brick building in the Georgian style of architecture, which now forms a part of Ruffner Hall, the administration building at Longwood College. Prior to 1839 there existed the Farmville Female Seminary established in 1833 and another female seminary established in 1835 by the Reverend A. J. Heustis. It is possible that the seminary of 1839 was an outgrowth of these earlier schools. If this is the case Longwood College can justifiably claim a founding date of 1833.

In succeeding years the increasing prosperity of the Farmville Female Seminary or Female Academy, as it was sometimes called, led the stockholders to expand the seminary into a college, and the Farmville Female College was incorporated in 1860. This college under both private and church management enjoyed a long period of successful work. Between 1860 and 1884 it was directed in turn by George La Monte, a young graduate of Union College, New York; Arnaud Preot, a distinguished French musician and linguist; Dr. Paul Whitehead, a Methodist minister; and the Misses Fannie and Mary Elizabeth Carter of Mecklenburg County.

The first State legislature to assemble after the adoption of the postbellum constitution established a system of public schools in Virginia

on July 11, 1870. For twelve years or more the conduct of these schools was entrusted to such teaching forces as were found ready at hand. However, during this period it became evident to educational leaders that some provision must be made for the training of teachers. To meet this demand, the legislature on March 7, 1884, passed an act establishing a State Female Normal School. On April 7, 1884, the State of Virginia acquired the property of the Farmville Female College, and in October of the same year the Normal School opened with 110 students enrolled. This was the first state institution of higher learning for women in Virginia.

With the passage of the years, the Normal School expanded its curricula and ran through a succession of names. It became the State Normal School for Women in 1914, the State Teachers College at Farmville in 1924, and Longwood College in 1949.

The college's present name was derived from Longwood Estate, a tract of 103 acres acquired by the institution in 1928. This beautiful property, then consisting of thousands of acres, was purchased by Peter Johnston in 1765, and was the home of Peter Johnston, Jr., a lieutenant in Light Horse Harry Lee's famed legion and judge of the Circuit Court of Virginia. There, also, was born General Joseph E. Johnston, confederate military figure.

In 1811 the estate was bought by Abram Bedford Venable, a United States Senator and the organizer and first president of the first bank in Virginia. After the destruction by fire of the original house on the estate, the present house was erected in 1815 by Nathaniel E. Venable, an officer in the War of 1812 and a member of the Virginia House of Delegates and the Senate. It is the birthplace of Lieutenant Colonel Charles Scott Venable, who was a member of General Robert E. Lee's staff, and professor of mathematics and chairman of the faculty of the University of Virginia.

The college was first authorized to offer four-year curricula leading to the degree of bachelor of science in education in 1916. It was authorized to offer the degree of bachelor of arts in 1935, the degree of bachelor of science in 1938, curricula in business education the same year, and courses leading to degrees in music education in 1949. In 1954, graduate programs were authorized.

Primarily a college for women, Longwood now offers ten baccalaureate degrees and two masters degrees in education.

ACCREDITATION

The college is fully accredited as a professional school for the training of teachers and as a liberal arts college. It is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, and the Virginia State Board of Education. It is on the list of colleges approved by the American Association of University Women. Its pre-medical curriculum is approved by

the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association. Its pre-professional curricula in law, dentistry, nursing, and medical and X-ray techniques prepare students for admission to accredited schools.

The college is a members of the Association of American Colleges, the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, the Association of Virginia Colleges, and the National Association of Business Teachers Training Institutions.

LOCATION

The college is located in Farmville, a progressive community with a population of 5,000. The town is the business and educational center of this area of Virginia. Located here are good schools, churches, hotels, and the modern Southside Community Hospital. Hampden-Sydney College, a liberal arts college for men, is within five miles of Farmville.

Farmville is fifty miles east of Lynchburg and approximately sixty-five miles west of Richmond and Petersburg. It is situated on the Norfolk and Western Railroad. Serving it also are the Greyhound and Trailways bus systems. Excellent highways including U. S. 15 and U. S. 460, intersect here.

The climate is pleasant the year around. The geographic location of the college assures the absence of extremes in temperature and weather.

THE CAMPUS

The buildings and equipment of the college are adequate for the sound educational preparation of the students. The campus is compact; the buildings are arranged for usefulness and convenience. Many of the halls are connected by colonnades in order that students may pass from one building to another without exposure in bad weather. (See aerial view of campus on page 32.)

Administrative Offices

Most of the administrative offices of the College are housed in Ruffner Hall which is located near the center of the campus. On the first floor of this building is the rotunda which is attractively furnished as a reception hall. To the left of the rotunda are the offices of the President and Business Manager. To the right is the Home Office and the office of the Dean of Women. The offices of the Registrar are located in Tabb Hall.

Athletic Facilities

Located at the eastern end of the campus is the Student Building which contains a modern gymnasium, shower rooms, and indoor swimming pool. In the rear of this building are tennis courts and an athletic field used for archery, hockey, soccer, and other outdoor athletic contests. A

nine-hole golf course is maintained at Longwood Estate. An auxiliary gymnasium is located in the basement of Tabb Hall.

Auditoriums

Jarman Hall houses an auditorium which seats 1,235 persons and contains all the equipment, including a four-manual pipe organ, and space necessary to stage elaborate productions of varied types. The music department with practice rooms and instruments for a full orchestra is also located in Jarman Hall.

A small auditorium seating 250 persons and located in the Student Building is used for small meetings, lectures, and similar events.

Book Shop and Post Office

Is the eastern end of Ruffner Hall is located the college's book shop and post office operated under the supervision of a full-time member of the College staff. Here new and used textbooks and other supplies may be purchased. Likewise, all types of postal service, including individual mail boxes, are provided for the students.

Class Rooms

Class rooms are located on the first floor of Ruffner Hall, the basement floor of the Library, the first and second floors of the West Wing, in Stevens Hall, in Jarman Hall, and in the home economics building. These are equipped with individual seats, adequate lighting, and the necessary equipment for various types of classes.

Dining Room

To the rear of the rotunda in Ruffner Hall is the dining room of the college which is equipped to seat one thousand persons. Each table in the room seats eight students. At each table a student serves as hostess.

The dining facilities of the college are operated by the Slater System, a nation-wide corporation which specializes in college food service management.

Adjoining the dining room are a modern kitchen, bakery, refrigeration room, and storage rooms.

Dormitories

Dormitories are located on the second and third floors, of Ruffner Hall, Student Building, and West Wing. Tabb Hall and Cunningham Hall are modern buildings used exclusively for dormitories.

Student life in each of the dormitories is supervised by a director of residence halls. The care of all dormitory rooms and buildings is under the supervision of the college hostesses.

The dormitories are equipped with adequate lighting and hot and cold water. In the freshman and sophomore dormitories some of the rooms are equipped for two students and others for three. In the junior and senior dormitories all rooms are equipped for two students with connecting baths between each two rooms. Students must provide their bed linen, blankets, towels, soap, and such items as rugs, lamps, and curtains. Each student should bring four single sheets, two single spreads, two pillow cases, blankets, and a supply of towels. Other items for a room are usually selected by students after they arrive on the campus when they can plan with their roommates color schemes and the arrangement of their furnishings.

Home Management House

The Department of Home Economics' home management house is located on Buffalo Street directly across from the campus. In this, senior students specializing in home economics gain practical experience in the management of the modern home.

Infirmary

The infirmary is a two-story building in the rear of Tabb Hall and connected with it by an enclosed colonnade. This is a modern structure fully equipped to accommodate more students than normally require medical attention at any one time. It is staffed by the College Physician who is a part-time member of the college staff, a full-time nurse, and a part-time registered nurse.

Laboratory Schools

The laboratory schools in which students teach are operated jointly by the College and the local public-school authorities. The Elementary School is located on the campus, and the High School only four blocks away. Both schools are large enough, and yet not too large, to provide adequate opportunities for both pupils and student teachers. The buildings are well-equipped with laboratories, libraries, cafeterias, and work-rooms. The principals and faculties of both schools are especially well qualified by training and experience for demonstration teaching and supervision of student teaching. The college program and the program of student teaching are co-ordinated through the Department of Education, which is responsible for the administration and coordination of the cooperative efforts of the faculty of the Elementary School, the faculty of the High School, and the special supervisors representing the various subject-matter departments of the College.

Laundry

The college's laundry is housed in a separate building located in the rear of Ruffner Hall. It is equipped with the necessary personnel

and machinery to render excellent service. It is ample in capacity to meet the needs of the College.

Library

The Library is located on the corner of High and Pine Streets. It contains approximately 63,000 bound volumes, including books in the Morrison Memorial Collection and those purchased through the Goldman Memorial Fund, the Faye Johnson Memorial Fund, and the Mix Memorial Fund. It receives twelve daily newspapers and 325 current periodicals.

Special files in the library include a vocational file of more than 3,960 items, a general pamphlet file of 6,421 items, a picture file of over 5,950 pictures, and over 1,000 maps.

Housed also in the library is the regional Bureau of Teaching Materials which contains a large library of films and slides. Here also are numerous types of recording machines, projectors, photographic equipment and other audio-visual equipment which are used by the students of the college and schools in the area of Virginia served by the Bureau.

The library building consists of stack rooms, a reading room, reference room, lecture rooms, projection rooms, and a browsing room. Students have access to all books and periodicals. Librarians assist them in study and research.

Music Building

The music building is a part of Jarman Hall. This contains classrooms, offices, soundproof individual practice rooms and studios, an instrument storage room, and a large band and orchestra rehearsal room. Among the various types of equipment there are twenty pianos; an electronic organ; a Steinway concert grand piano; a Baldwin small grand piano; a four-manual pipe organ; all types of string, reed, brass, and percussion instruments; a library of recordings and music; phonographs; a tape recorder; and a listening room for recorded music.

Recreation Centers

Various recreation centers are located on the campus. Beneath the dining room in Ruffner Hall is a recreation hall where students hold informal dances, play table tennis and shuffleboard, watch television, and meet for various other types of informal gatherings. Located in the hall is the "Snack Bar," a modern soda fountain operated by the Alumnae Association.

In Cunningham Hall is another recreation hall where senior students may gather for informal parties and games. The sophomore recreation room is located in Tabb Hall.

The Longwood Estate, located at the eastern edge of Farmville, is owned and maintained by the college. (See the section of this catalogue

describing the history of the college.) Here, in the atmosphere of the Old South, students have teas, banquets, receptions, and week-end parties in the historic home. The estate comprises 103 acres of beautiful, rolling grounds with a nine hole golf course. In a wooded section of the place is a natural amphitheatre where May Day festivals are held and a log cabin where students and chaperones may stay overnight.

Science Laboratories

Stevens Halls, located on the western side of the campus, contains lecture rooms and laboratories for biology, chemistry, geology, geography, general science, and physics. A greenhouse is located in the rear for use by the Department of Biology. Modern in every respect this new hall enables the college to offer excellent preparation in science.

The College Museum, which is located in Stevens Hall, contains more than 1,200 minerals, rocks, fossils, plants, and animals.

Most of the geological specimens were gifts from the private collections of D. A. Brodie and H. B. Derr.

Laboratories of the Department of Home Economics are housed in the home economics building located between Ruffner Hall and the Elementary School.

Student Activity Centers

Facilities are made available on the campus for various student activities other than the athletic program described in a preceding section. In the student Building are located a parlor and cabinet room for the Young Women's Christian Association, a Student Council room, offices for the student publications, and individual rooms for sororities and honor societies.

Tea Room

A tea room, well-known for its delicious food, is operated by the college on the basement floor of Ruffner Hall. Here students, visitors, or faculty members may obtain breakfasts and lunches at reasonable cost.

THE COLLEGE YEAR

The college year consists of a regular session, including two semesters of 18 weeks each, and a summer session of eight weeks. Students may enter in the summer or at the beginning of either semester of the regular session. However, most students will find that the beginning of the first semester in September is the most convenient time to begin their studies.

Student Personnel Program

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Eligibility for admission. The following students are eligible to apply for admission to the College:

1. Graduates of public and private high schools accredited by the State Department of Education in Virginia or the accepted accrediting agency of any other state. (The State Board of Education has ruled that preference be given to Virginia students of academic and personal qualities of a high order who desire to teach.)

2. Advanced students transferring from other recognized colleges and universities. Such students are given a fair equivalent in credit for courses they have taken, provided they are entitled to honorable dismissal from other institutions they have attended and that they meet the other admission requirements of the College.

High school credits. No specific number of high school units of credit in any subject is required for admission, provided the student has the necessary credits for graduation from an accredited high school.

Application procedures. In order to apply for admission a student must take the following steps:

1. Submit the preliminary application blank found in the back of this catalogue. This must be accompanied by an application fee of ten dollars. The fee is used as a property deposit for students who are accepted for admission. It is returned to those whose applications are rejected. It is forfeited by those who fail to complete their applications and by those who fail to attend after their applications are accepted. (Checks and money orders should be made payable to Longwood College.)

2. Fill out and return to the Chairman of the Admissions Committee a detailed application blank that will be sent to her when the College receives the preliminary application blank.

3. Request that the principal of the high school from which she was (or is to be) graduated submit to the College a transcript of her high school record on a form provided by the College. (This form is sent directly to the principal by the College after it receives the student's preliminary application.) Students who have attended other colleges and universities must likewise request that the registrars of those institutions send complete transcripts of their records.

Applicants who have not attended college previously and who have not taken the scholastic aptitude test administered to all high school seniors

by the State Department of Education in cooperation with the local schools must take such a test. It may be administered by a local school official of an applicant's choice or by an official of the College. The College will provide all necessary test material.

When the college receives the student's application, application fee, scholastic aptitude test (if any), and the transcripts of her records, its Committee on Admissions examines her qualifications carefully and notifies her as to whether or not her application is accepted. If it is, she and her parents are assured that in the opinion of an impartial committee she is qualified to undertake her college studies.

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

The College recognizes that the giving of information is only one phase of the student's education. It must also assist each student to develop in all areas of her life. It must be prepared to assist her in making plans for the future and in solving problems of the present. It must be interested in her as a person as well as a member of a class group. Therefore, every faculty member has guidance responsibilities involving work with students on a personal basis. A Student Counselor is available to provide clinical counseling in the areas of vocational and personal adjustment for those students who request it.

The work of the Home Department, directed by the Dean of Women, is likewise an integral part of the student personnel program. This department is responsible for student life in the dormitories and for the social activities of the students. It has intimate daily contact with all students and is in a position to assist them at all times with their social adjustment. Its work is coordinated with that of the faculty so that there is continuity and purpose in the personal assistance rendered to students throughout their college careers.

The Student Health Service, directed by the College Physician, cooperates in every way with other activities of the student personnel program. The physical condition of every student is a primary factor in her adjustment while in college and the cooperation of the Health Service, the faculty, and administrative officials, is considered essential.

Each student's contact with the student personnel program begins with the consideration of her qualifications by the Committee on Admissions when she applies for admission. At the time that she is accepted, the College already has a knowledge of her background, achievement, abilities, and interests. Soon after she matriculates at the College, each freshman is assigned an adviser who is likewise her instructor in at least one class. This faculty member is available at all times to give her assistance in making her plans and solving her problems in an intelligent manner. The Student Counselor maintains extensive personnel records on each student.

The College recognizes that many students have not decided definitely on a specific course of study or vocation at the time that they enter as

freshmen. Therefore, they are not required to make a choice at the time that they begin their studies. All freshmen take a general course. The required subjects in this are English, history or geography, a science, and physical education. In addition, they elect two courses in other subjects in which they are interested. This gives them an opportunity to "explore" during their freshman year in such a way that they are better prepared to make definite choices as to what they will study beginning with their sophomore year.

The first week of each regular session is known as "Orientation Week" for freshmen and other new students. The administrative officials of the College, in cooperation with the members of the Y.W.C.A. and carefully selected students who serve as orientation leaders, conduct a program of study and activities which acquaints the new students with the customs, traditions, and regulations of the College. This program has proved to be exceedingly valuable to new students as they adjust to the life on the campus. Throughout the country, the College is known for the sincere interest shown by the student body, faculty, and administrative officials in those beginning their study here.

HEALTH SERVICE

The Student Health Service of the College upholds the highest standards of physical and mental health and emphasizes the prevention of illness. An excellent health record has been maintained here because of the close cooperation between the College Physician and other departments that are in a position to assist in the promotion of student health. The Department of Physical Education works in close cooperation with the Service with a view of promoting physical fitness and correcting defects as well as the development of health consciousness.

The Service is staffed by the College Physician who is a part-time member of the College staff, a full-time nurse, and a registered nurse employed on a part-time basis.

After a student's application for admission has been accepted by the Committee on Admissions, she is required to submit a medical certificate from the family or other physician stating that she is in good health and not handicapped with physical defects that will permanently disqualify her for college work. The College provides a special blank for this purpose.

Soon after a student matriculates, she is given an examination by the College Physician to determine her fitness for the various activities in the physical education program. The results of this examination are given to the Department of Physical Education. Every student is required to take some form of physical exercise.

Periodical examinations are given in order to observe the progress of cases limited in activities by the entrance examinations. Special physical examinations are given to students by the Service when they are requested by the Department of Physical Education.

Students needing medical attention are treated in the modern infirmary maintained by the College. This is well equipped and can accommodate more students than normally require medical attention at any one time. It is housed in a separate building connected with Tabb Hall. Daily sick call is held there at a time which is most convenient to the students.

The infirmary gives a twenty-four hour service with a nurse available at all times. The College Physician is available on call at any hour. The College does not assume responsibility for any medical attention except that given by the College Physician and by the nurses. Consultants, specialists, dental work, operations, hospitalization, private nurses, special prescriptions, X-rays, other laboratory work, etc., are at the expense of the student. The College Physician communicates with the parents immediately in case of serious illness.

The Southside Community Hospital is located only a few blocks from the College in Farmville. It is well equipped and is in the charge of a capable staff of physicians and surgeons. The College Physician is a member of the staff.

Health Regulations

All students are required to abide by the regulations of the Student Health Service. These are summarized below.

1. All medical excuses, whether illness is on or off campus, and whether the student is treated by the College Physician or her private physician, must come from the College Physician.
2. Off-campus students living in their own homes enjoy all the benefits of the Student Health Service except infirmary room service. The College personnel, however, are not entitled to the use of the Service.
3. A student sufficiently ill to be confined to bed is not allowed to remain in a dormitory. She must be in the infirmary where she may have medical attention and the care of the nurses. No excuses are given unless this rule is observed.
4. The director in charge of each dormitory must report any case of illness to the infirmary.
5. Hostesses, or the heads of homes in which off-campus students are living are required to report without delay to the infirmary any cases of illness which may occur among the students in their homes.
6. Students at home on account of illness are required to notify the College Physician immediately upon their return to College.
7. Students who have been exposed to any infectious disease must report to the College Physician before attending classes or mingling with other students.
8. Students living in their homes or off-campus students who have

been ill with infectious diseases must report to the College Physician before resuming classes.

9. Consulting physicians are called at the request of either the student or her parents or guardian, but in all cases the consultant must be called by the College Physician.

10. Appointments with outside physicans or with dentists, involving excuses from classes, must be made by the College Physician.

LIBRARY SERVICE

A library orientation program is required of all freshmen. This program is given by members of the English department in cooperation with the library staff. By means of this program students become familiar with the library building and its functional divisions, with the various book collections, and with general and special reference tools. They learn how to borrow library materials, how to use the Faculty Reserve Collection, and how to locate subject material or specific books. This program is followed up by individual and group instruction throughout the entire four years of college.

Library service to alumnae is continued in the form of services locally rendered or services by mail. Loan service to teachers in southside Virginia is formally organized according to the regional plan put into effect by the State Board of Education. It is the policy of the library to obtain maximum use of its materials in the interest of students, alumnae, teachers, and other friends of the College.

PLACEMENT SERVICE

The College maintains a placement service, directed by the Executive Secretary, for the benefit of its students and alumnae. Notices of vacancies are secured from superintendents, principals, supervisors, other employers, and alumnae. Qualified students and alumnae are notified of these and are placed in contact with the employers.

In order to secure the best possible service, administrative officials should state clearly the character of positions to be filled, and the alumnae needing help should state clearly their needs and promptly make known their acceptance of positions or change in positions.

Student Life *On the Campus*

PHASES OF COLLEGE LIFE

The faculty members and administrative officials of the College believe that their primary responsibility is to assist students to be well-adjusted, useful citizens in the state and nation. Therefore, attention is given to all aspects of student life on the campus.

In the section of this catalogue describing the Student Health Service, the College's activities relating to physical life are outlined. Summarized below are other aspects of college life which receive careful attention.

Moral and Religious Life

The moral and religious aspects of education are considered as important as are the physical and intellectual. During the history of the College a tradition of good will, cooperation, and high standards of personal relationship has developed. Such a stabilizing influence cannot be described; it can be appreciated only through living in the atmosphere it engenders. But this intangible influence is experienced by both students and faculty to such a degree that it has become a distinct moral force in the whole College community.

The College is a home in which everyone is expected to do his part and share in a give-and-take relationship with others. Certain modes of life are prized and valued because in a long history they have proved their worth. In such an atmosphere it is difficult for the young student to fail to develop high ideals and a wholesome moral outlook on life.

The Young Women's Christian Association is a strong religious force in the college. It provides training and experience for the officers and others interested in religious work. The Y.W.C.A. conducts daily evening prayer services, urges attendance at church school and church, and fosters a spirit of religious life and service. Under its auspices a Religious Emphasis Week is observed; a series of addresses by some Christian leader is given each year on the fundamental principles of the Christian religion, and noted speakers representing the international point of view address the students on important current movements.

Students are also encouraged to participate in the religious life of the community. They receive a cordial welcome from the ministers of the town to attend their church functions, which include regular Sunday services, prayer meetings, Sunday School classes, and social gatherings. Special leaders, working with students through the medium of student organizations, are provided by many of the churches.

Farmville churches include the Baptist, Episcopal, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic, and Wesleyan Methodist. Where there is no organized church leadership, as in the case of the Christian Scientists, students of the respective faiths usually have contact with local residents having similar church affiliations.

Cultural, Social and Recreational Life

The individual with a well-rounded personality is social in outlook and attitude. She is able to work and to play with other people. The community life on the campus provides many opportunities for every student to participate in various social, recreational, and cultural activities.

Various receptions and parties at the beginning of the college year enable new students to meet the upper classmen, faculty members, and administrative officials. The College Circus, presented each fall by the four classes, provides entertainment and develops a spirit of cooperation and friendliness among the students. The Founders Day celebration, held yearly in March, brings together alumnae, students, and faculty members. The May Day Festival, held at the Longwood Estate on the first Saturday in May, is an outstanding event sponsored by a general committee chosen from the student body.

Numerous dances and productions are presented during the year by the classes and student organizations. Picnics, hayrides, and hikes are held during the fall and spring months. Intramural and varsity competition in various sports, including archery, basketball, golf, hockey, swimming, softball, tennis, and volleyball provide opportunities for participation on the part of all students.

The College's choir, band, orchestra, Madrigal Singers, and chorus are open to students interested in music. The Longwood Players provides excellent experience for students interested in dramatics. Weekly radio programs are presented on the local broadcasting station by various student groups. The College's newspaper, literary magazine, and yearbook are prepared and edited by students interested in writing and editorial work.

A weekly assembly is attended by all students. Distinguished speakers and other programs of interest are presented. Artist Series programs featuring outstanding lectures and various artists of the entertainment world are presented at intervals during the year. Among the outstanding speakers, artists, and programs presented on the Longwood campus during the 1955-56 session were the following:

The United States Marine Band

Columbus Boychoir

National Symphony Orchestra

Dekker and Atwater, Dramatic Readings

Longwood Players, "Ring Around the Moon," "Blood Wedding"

Dr. James Southall Wilson, Literary Critic and Lecturer, University of Virginia

Dr. Willard Thorp, Literary Critic and Lecturer, Princeton University

Academic and Professional Life

The academic and professional life of the College constitutes the main emphasis to which all other activities are secondary and contributory. It centers around the courses of instruction offered in the various departments of the College. Some courses are primarily cultural, liberal, and broadening in outlook. Others are primarily professional and are designed to prepare students definitely for teaching in the elementary and secondary schools of the State or for other vocations. In still others academic scholarship and the professional spirit are very closely combined.

The spirit of the class work is free and natural. The members of the faculty and the students work together as members of a large family in which every one is expected to do his part. Through such a spirit of fellowship and good-will are developed initiative, cooperation, responsibility, self-control, and other intangible qualities of personality and character.

SOCIAL REGULATIONS

The College is a community, the residents of which are the students, faculty members, and administrative officials. These persons work together to maintain high standards of conduct and, like all other communities, have developed regulations by which social life of the student body is governed.

Students are expected to conduct themselves as ladies and gentlemen while on the campus, in the community, and at other colleges. They must keep in mind at all times that they are representatives of the College wherever they are and that their conduct brings credit or discredit to the College. Any questionable conduct will be dealt with at the discretion of the Student Government Association.

Boarding students are not permitted to keep cars on the campus nor in Farmville during the College session. Seniors may have cars at the College during the commencement period which is exactly one month preceding the date of graduation.

Complete information regarding all social regulations is given in the *Student Handbook* sent to every student during the summer preceding the opening of the new session.

ORGANIZATIONS

Numerous student groups on the campus assure a well-rounded program of activity for each student as well as the opportunity for student participation in the affairs of the College.



MAIN BUILDINGS ON LONGWOOD COLLEGE CAMPUS

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. Student Activities Building (swimming pool) | 7. Dining Hall | 14. Jarman Hall (auditorium and music building) |
| 2. Tabb Hall (sophomore dormitory) | 8. Home Economics Building | 15. Cunningham Hall (junior and senior dormitories) |
| 3. Eufner Hall (administration building and freshman dormitory) | 9. Athletic Field | 16. Stevens Hall (science building) |
| 4. West Wing | 10. Laundry | 17. Sanford House (dormitory) |
| 5. Infirmary | 11. Farmville Elementary School | 18. Home Management House |
| 6. Post Office | 12. Library | |
| | 13. Alumnae House | |



The Randa

Student Government Association

All students of the College are members of the Student Government Association which is directed by a Student Council composed of officers and members elected by the student body. This group manages the affairs of the students in cooperation with the administrative officials of the College. Regulations governing the conduct of students both on and off the campus are enacted and enforced by them.

The underlying principles of conduct and relationship of the students, faculty members and administrative officials are embodied in the honor system, a cherished tradition of the College. The way of life on the campus is based on the Honor Code.

The Honor Code

A high sense of honor, in all his relationships and activities, should be one of a person's most cherished possessions. It is the one essential that enables a person to respect himself, and to merit the respect of others. It is the one thing that makes it possible for a group of people to live together with perfect confidence. Such an effective honor system is one of the oldest and highest traditions of Longwood College.

Upon entrance here a student is assumed to be a person of absolute honor until he proves himself otherwise. This means absolute honor in all academic work, financial and property matters, and personal relationships, whether supervised or not. It cannot be over-emphasized that this places upon each individual student the obligation of constant vigilance to maintain absolutely honorable conduct.

The Honor Code requires a student to remain not only honorable in his own conduct but also to report all infractions of the honor system he observes. This latter is in many respects that most difficult phase of the system. The measure of a student's love of the system and of his College, nevertheless, is the extent to which he is willing to shoulder this burden.

When a possible infraction of the honor system is reported to the Student Council, a careful and secret trial is conducted. The accused will be given every opportunity of proving his innocence. If the verdict is innocent, the minutes of the trial will be destroyed, but if the verdict is guilty the decision will be announced to the student body.

House Council

The House Council of the College is composed of four officers elected by the student body and of the students who are appointed presidents of the various halls in the women's dormitories by the President of the Council. It is the responsibility of this group to set up and enforce the regulations governing student life in the dormitories.

Young Women's Christian Association

The Y.W.C.A. in the College is a branch of the national Y.W.C.A. The administrative direction is in the hands of the students, assisted by an advisory committee of the faculty. It promotes a number of religious activities. Religious leaders are brought to the campus by the Association to discuss with students questions of religious interest and to help individuals with personal religious problems. Vesper services are held each evening in one of the nearby churches. The organization through its committees welcomes new students individually and sponsors a reception to freshmen early in the fall. It likewise provides informal entertainment for other groups of students from time to time during the year.

Athletic Association

All students are members of the Athletic Association. The Athletic Council, consisting of students and a faculty adviser, has control of both intramural and inter-collegiate sports and contests, and attends to all the business of the organization. Contests are held in tennis, basketball, softball, hockey, volleyball, golf, archery, and swimming. The nine-hole course at Longwood gives students an opportunity to play golf. In collegiate sports, teams are maintained in tennis, basketball, hockey, and swimming.

Honor Societies

There are a number of honor societies designed to recognize excellence in various fields. *Alpha Kappa Gamma*, a national honor society for leadership, was organized in 1928 with the Longwood chapter as one of its charter members. *Kappa Delta Pi* is a national honor society for students interested in the activities of the teaching profession. Its membership is limited to juniors and seniors whose scholastic records place them in the upper fifth of the student body. Organized in 1918 as a local honor society, it affiliated with the national group ten years later. Outstanding students in English are invited to join *Beorc Eh Thorn*, a local society, and students with good records in history and social sciences are admitted to *Pi Gamma Mu*, a national honorary social science society. *Alpha Psi Omega*, a national dramatic organization, recognizes outstanding dramatic achievement. Editors, business managers, and others in key positions on any of the student publications are eligible for membership in *Pi Delta Epsilon*, a national honorary journalism fraternity. The local chapter was organized in 1950. The *Monogram Club* recognizes leadership and participation in sports; its membership is limited to twenty-five.

Other Student Organizations

Longwood has many organizations intended to bring together students with common interests. Among the regional clubs for students from the same area are the *Eastern Shore Club*, the *Northern Neck Club*, the *Richmond Club*, the *Southwest Virginia Club*, and the *Chalameck Tri-County*

Club. A unique organization is the *Granddaughters Club*, composed of students whose mothers or grandmothers attended the college. Other student clubs include:

The Association for Childhood Education is a national organization composed of nursery school, kindergarten, and primary teachers and others who are interested in the education of young children. It concerns itself with securing a better understanding of children and providing better opportunities for their development. The local organization grew out of the Primary Council which was organized on the campus in 1927, and later became affiliated with the National Association for Childhood Education. Students who teach in the elementary school are eligible for membership.

Le Cercle Français and *El Club Espanol* are clubs to which all modern language students are eligible. The programs of the regular monthly meetings, which are given in the foreign languages, consist of songs, skits, games, current events, and short talks on cultural subjects.

The Commercial Club is an organization of the students in the Department of Business Education who are interested in becoming better informed in regard to teaching commercial subjects and problems in the field of business. The programs of the regular monthly meetings involve lectures and discussion of business problems of current interest.

The Future Teachers of America is a national organization of prospective teachers enrolled in colleges and universities, and in high schools. The local organizations are called F.T.A. clubs in the high schools and chapters in the colleges and universities. The F.T.A. chapters are affiliated with the local, state and national education associations. They serve as training schools for the improvement of professional relationships. The J. L. Jarman Chapter was organized in November, 1939, and received its charter from the National Education Association in 1940.

The Home Economics Club strives to develop a better understanding of home economics and its contribution to personal and family living. Membership is open to all girls enrolled in home economics courses. The club is affiliated with the state and national Home Economics Association.

The H₂O Club is an honorary swimming club. The members are chosen from the student body because of their ability and participation in swimming. Student members must pass the Red Cross Senior Life Saving Test to be eligible for membership. The annual water pageant, the Inter-collegiate Telegraphic Swimming Meet, and recreational swimming are sponsored by this group.

Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship operates on a world-wide basis and is an interdenominational organization. Its purpose is to reach students for Christ on the local campus. It offers to the student body Bible study and Christian fellowship.

The *Longwood Library League* includes in its membership students who are on the college library staff and students who are in training as future librarians. These Tri-L members meet together for the purpose of integrating and developing their common interests in books and libraries.

The *Longwood Players* is a group open to all students interested in dramatics. Any student may register for an apprentice period of one semester. At the end of this time the students who have shown an active interest in any phase of the drama will be elected to full membership. The club aims to provide the best in dramatic entertainment for the college students and the people of the community. In the fall a three-act play, a tragedy or a melodrama, is presented; and in the spring, a comedy. Twice during the school year the Players presents a series of one-act plays, and at least one speech assembly is presented to the student body. For the past few years the club has sponsored a trip to New York for the primary purpose of attending the Broadway shows. Anyone in the student body is eligible to take this trip. If the student works with the club's competent director and the other club members, she will find the Longwood Players an organization worthy of her time and effort.

The *music organizations* of the College are the College Choir, Madrigal Singers, Choral Club, band, and orchestra. These are important factors in the life of the College. They select their members through try-outs at the beginning of the session and give several concerts each year.

Orchesis is an honorary dance group whose purpose is to foster creative interest in dance among students in the College, and to further and widen that interest through contacts with other college groups. Interest and participation are prerequisites for membership. Students are chosen as apprentices and qualify for membership by participating in two major dance events of the college year.

In addition to these organizations eight national sororities have chapters on the campus. They are Alpha Sigma Alpha, Alpha Sigma Tau, Delta Sigma Epsilon, Kappa Delta, Pi Kappa Sigma, Sigma Sigma Sigma, Theta Sigma Upsilon, and Zeta Tau Alpha. Another social organization is the Cotillion Club, which sponsors a major dance each spring.

PUBLICATIONS

The students of the College sponsor four publications: *The Rotunda*, *The Colonnade*, *The Virginian*, and the *Student Handbook*.

The Rotunda is a biweekly newspaper which keeps the students and faculty informed of the College news and the interests of the College as observed from the point of view of the students. It not only expresses the attitude of the students towards various phases of College life and current activities but also exerts an important influence in the development of the ideals of the community.

The Colonnade is a literary magazine to which students contribute

essays, poetry, short stories, and other writings. It sponsors contests, from time to time, to stimulate literary effort.

The Virginian is the yearbook of the College. Students are responsible for the art work, the editing, and the management of the publication. Each issue represents a cross section of the College life for the year. It is, therefore, highly valued by the members of the graduating class.

The Student Handbook is the manual of rules and regulations governing the conduct of the students. In addition, it contains the constitutions and by-laws of the Student Government Association, the Young Women's Christian Association, and the Athletic Association, briefer descriptions of other organizations, and a description of the customs and traditions of the College. It serves as the orientation textbook for all new students.

Financial Information

EXPENSES

The cost of attending the College is quite moderate. Outlined below are the charges made to both boarding and day students.

Board, Room, Laundry, and Fees

The following charges are made to boarding students for the nine-month session:

*Board, room and laundry, \$199.00 per semester	-----	\$398.00
*College fees (except laboratory fees), \$106.00 per semester	-----	212.00
Total for the session	-----	<u>\$610.00</u>

Laboratory fees vary according to the courses in which they are charged. Their amount may be determined by reference to the descriptions of courses elsewhere in this catalogue.

Day Students

Some students live in the community rather than on the campus. They are offered the same educational opportunities as are the boarding students but, of course, they are charged only the college fees of \$106.00 per semester and the laboratory fees.

Out-of-State Students

Students who are not residents of Virginia are charged a tuition fee of \$65.00 per semester in addition to the other fees and charges described above.

Special Students

Day students who are residents of Virginia and who enroll as special part-time students will be charged a fee of \$7.00 per semester hour of credit with a minimum charge of \$21.00 per course.

Application Fee

All students applying for admission must submit an application fee of ten dollars. This is returned to those whose applications are rejected.

*Because of the uncertain conditions prevailing with respect to the cost of operating the institution, the College reserves the right to change its rates at any time throughout the year to meet such additional costs.

It is forfeited by those who fail to attend after their applications are accepted or who cancel their applications prior to action by the Committee on Admissions. It is utilized as a deposit to the account of each student who is accepted and attends the College. Charges are made against it for any damage caused by a student to college property. The unused portion is refunded after graduation from the College or upon leaving college. (Note: This fee will be refunded to students whose applications are accepted but who cancel them prior to May 1.)

On or before July 15 of each year an additional payment of \$40.00 must be made in order to reserve a room in the dormitories. This is necessitated by the increased demand for accommodations. This deposit is to be made by both new and former students and will not be refunded. The deposit will be credited on the amount to be paid by the student at the beginning of the session in September.

Gymnasium Suits

All freshmen, and all transfer students who do not have credit for courses in physical education, must purchase an official gymnasium outfit consisting of two suits. The charge for these is \$12.90. Order blanks are sent to students after they have been accepted for admission.

Diploma Fee

Applicants for degrees are charged a diploma fee of \$5.00. This must be paid at the beginning of the last semester of the senior year. It cannot be refunded.

Method of Payments

All fees for the semester are paid before entering classes. Board is payable by the semester in advance. For those who find it more convenient, board and college fees may be paid in four installments of \$152.50 each, payable in advance. Students are not allowed to register for any semester at the College until all previously incurred college expenses have been paid or adequately secured. No credit for college work may be given to any student for a diploma, a teacher's certificate or for transfer purposes until all financial obligations to the College, other than student loans, have been paid.

Refunds

The following charges and refunds will be made to students withdrawing from college:

Fees. A student withdrawing from the college within ten days after registering shall have refunded in full all fees except the sum of \$15.00, to cover the cost of registration and other expenses, the application fee of \$10.00 and the room deposit fee of \$40.00. Students who withdraw from college after the first ten days but before the middle of a semester will be

charged \$25.00, plus the application fee of \$10.00 for general expenses, and the room deposit fee of \$40.00. In addition to these charges the out-of-state student will pay full tuition for the semester.

Room rent. Room rent will not be refunded except in case of personal illness, certified by the College Physician, or unavoidable emergency to be approved by the President of the College, when it will be prorated for the actual time in residence.

Board and laundry. Charges for table board and laundry will be prorated for the actual time in residence.

Withdrawal after the middle of the semester. After the middle of a semester, no refund of fees, out-of-state tuition, or room rent will be made to a student withdrawing from the college except in the case of personal illness, certified by the College Physician, or in the case of an unavoidable emergency to be approved by the President of the College before a refund is allowed. In such cases refunds will be prorated for the time missed. Charges for table board and laundry will be made for the actual time in residence at the monthly, weekly, or daily rate as the case may be.

Enforced withdrawal. Any refunds made to students whose connection with the college terminates on account of disciplinary action or enforced withdrawal will be at the discretion of the President of the College.

Guests

Students entertaining guests in the College dining hall are charged the following rates: Breakfast, 50¢; lunch, 60¢; dinner, 75¢.

Former students of the College are always welcome and are not charged for meals or accommodations for a period not exceeding two days, with the exception of two week ends. On the week ends of the College Circus and May Day guests, including alumnae, are charged for meals at the rate stated above. Alumnae who visit the College for a period exceeding two days may secure meals and room accommodations at the rate of \$4.00 a day. The Dean of Women must be notified in advance of a contemplated overnight visit to the College by former students. All available space in our dormitories has been used to room students.

Students are not permitted to invite guests for week end visits unless the invitation is approved by the Dean of Women. Meals for guests, other than alumnae, are charged at the rate stated above. Meal tickets may be secured from the Business Office or the Home Office.

Campus Bank

The College maintains a Campus Bank in the Treasurer's Office.

Students should deposit spending money in the Student Deposit Account and withdraw it as needed.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

The College offers three types of financial assistance to students in need of such aid: part-time employment, scholarships, and loans.

Part-time Employment

A limited number of part-time positions are available each year in the dining room, library, and offices of the College. Students employed in the dining room may earn \$225.00 per session. Those employed in clerical and library positions usually earn approximately \$100.00 per session. Application for these should be made to the President of the College before May 1. Early application is advised.

Scholarships

Alumnae Scholarships. The following Alumnae chapters give scholarships to outstanding graduates of high schools in their respective communities: Farmville (Mary White Cox Memorial Scholarship), Lynchburg, Norfolk, Peninsula (J. L. Jarman Scholarship), Richmond, and Roanoke.

Dabney Stewart Lancaster Scholarship. Established in 1955 by the Student Government Association. This scholarship is awarded annually to a member of the sophomore, junior or senior class. The name of the winner of the award is announced at Senior Assembly in May.

Eureka Ashburn Oliver Scholarship. The Mrs. Samuel C. Oliver (Eureka Ashburn, 1891-93) scholarship of \$100 each year for four years awarded to lineal descendants. If there should be no lineal descendant, then the scholarship is to be given to students of outstanding ability who need financial assistance from Nansemond County, selected at the discretion of the Admissions Committee of the College. When there are no applicants, the funds shall accumulate until there are applicants from her lineal descendants or from Nansemond County.

Earl G. Swem Scholarship in Library Science. This scholarship, worth \$50.00, is awarded annually to a freshman who intends to major in library science. (A recipient who changes her curriculum later and does not major in library science must repay the money.) Any freshman student who has been accepted for admission to the College may apply for this grant. Letters of application, describing the applicants' interest in library science and stating their need for this assistance, should be sent to the Librarian, Longwood College, Farmville, Virginia, before June 1 of any year. The selection of the recipient will be based on financial need and academic ability.

Lions Club Scholarships. The Farmville Lions Club offers annually

two scholarships of \$150 each to be awarded to a boy and a girl from Prince Edward County. The selections are to be made by the Admissions Committee and are to be based on scholarship, character, and financial need. These scholarships are available only to students who attend Longwood College or Hampden-Sydney College.

Longwood Scholarships for Freshmen. In 1952, the General Assembly of Virginia enacted legislation permitting state colleges to utilize a part of their state student loan funds as scholarships for freshmen and sophomores of outstanding ability who need financial assistance in order to attend college. On the basis of this authorization, Longwood College will award each year a limited number of scholarships to freshmen, each worth from \$300 to \$500 for the year. A few others may be awarded to sophomores whose academic records in their freshmen year are outstanding.

A student may apply for a Longwood Scholarship during her senior year in high school. Each applicant must meet the following requirements:

1. Rank academically in the highest fourth of the senior class in high school.
2. Earn an above-average score on the test of scholastic aptitude now administered to all Virginia high school seniors or an above-average score on a similar test, according to national norms.
3. Be enrolled in, or a graduate of, a Virginia high school.
4. Present evidence of need for financial assistance in order to attend college.

These scholarships are outright grants of funds, not repayable by the students receiving them. Students to whom they are awarded are permitted to enroll in any program of study offered by the College.

Students who wish to apply for this assistance should write to the President of the College, describing their accomplishments and activities in high school, indicating the program of study they should like to undertake in college, and stating their need for financial assistance. Such letters must be submitted *prior to April 1 of each year*. Each applicant must have three persons, one of whom shall be the principal of the high school in which she is enrolled or from which she was graduated, send letters of recommendation to the President of the College.

Awards will be announced not later than June 1 of each year. The number of awards made will be dependent upon the amount of funds available and the qualifications and needs of students applying. Winners of scholarships will receive one-half of the grant at the beginning of each of the two semesters in the college year. Renewal of the scholarship for a second year will depend upon the student's need, her academic record in the first year, and the amount of funds available. However, only a few of the grants can be renewed for a second year.

Scholarships for Prospective Teachers. The General Assembly of Virginia has provided a number of scholarships for students in Virginia colleges who are residents of the State and who are enrolled in approved courses of study preparing them to be teachers in the public elementary and high schools. These scholarships are valued at \$400.00 per year for freshmen and sophomores and \$300.00 per year for juniors and seniors. They are open to qualified sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Freshmen who have superior academic records in high school, who earn superior scores on a standard scholastic aptitude test, and who appear to be personally qualified for careers in teaching, and who plan to prepare for teaching in the elementary grades, are likewise eligible. For each year that the student receives a scholarship, she must agree to teach in Virginia's public schools one year, thereby cancelling the indebtedness and interest. If she does not teach, she must repay the amount received plus interest.

Applicants for these scholarships must be accepted for admission as students in the college before they may make application for the scholarships. All scholarship applications must be endorsed by the college and sent to the State Department of Education, Richmond, prior to July 1.

Loan Funds

Unless it is otherwise noted in the description of the funds listed below, applications for loans should be made to the President of the College. Except in cases where a different rate is indicated, all loans bear three per cent interest. Loan funds are used to aid worthy students.

Alpha Kappa Gamma Loan Scholarship. This scholarship is awarded annually in memory of Edith Stevens, Associate Professor of Biology at Longwood College from 1925 to 1945. The award is available for a freshman selected on the bases of ability, character and need by a committee of members of the society in cooperation with the Admissions Committee of the College. This loan scholarship amounts to \$100.00. Interest at 2 per cent begins on the date of graduation or upon leaving college.

Alpha Phi Sigma Loan Fund. Established in 1931 by Alpha Phi Sigma Society.

Alpha Sigma Alpha Loan Fund. Established by the Alpha Sigma Alpha Sorority March 6, 1937.

Alpha Sigma Tau Loan Fund. Established by the Alpha Sigma Tau Sorority in March, 1942.

Carrie Fowles Memorial Loan Fund. Established in 1945 by the will of Mrs. Lula Bradshaw Turpin in memory of Carrie Fowles, who was a student at the College in 1899.

Cunningham Memorial Loan Fund. The alumnae of the College who were graduated during the administration of Dr. John A. Cunningham, from 1886 to 1896, raised a fund, intending to establish a scholar-

ship in memory of his faithful and loving service to them and to the State, feeling that the most fitting tribute that could be paid him would be the effort to give to those who are unable to obtain it for themselves the training for the work to which he devoted his life. When this fund amounted to \$1,000 it was changed from a scholarship to a loan fund.

Daughters of the American Revolution Loan Fund. The Daughters of the American Revolution have established a student loan fund for the aid of worthy students in Virginia colleges. Not more than \$300 is available for any one institution, and no student may borrow more than \$300 or more than \$150 in one session. This loan is available only to juniors and seniors.

Daughters of the American Revolution Loan Fund. Thomas Nelson Chapter, Arlington, Virginia. A revolving loan fund of \$100, without interest, has been made available by the Chapter. Preference will be given to applicants from the Arlington area of Virginia.

Fay Byrd Johnson Memorial Loan Fund. Established in 1930 by the Mu Omega Sorority.

Gamma Theta Alumnae Loan Fund. In 1949 the Gamma Theta local sorority (1911-1949) became the reactivated Alpha chapter of the Kappa Delta national sorority. The two Gamma Theta loan funds are being continued as the Gamma Theta Alumnae Loan Fund in memory of the local sorority.

Jennie Masters Tabb Memorial Fund. The alumnae and friends of Jennie Masters Tabb, Registrar of the College and secretary to the President from 1904-1934, established in 1945 a loan fund in her memory.

J. L. Jarman Loan Fund. The Norfolk Chapter of the Alumnae Association established in 1942 a loan fund in honor of Dr. J. L. Jarman.

Junior Woman's Club Loan Fund. This fund was established by the Farmville Junior Woman's Club in 1938. It is to be used to assist local students.

Longwood Players Loan Fund. Established by the Dramatic Club, March, 1940.

Mary White Cox Memorial Loan Fund. Established in 1945 as a memorial to Miss Mary White Cox by a gift from an alumna of the College.

Prince Edward Chapter Alumnae Loan Fund. This fund was started as a branch of the Virginia Normal League. For years many Prince Edward County girls received assistance from this fund without interest. Loans are made now at a small rate of interest. Application for loans should be made to Mrs. W. J. Sydnor, Farmville, Virginia.

Robert Frazer Memorial (The Virginia Normal League) Loan Fund. The Virginia Normal League, organized by Dr. Robert Frazer in 1899

as a means of establishing a student loan fund, has been changed in name to the Robert Frazer Memorial Loan Fund.

State Student Loan Fund. The College has a loan fund, appropriated by the State, for assistance to students. Not more than \$300 per session is granted for any one student.

Tri-Sigma Loan Fund. Established by Sigma Sigma Sigma Sorority, at the Golden Anniversary of the College in March, 1934.

United Daughters of the Confederacy Loan Fund. The Virginia Division of the United Daughters of the Confederacy has established the Kate Noland Garnett Loan Fund. This loan amounts to \$150 and is granted to a sophomore, junior, or senior who is lineal descendant of a Confederate soldier. Other scholarships or loans may be available. Applications should be made to Mrs. James B. Morgan, Chairman, Committee on Education, Virginia Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, 330 Robin Hood Road, Roanoke, Virginia.

Zeta Tau Alpha Loan Fund. Zeta Tau Alpha, which was founded at the College in 1898, has established a student loan fund honoring the memory of one of its founders, Maud Jones Horner. The fund is used to aid deserving seniors. Loans are interest free.

Academic Regulations

Summarized in this section are important regulations related to academic work in the College. Students should be familiar with these as they undertake their studies in this institution.

COURSE NUMBERS

The courses listed in this catalogue that are numbered between 100 and 199 are designed primarily for first-year students; those between 200 and 299 are for second-year students; those between 300 and 399 are for third-year students; and those between 400 and 500 are for fourth-year students. Undergraduate Honor Courses are numbered 500. Courses numbered from 501 to 599 are for graduate students and advanced undergraduates. Numbers from 601 to 699 are for graduate students only and 600 courses are graduate thesis courses.

At least 44 of the 126 credits required for graduation must be in courses with numbers of 300 or above.

CREDITS

The College is organized on the semester plan. The credit hour, abbreviated as "credit," is the semester hour. For example, a class meeting three fifty-minute periods a week for one semester gives three credits.

STUDENT LOAD

The average schedule of a student during a semester includes classes giving from fifteen to seventeen credits. Boarding and regular students are required to carry a load of work giving a minimum of twelve credits. Students who wish to carry a load giving more than seventeen credits must obtain special permission. Such permission is granted rarely to a student whose academic average for the preceding semester is less than "B."

COURSE CHANGES

All changes made by students in their class schedules must be approved by the Executive Secretary.

No student is permitted to enroll in a course for credit later than two weeks after classes begin in any semester. The exact date will be announced at the beginning of each semester.

No credit is allowed for any course taken for which the student has

not registered and which is not listed on the approved schedule card filed in the Registrar's office.

ADJUSTMENTS IN CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS

The College recognizes that the prior achievement of the students whom it admits varies greatly in the subject matter fields. For example, some are much more proficient in a subject such as English grammar than are others. As a result, any requirement that all students must enroll in identical basic courses in the freshman or later years usually results in heterogeneous classes in which the well-prepared student is not challenged or the student with the usual preparation is confronted with exceedingly difficult tasks.

Because of these differences in prior achievement, the College offers every student an opportunity to demonstrate his achievement in a required subject prior to enrolling in it. This may be done by the use of an oral or written examination, or a conference, at the discretion of the faculty member involved. At times, this evaluation may be made after the student has been enrolled in a course for one semester. Unusual proficiency demonstrated in the first semester of a two-semester course may indicate that the student should not continue in the same course but enroll in one of a more advanced nature.

In any case wherein the student is found to have a satisfactory knowledge of a subject prior to enrolling in it, or after completing a part of his study in it, the chairman of the department in which the subject is taught will notify the Registrar. In such a notification, he will state that the student is excused from taking the subject and will indicate the subject or course that may be taken in its stead. This may be an advanced course in the same subject or an elective course in any field to be selected by the student.

As the above indicates, the student is not granted college credit for prior achievement. However, recognition of such achievement enables him to plan a program of study that is challenging and in accord with his needs.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

Students are required to attend the classes in which they are enrolled. Absences are permitted if the student is ill, if there is an emergency in the student's family, or under the following conditions:

1. A student whose name appears on the Dean's List for the preceding semester is entitled to be absent from classes on any day that he can use his time in ways that seem to him more profitable.

2. A student with a "B" average for the preceding semester is entitled to three absences from each class during a semester.

3. A student with a "C" average for the preceding semester and who received no grade of "F" is entitled to two absences from each class during a semester. (Freshmen and transfer students are assumed to have averages of "C" during the first semester of their enrollment.)

4. A student with less than a "C" average for the preceding semester is entitled to one absence from any class during the semester.

Full information regarding class attendance and absences is given in the *Student Handbook* sent to every student during the summer months.

GRADES

The achievement of a student in a course is indicated by the grade that she receives. The significance of these marks is indicated below:

A: Superior or excellent college work

B: Above average college work

C: Average college work

D: Below average but passing college work

E: This grade means that in the judgment of the faculty member the work of the student is not of such quality that a grade of "D" is in order. Neither has the student definitely failed the course. She is, therefore, entitled to a grade of "E" which means that she may take a second examination at the time specified for deferred examinations. This is the only exception to the statements under the section entitled "Examinations."

F: Failure

I: This grade indicates that because of illness or for other good reasons the work of the semester has not been completed. When this work has been completed acceptably, a final grade will be reported. A grade of "I" will become "WP" or "WF" unless removed within one year.

WP: This symbol indicates that a student withdrew from a course but was passing the work at the time that she withdrew. It is used in cases of students dropping courses prior to the end of the four-week period at the beginning of a semester and those who withdraw from the College prior to the end of a semester.

WF: This symbol indicates that a student withdrew from a course and was failing the work in it at the time that she withdrew. It is used in cases of students dropping courses prior to the end of the four-week period at the beginning of a semester and those who withdraw from the College prior to the end of a semester.

The lowest passing grade is "D." However, for a degree or a certificate a student must earn a general average of "C" (a quality point

average of 1.00) on all of her college work. She must have also a general average of "C" in those courses constituting her major subjects or field. At times, it is necessary for a student to repeat certain courses or enroll in additional courses in order to raise her averages to these requirements.

At the end of the first half of each semester of the regular session, mid-semester grade estimates are issued to the students and their parents or guardians. These are not official grades. Instead, they represent the instructors' estimates of the students' progress up to that point. At the end of each semester, reports are issued to students and their parents or guardians showing their final grade in each course in which they are enrolled.

QUALITY CREDITS

The quality of work completed by a student is recognized by the assignment of points to various grades. She receives three quality points for each credit with a grade of "A," two points for each credit of "B," and one point for each credit of "C." No points are given for grades below "C." Thus, a student who receives a grade of "A" in a course giving three credits receives nine quality points. A grade of "B" would enable her to receive six points and a grade of "C" three points in a three-credit course.

On the basis of this point system, a student's quality point average may be computed by dividing the number of quality points that she has earned by the total number of credits assigned to the course in which she has been enrolled.

Scholastic Achievement Necessary to Remain in College

Academic probation is a state of warning and indicates that the student's academic work is not satisfactory. If the average of a student is not satisfactory during the first semester, she will be placed on academic probation for the second semester.

Students will be placed on probation if their averages fall below the following: freshmen, 0.50; sophomores, 0.78; juniors, 0.90. In order to be eligible to return for another session, a student must attain the academic average for her classification.

PREREQUISITES FOR STUDENT TEACHING

All students enrolled in curricula leading to degrees in education undertake supervised practice teaching in the public schools of Farmville or nearby communities. Each student is assigned to work with a regular teacher who is qualified to give the needed assistance and direction to the student's experience.

Students may enroll in Education 300 or Education 400 during

their junior or senior years provided they meet the following requirements:

1. They must have completed at least nine semester hours of professional courses, including Educational Psychology and Education 342 or 331, or the equivalent.

2. They must have completed at least twelve semester hours in appropriate courses within the subject matter fields in which they plan to undertake their supervised practice teaching.

3. They must have a cumulative academic average of at least "C" on all work completed at Longwood College. Those planning to do supervised practice teaching in the high school must have also an average of at least "C" in the subject matter field in which they will teach.

The student engaged in supervised practice teaching may carry a total load of work not exceeding 17 semester hours, including the credit to be earned in teaching, during the semester or semesters in which supervised teaching is done.

ACADEMIC HONORS

The College recognizes superior scholarship through its Dean's List and the announcement of honor lists at each commencement.

The Dean's List is published at the end of each semester. Students whose names appear on it are those who have earned an academic average of B+ (a quality point average of 2.25 or above) on the work taken in the semester with no grade below "C." Special privileges are granted these students. (See the section on "Class Attendance.") A student's name may be removed from the list at the middle of the semester if her mid-semester grade estimates do not meet the required standard.

Two honor lists are announced at each commencement. Those students whose general averages for four years of study are above "B" and nearer "A" than "B" are graduated "With High Honor." Those whose averages are "B" or above but nearer "B" than "A" are graduated "With Honor."

EXAMINATIONS

Written examinations are given during a designated period at the end of each semester and summer session to every student enrolled in each course in the College. These are each three hours in length.

Deferred examinations for the first semester must be taken within thirty days after the beginning of the second semester. Those deferred from the second semester must be taken during the summer session or during the last two days preceding the date set for the return of upper-classmen to the College in September. Those deferred from the summer session must be removed during the same two days.

Re-examinations are not permitted for freshmen, sophomores, or juniors except as noted under the section entitled "Grades." A senior student is permitted *one* re-examination during her senior year. This may be in either the first or second semester. If it is the first, she is not entitled to another in the second semester.

REPETITION OF COURSES

Courses failed in this college must be repeated here if credit is to be obtained for them in this institution. In other words, a student cannot obtain credit for a course failed here by repeating it and earning a passing grade on it at another institution.

Students may repeat courses in which they have passing grades in an effort to raise such grades. However, when this is done the grade earned when the course is repeated will be the one utilized by the College in computing the student's average or evaluating her record for the purposes of graduation, even if the grade is lower than the one received when the student enrolled in the course for the first time.

All grades earned by a student are recorded on her record in the office of the Registrar. Thus, when a grade of "F" is raised to a higher grade by the repetition of a course, a line is drawn through the "F" and the new grade is recorded by it, indicating that the "F" has been removed and that the student has demonstrated greater achievement in the subject.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS

The College accepts, on transfer, credits of acceptable grade earned in other accredited colleges and universities provided such credits may be applied toward the requirements for a degree in this institution. Credits of a grade quality of below "C" are not accepted on transfer unless there is definite evidence that the student has attained a greater mastery of the subject than the grade indicates.

In computing the academic average, only credits earned at Longwood College are considered. Courses taken elsewhere do not raise or lower the average at Longwood College. This regulation applies also to regularly enrolled students who may take extension, correspondence, or summer session work in another institution.

Not more than fourteen semester hours of correspondence course credit and not more than thirty semester hours of extension class and correspondence study combined may be credited toward a degree. The College does not accept, on transfer, credits earned through correspondence courses in the natural and physical sciences and certain other subjects. Students must obtain approval to include in their degree program correspondence and extension courses prior to enrolling in them. Otherwise, the College can assume no responsibility for accepting such credits on transfer.

The College cannot grant a student permission to enroll in a correspondence or extension course until after the student has attended this institution for at least one full summer session or a semester of the regular session.

When a student is enrolled in the College and enrolls also in a correspondence or extension course, the credit to be earned in the course will be counted in the total load of work that she is permitted to take.

AUDITORS

Any full-time student in the College may audit a course or courses in which she is not enrolled provided she obtains permission from the faculty members conducting such courses. Other persons may audit courses by paying the same fees that they would pay in the event that they enrolled in such courses for credit.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

The College awards the bachelor's degree to a student who has fulfilled the following requirements:

1. Completion of all study required in one of the ten curricula offered by the College.
2. Completion of a course of study giving a minimum of 126 semester hours of credit with a minimum general average of "C" (or 1.00 quality points) in all work taken and a minimum general average of "C" in courses taken in the major subject or field.
3. Attendance as a student for at least one session consisting of two semesters, including the last term immediately preceding graduation. (Two consecutive summer sessions may be substituted for one semester).
4. Approval of the individual by the general faculty as a worthy candidate for graduation.

CHANGES IN REQUIREMENTS

Progressive development in the College forces constant revision of curricula. In every new catalogue some improvements are indicated. When no hardship is imposed on the student because of changes, and when the facilities of the College permit, the student is expected to meet the requirements of the latest catalogue. In this way, the student may realize the benefits of improvements in her curriculum that she would be unable to realize were she to follow the curriculum tabulated in the catalogue at the time that she entered the College.

Students returning to the College after an interruption of four or more years of their college study are required to conform to the requirements of the latest catalogue.

Programs of Study

The Undergraduate Program

The College offers ten curricula leading to degrees. These are:

- Curriculum I. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education.
- Curriculum II. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education.
- Curriculum III. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Secondary Education.
- Curriculum IV. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Home Economics.
- Curriculum V. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Education.
- Curriculum VI. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Music Education.
- Curriculum VII. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Music Education.
- Curriculum VIII. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (liberal arts).
- Curriculum IX. Leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (liberal arts).
- Curriculum X. Cooperative Program in Medical Technology.

In addition to these curricula leading to degrees, the College offers the following special curricula:

- Curriculum V-A. A two-year course in secretarial and clerical work.
- Curriculum V-B. A two-year course in medical secretarial and clerical work.
- Curriculum VIII-A. Pre-professional preparation for law and similar fields.
- Curriculum IX-A. Pre-professional preparation for dentistry, nursing, and medical and X-ray technique.

Requirements for Teaching Specific Subjects in High School

Students are urged to earn enough credit in at least one subject other than their major to be certified to teach it. The minimum amount of credit needed in each subject field in Virginia high schools is outlined below. (These amounts of credit do not include the required general education courses in other fields and supervised practice teaching.)

Art: Approximately 12 semester hours of credit in the fundamental principles of design; 9 semester hours in modeling, ceramics, sculpture and handicraft; approximately 9 semester hours in the history and appreciation of art.

Biology: 12 semester hours of credit. (See also "General Science.")

Business education: 10 to 15 semester hours in stenography, 12 semester hours in bookkeeping (accounting), 6 semester hours in clerical practice, and 12 semester hours in basic business.

Chemistry: 12 semester hours of credit. (See also "General Science.")

English: 18 semester hours of credit in grammar, speech, composition, and English and American literature.

Foreign language: 18 semester hours of credit. Students admitted to intermediate courses in college because of previous study in high school or elsewhere will be certified to teach a language if they have credit for 12 semester hours in intermediate and advanced courses.

General science: 18 semester hours of credit. "An endorsement in General Science requires a combination of the biological and physical sciences which give competence to teach (a) the elementary physics involving levers, forces, light, heat, sound, air, and electricity, and (b) the elementary biology and chemistry involved in such topics as the reproduction processes and growth of plants and animals. Courses in general science and/or in physics, chemistry, and biology totaling 18 semester hours will be accepted. Such courses as astronomy, geology, and physical geography may be accepted as part of the requirement for general science at the discretion of the Coordinator of Teacher Education.

"An applicant for endorsement in General Science who has not had college courses in both chemistry and physics, but who has had one of these courses in high school and the other in college, may offer other acceptable sciences such as just mentioned in place of whichever of the two courses (chemistry or physics) was not studied in college."

Geography: 12 semester hours of credit.

Government: 12 semester hours of credit.

Health and physical education: 6 semester hours of credit generally required of all college students; 8 semester hours "in the teaching

of group games and team sports, rhythmic, body conditioning activities and recreational and leisure time activities"; 8 semester hours in "first aid, safety, the organization and administration of school health programs, methods and materials in health education, safety and driver education; 8 semester hours in "the curriculum in physical education for elementary and high schools, including the organization and administration of the physical education class, principles of physical education, the organization and administration of the community recreation program, and the physiology of exercise."

History: 18 semester hours. (See also "Social Studies.") These credits must include at least two of the following: American history, English history, European history, world history, ancient history.

Home economics (vocational): Completion of the curriculum approved by the Virginia State Board of Education. (The curriculum offered by Longwood College is approved.)

Library science: Teacher librarians in small elementary or high schools must have 6 semester hours' credit in books and related materials for children and young people, 3 semester hours in school library reference material, 6 semester hours in administration of school libraries and organization of materials, and 3 semester hours in school library practice. High schools with 200 or more pupils and elementary schools with 300 or more pupils are expected to employ full-time librarians with 30 semester hours of credit in library science. (The major in library science offered by Longwood College meets this requirement.)

Mathematics: 12 semester hours of credit (including the usual freshman college mathematics and 6 semester hours of advanced work in such branches of mathematics as calculus and analytical geometry).

Music (public school music): 12 semester hours of credit in music theory and appreciation, 12 semester hours in applied music, and 6 semester hours in the teaching of music in elementary and high schools.

Physical education: See "Health and Physical Education."

Physics: 12 semester hours of credit. (See also "General Science.")

Science: See "General Science."

Social studies: Persons certified to teach "social studies not including history" must have 18 semester hours' credit "in not less than three courses from such as the following: government (political science), economics, geography, sociology, introduction to social studies, international relations." Those certified to teach "social studies including history" must have at least 12 semester hours of history and 12 hours of social studies as indicated above. (See also "History.")

Note: The above information is based upon the bulletin entitled *Certification Regulations for Teachers and Qualifications for Administrators and Supervisors* issued in 1950 by the State Department of Education,

Richmond 16, Virginia. All inquiries regarding the certification of teachers in Virginia should be sent to the Coordinator of Teacher Education, State Department of Education, Richmond 16, Virginia.

Qualifying for Elementary School Positions

Students who wish to do their major work in Curriculum II or Curriculum III but, at the same time, become qualified to teach in the elementary schools of Virginia must take Psychology 242, Mathematics 323, Education 325, and one of the following: Science 342; Art 301; or Music 123, 124, 223, 224 (four one-credit courses). In addition to these courses, at least four of the required eight credits in supervised practice teaching must be done in Education 300 (teaching in the elementary school.) Students who wish to follow this plan may substitute Psychology 242 for Psychology 222 required in both curricula.

Note: Those who wish to be certified to teach in the first three grades of an elementary school should do a substantial part of their supervised teaching in these grades.

The Freshman Year

As indicated in the curricula outlined in this section of the catalogue all freshmen enroll in a program of study which is essentially the same regardless of the curricula in which they plan to major or specialize. During the first year, the student studies English; history or geography; a science; physical education; and two elective courses selected on the basis of her tentative plans for the future. Suggestions are made in the outline of each curriculum regarding these elective courses. A definite choice of a curriculum and major is not made until the beginning of the sophomore year. Thus, the student who is uncertain as to her choice of a major or a curriculum may explore the opportunities available to her. The College offers assistance to her in making such a choice. See the section of this catalogue entitled "Student Personnel Program."

THE GRADUATE PROGRAM

Leading to the Degrees of Master of Arts in Education and Master of Science in Education

The program of graduate studies at Longwood College provides opportunity for broader training on the part of public school teachers and other qualified persons. The program is open to graduates of recognized colleges or universities. Those who are able to qualify and who complete all of the requirements may earn either the Master of Arts degree in Education or the Master of Science degree in Education. Graduate courses are available during the regular academic year—either full-time or part-time (evenings and Saturday mornings)—as well as in the Summer Session.

ACCREDITATION

The College is accredited for both undergraduate and graduate work by the Virginia State Board of Education, the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and the National Council on Accreditation of Teacher Education, and meets the standards established by the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

ADMISSION TO GRADUATE STUDY

A student who holds the baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution may apply for admission to graduate study. For this purpose he should obtain from the Graduate Council of the College a blank to use in applying for admission. The applicant should have official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate work taken at other institutions sent to the Dean of Summer Session by May 15, 1956, for admission to the 1956 Summer Session. All documents become the property of Longwood College. A student may enroll in graduate courses without becoming a candidate for a degree.

Admission to graduate courses will be granted to persons who meet the following qualifications:

1. United States citizenship, or, in the case of foreign students, possession of an appropriate Department of State study permit.
2. The Bachelor's degree from a college or university accredited by the National Council on Accreditation of Teacher Education, the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, or other regional agency.
3. An academic aptitude for graduate work, which will be determined principally from the applicant's undergraduate record.

CONDITIONAL ADMISSION

The following applicants may be admitted conditionally:

- a. Applicants for whom all of the necessary entrance information has not yet been received and approved by the Graduate Council.
- b. Students whose undergraduate records are not entirely satisfactory or who show minor deficiencies in their major fields.
- c. Capable students who lack not more than five semester hours to complete their undergraduate program at Longwood College.
- d. Mature persons who have special or personal interests not covered by the above.

The conditional status, however, should be regarded as temporary, and the student should seek to remove all conditions as soon as possible.

ADMISSION TO THE DEPARTMENTS

The special requirements of the several college departments are designed to insure that the student is able to take advantage of the opportunities provided for advanced study. These requirements relate as a rule to the completion of certain undergraduate "prerequisites" but may include satisfactory performance on aptitude or achievement tests. Details will be furnished by the department.

After admission to graduate study a student should seek an early conference with the chairman of the department in which he plans to specialize. On the basis of this conference, the department chairman will aid the student in selecting his advisory committee which will assist the student in planning his program and be available whenever counsel is desired. If the student is uncertain as to the area in which he wishes to specialize, he should confer with some member of the Graduate Council.

ADMISSION TO CANDIDACY

A student is considered ready to seek admission to candidacy for a Master's degree when he has:

- a. Demonstrated his aptitude to undertake graduate work for at least one summer term or one semester at the graduate level.
- b. Removed any conditions attendant upon his admission to the Graduate Program and removed any deficiencies in prerequisites established by his department.
- c. Formulated a program of study.
- d. Secured his advisory committee's approval of his application for candidacy and has had it approved by the Graduate Council.
- e. Holds the Collegiate Professional Certificate issued by the Virginia State Board of Education.
- f. Satisfied other requirements of the College.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A DEGREE

A satisfactory graduate program represents more than a series of courses or an accumulation of credits, important as these may be. The additional and indispensable element prerequisite to receiving the Master's degree consists of the development of some special competence by the student, together with the satisfactory completion of an approved program of study in which he has displayed a degree of mastery in his field of specialization. A candidate for a degree may either:

- A. Complete 24 semester hours of credit and a thesis, or
- B. Complete 30 semester hours of credit without a thesis.

In plan "A," the thesis is approved by major and minor professors as well as by the student's advisory committee, and two typewritten copies of the thesis are presented to the Graduate Council at least four weeks before the degree is to be conferred.

SELECTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR

The number of departments prepared to offer a graduate major, will be expanded as rapidly as possible. For the present, courses leading to the degree of Master of Arts in Education may be taken when the major is chosen from one of the following fields:

Education

English

History

Music

For the degree of Master of Science in Education, the corresponding choice may be made from the following departments:

Biology

Education

Mathematics

Music

A major in any subject consists of 18 semester hours of work, or 12 hours of course work plus a thesis. Either the major or the minor must be in the field of education. Furthermore, in order to insure the breadth of training necessary for a teacher, a student may not elect more than 18 semester hours in his major subject. The additional course may be elected from any other subject of the student's choice.

Nine semester hours in a field constitute a minor in that field. However, if the candidate is a teacher in an elementary school or if he is preparing to teach in the elementary grades, he will be permitted to elect two minors of 6 semester hours each instead of a single minor of 9 hours. In this case where education is not the major, it must be one of the two minors. The departments or fields in which a candidate may minor are the following: art, biology, business education, chemistry and physics, education, English, French, Spanish, geology and geography, history, social science, home economics, mathematics, music, physical education, and psychology.

Students interested in commencing work in any of the foregoing fields should contact, and if possible confer with, the head of the department concerned.

RESIDENCE

Normal residence requirements of one academic year or its equivalent may be reduced by extension and transfer to a minimum of eighteen semester hours.

Students with undergraduate deficiencies may find it necessary to take more than the normal time to complete requirements.

CREDIT BY TRANSFER

Transfer of residence as well as transfer of credit from another institution is permitted up to 6 credit hours. (Exceptions to each of the foregoing may be made for students already enrolled in another Virginia institution and who have already earned more than 6 semester hours at the time this program was inaugurated.)

COURSE NUMBERS

Graduate courses are of two categories: 500-courses are for Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates while 600-courses are for Graduates only. Not more than 60 per cent of a student's total program may consist of 500-courses.

STUDENT LOAD

Fifteen credit hours per semester constitute a normal load during the academic year. For permission to carry more than this the student may petition the Graduate Council. If the student is already employed, the normal load is 3 semester hours; permission to carry two courses of 3 credits each must therefore be obtained from the Graduate Council.

TIME LIMIT

The work for a graduate degree is to be completed within seven years after commencing such work. An extension of this time-limit is permissible only upon the consent in writing of the Graduate Council.

GRADUATION

A student planning to graduate on a certain date should file with the Graduate Council an application for graduation *at least 60 days before the degree is to be conferred.*

CURRICULUM I

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education

The course of study outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified to be teachers in kindergartens and elementary schools. The Vir-

ginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate. Students enrolled in this curriculum may obtain sufficient credit, through elective courses, to qualify for teaching in one of the high school subject matter fields.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111-112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	4-6	4-6
Total hours of credit -----	15-17	15-17

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 215, 216 -----	3	3
Psychology 241, 242 -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Music 223, 224 -----	1	1
Mathematics 123 -----	3	0
Electives -----	3	5
Total hours of credit -----	16	15

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Mathematics 323 ✓ -----	0	3
English 325, 326 -----	3	3
Art 301 ✓ -----	0	3
Music 331 ✓ -----	2	0
Science 342 ✓ -----	2	0
Physical Education 351, 352 ✓ -----	2	2
Geography 311, 312 ✓ -----	3	3
Philosophy 451 -----	3	0
Education 331 ✓ -----	0	3
Total hours credit -----	17	17

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 332 -----	3	0
Philosophy 452 -----	0	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Education 300 or electives -----	10	10
Electives -----	0	3
Total hours of credit -----	15	16

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students considering this curriculum should enroll in Art 121, Home Economics 121 and Music 123, 124. These are required courses in this curriculum and must be taken at some time if the student remains in it. Other electives available include foreign languages, mathematics, etc.

CURRICULUM II

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education

The course of study outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified as teachers in junior and senior high schools. The Virginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate. Students enrolled in this curriculum must select a major subject and fulfill the requirements set up for it by the department in which it is taught. From 24 to 32 semester hours of credit are required for a major, depending on the subject. Students may major in art, biology, chemistry, English, geography, history, library science, mathematics, physical education, science, social sciences, or sociology. They may choose also certain elective subjects to become qualified to teach in Virginia's elementary schools.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5-6	5-6
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Mathematics 121-122, 155-156, or 161-162 -----	3	3
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Major subject -----	3-4	3-4
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Art or music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Major subject -----	3-4	3-4
Electives -----	4	6
Total hours of credit -----	15-16	15-16

*Biology 131-122; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Suggested courses include those available to freshmen in art, foreign language, mathematics, music, and physical education. A student considering a major in any of these fields is advised to take at least one course in it during this year.

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
†Education 400 or electives -----	8	8
Major subject or electives -----	4	4
	15	15
Total hours of credit -----		

CURRICULUM III

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts
in Secondary Education

The course of study outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Secondary Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified as teachers in junior and senior high schools. The Virginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate. Students enrolled in this curriculum must select a major subject and fulfill the requirements set up for it by the department in which it is taught. From 24 to 32 semester hours of credit are required for a major, depending on the subject. Students may major in art, biology, chemistry, English, French, geography, history, Latin, library science, mathematics, science, social sciences, sociology, or Spanish. They may choose also certain elective subjects to become qualified to teach in Virginia's elementary schools.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5-6	5-6
	16-17	16-17
Total hours of credit -----		

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Major subject -----	3-4	3-4
	16-17	16-17
Total hours of credit -----		

†Less than eight credits in Education 400 may be permitted in some cases.

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students may wish to take a freshman course in the field in which they plan to major and the first year of the foreign language in which they plan to enroll. (Three years of a foreign language, or two years of a language and Mathematics 155, 156 or 161, 162, are required in this degree.)

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Foreign language or mathematics -----	3	3
Art or music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Major subject -----	3	3
Electives -----	3	3
Total hours of credit -----	17	15

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
†Education 400 or electives -----	8	8
Major subject or electives -----	4	4
Total hours of credit -----	15	15

CURRICULUM IV

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science
in Home Economics

The programs of study outlined below lead to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Home Economics. Students who specialize in home economics education may obtain Collegiate Professional Certificates offered by the Virginia State Board of Education. This certificate will enable them to teach home economics in secondary schools. The students who specialize in general home economics may choose subjects in areas of their major interest and qualify for positions as home economists in business.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5	6
Total hours of credit -----	16	17

†Less than eight credits in Education 400 may be permitted in some cases.

*Those students considering a major in home economics should enroll in Chemistry 121-122.

**Those students who have decided tentatively to enroll in this curriculum should elect Home Economics 121, Art 121, and Home Economics 221. These courses are required for a degree in home economics and must be taken eventually.



Student Body



Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
Art 201 -----	3	0
Home Economics 222 -----	0	3
Home Economics 231, 232 -----	3	3
Home Economics 241 -----	2	0
Mathematics 221 -----	0	3
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
Science 142 -----	0	4
Sociology 221 -----	3	0
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Total hours of credit -----	15	17

Specialization in Home Economics Education

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341 -----	3	0
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Home Economics 322 -----	0	3
Home Economics 334, 336 -----	3	3
Home Economics 345 -----	3	0
Home Economics 347, 348 -----	2	2
Philosophy 451 -----	0	3
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 400 -----	6	0
Education 345 -----	0	3
Health Education 341 -----	0	2
Home Economics 431 -----	3	0
Home Economics 441 -----	3	0
Home Economics 443 -----	3	0
Philosophy 452 -----	0	3
Sociology 441 -----	0	3
Electives -----	0	4
Total hours of credit -----	15	15

Specialization in General Home Economics

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Home Economics 322 -----	0	3
Home Economics 334, 336 -----	3	3
Home Economics 345 -----	3	0
Home Economics 347, 348 -----	2	2
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Chemistry 221, 222 -----	4	4
Electives -----	2	2
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Home Economics 441 -----	0	3
Home Economics 443 -----	0	3
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
Sociology 441 -----	0	3
Electives -----	7	0
Total hours of credit -----	15	15

CURRICULUM V

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science
in Business Education

The course of study outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified to be teachers of bookkeeping, typewriting, shorthand, office and secretarial practice, and social business subjects in high schools. The Virginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate. They will likewise be prepared for secretarial and other clerical positions of responsibility.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5-6	5-6
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
Business Education 231-232 or electives -----	3	3
Business Education 221-222 or electives -----	2	2
Business Education 241-242 -----	3	3
Business Education 251 -----	3	0
Business Education 252 -----	0	3
Mathematics 221 -----	3	0
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
English 220 -----	0	3
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students who are reasonably certain that they wish to study in this curriculum should enroll in Business Education 121, 122, or Business Education 221-222 (typewriting) and Business Education 131-132, or Business Education 231-232 (shorthand). These courses are required for the degree and must be taken eventually.

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Business Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Business Education 352 -----	3	0
Business Education 454 -----	3	0
History 221-222 -----	3	3
English elective (literature) -----	0	3
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Philosophy 451 -----	0	3
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Total hours of credit -----	16	16

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
†Business Education 351 (Elective) -----	0	3
†Business Education 452 -----	0	3
†Business Education 455 (Elective) -----	0	3
Business Education 451 -----	3	0
Philosophy 452 -----	3	0
Education 400 -----	4-8	0
Health Education 341 -----	0	2
Electives -----	3	4
Total hours of credit -----	13-17	15

CURRICULUM VI

**Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science
in Music Education**

The course outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Music Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified to be teachers or supervisors of music in the elementary or high schools. The Virginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5	4
Total hours of credit -----	16	15

†A total of 12 semester hours in social business subjects and 6 semester hours in clerical practice and office machines is required for complete endorsement in business education by the State Department of Education.

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students who have selected tentatively this curriculum should enroll in Music 113-114 and Music 101, 102 or Music 151, 152.

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Music 213-214 -----	3	3
Music 315, 316 -----	2	2
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 243-244 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$

Third Year

Emphasis on Vocal and General Music Teaching and Supervision

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Music 332 -----	0	2
Music 421 -----	0	3
Music 325, 326 -----	3	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 343-344 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Electives or music electives -----	6	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
Education 300, 400 -----	3	3
Music 465, 466 -----	3	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 443-444 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Music 449 -----	3	0
Electives or music electives -----	3	6
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	16 $\frac{1}{2}$	16 $\frac{1}{2}$

Instrumental Emphasis

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Music 332 -----	0	2
Music 421 -----	0	3
Music 335, 336 -----	3	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 343-344 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Electives or music electives -----	6	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $\frac{1}{2}$

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
Education 300, 400 -----	3	3
Music 465, 466 -----	3	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 443-444 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Music 449 -----	3	0
Music 435, 436 -----	3	3
Electives or music electives -----	0	3
Total hours of credit -----	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$

CURRICULUM VII

**Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts
in Music Education**

The course outlined below leads to the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Music Education. Students receiving this degree are fully qualified to be teachers or supervisors of vocal or general music in the elementary or high schools. The Virginia State Board of Education will issue to them the Collegiate Professional Certificate.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5	5
Total hours of credit -----	16	16

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
History 221-222 -----	3	3
Psychology 221, 222 -----	3	3
Music 213-214 -----	3	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 243, 244 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Total hours of credit -----	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; Science 141, 142; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students who have selected tentatively this curriculum should enroll in Music 113-114 and Music 191, 192 or Music 151, 152.

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Education 341, 342 -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Physical education elective -----	1	1
Music 314, 315 -----	2	2
Music 325, 326 -----	3	3
Music 332 -----	0	2
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 343-344 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Total hours of credit -----	$15\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Philosophy 451, 452 -----	3	3
Education 300, 400 -----	3	3
Foreign language or Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162 -----	3	3
Music 465, 466 -----	3	3
Music 421 -----	0	3
Applied music (major) -----	1	1
Music 443-444 -----	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Electives -----	3	0
Total hours of credit -----	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$

CURRICULUM VIII

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

The program of study outlined below leads to the liberal arts degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students enrolled in this may major in art, biology, chemistry, English, French, geography, history, Latin, library science, mathematics, music, psychology-philosophy, secretarial science, social science, sociology, or Spanish. Each student enrolled in this curriculum must select a major subject and fulfill the requirements set up for it by the department in which it is taught. Of the total number of credits required for graduation, the college requires the following credits for this degree: English 12; foreign language 18; psychology and philosophy, 6; mathematics, 6; music or art, 6 (all in one field); history and social science, 18 (six must be in history); physical and health education, 6; and science (biology, chemistry, geology, or physics), 8.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5-6	5-6
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students who have decided tentatively on this curriculum may enroll in a foreign language and Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162. (One of these courses is mathematics is required for the degree), or, if they are planning to take the secretarial science major they should enroll in Business Education 121, 122 or 221-222 and Business Education 181-182 or 231-232.

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Art or music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
Physical education electives -----	1	1
Social science (economics, geography, government, history, or sociology) -----	3	3
Major -----	3	3
Total hours of credit -----	16	16

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Foreign language -----	3	3
Social science (economics, geography, government, history, or sociology) -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Philosophy and psychology -----	3	3
Major or electives -----	6	6
Total hours of credit -----	17	15

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Major -----	3	3
Required courses or electives -----	12	12
Total hours of credit -----	15	15

CURRICULUM IX

Leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Science

The program of study outlined below leads to the liberal arts degree of Bachelor of Science. Students enrolled in this may major in biology, chemistry, geography, history, library science, mathematics, secretarial science, social science, or sociology. Each student enrolled in this curriculum must select a major subject and fulfill the requirements set up for it by the department in which it is taught. Of the total number of credits required for graduation, the college requires the following credits for this degree: English, 12; social science, 12 (six must be in history); science (biology, chemistry, geology, or physics), 30 (24 hours required of mathematics majors); foreign language, 12; mathematics, 6; art or music, 6 (all in one field); psychology, 6; and physical and health education, 6.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	6
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives** -----	5-6	5-6
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
†Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162 -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
Biology, chemistry, geology, or physics -----	4	4
Physical education electives -----	1	1
Psychology 231, 232 -----	3	3
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

Third Year

	First semester	Second semester
Major or electives -----	4	6
Foreign language or electives -----	3	3
Social science (economics, geography, government, history, or sociology) -----	3	3
Health Education 341 -----	2	0
Biology, chemistry, geology, or physics -----	3-4	3-4
Total hours of credit -----	15-16	15-16

Fourth Year

	First semester	Second semester
Major -----	3	3
Science and electives -----	9	9
Art or Music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Total hours of credit -----	15	15

CURRICULUM X

Cooperative Program in Medical Technology

The College offers a degree program in Medical Technology in cooperation with the School of Medicine of the University of Virginia. The curriculum covers three nine-month winter sessions at Longwood College and, beginning in September following the junior year, a period of twelve months at the University.

*Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; or Geology 111, 112.

**Students who have chosen tentatively this curriculum are advised to enroll in a foreign language and Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162. (One of these courses in mathematics is required for the degree). Those who are considering a major in secretarial science should enroll in Business Education 121, 122 or 221-222 and Business Education 131-132 or 231-232.

†Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162 may be elected in the freshman year.

The degree of Bachelor of Science will be awarded by Longwood College on successful completion of the fourth academic year, and at the completion of the twelve-month period at Charlottesville the student will be eligible to take examinations for registration and certification by the Board of Registry of Medical Technologists of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists. The number admitted to the final twelve-month training period is limited by the facilities available at the Medical School. Admission to the last two years of the program will be based upon scholastic record, demonstrated aptitude, and a personal interview at the Medical School.

First Year at Longwood College

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
Biology 131, 132 -----	4	4
Chemistry 121-122 -----	4	4
Mathematics 155-156 or 161-162 -----	3	3
Hygiene -----	0	2
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Education 100 -----	1	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	16	17

Second Year at Longwood College

	First semester	Second semester
English 211-212 -----	3	3
French -----	3	3
Chemistry 321, 323 -----	4	4
Biology (comparative anatomy, histology, embryology, parasitology) -----	4	4
History 221, 222 -----	3	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

Third Year at Longwood College

	First semester	Second semester
French -----	3	3
Political science, psychology, sociology, economics, or philosophy -----	3	3
Physics, chemistry, or biology -----	4	4
Biology 361 -----	4	0
Physical education -----	1	1
Electives -----	0	6
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total hours of credit -----	15	17

Fourth Year at School of Medicine of the University of Virginia

	Semester hours
Clinical Pathology -----	5
Clinical Pathology Laboratory* -----	20
Microbiology -----	8
	33
Total hours of credit -----	33

*Experience in hematology, clinical chemistry, serology, bacteriology, mycology, toxicology, blood typing, determination of basal metabolism and other clinical laboratory methods.

CURRICULUM V-A

Preparation for Secretarial and Clerical Work

This two-year curriculum prepares students for secretarial and other clerical positions in business, industry, and government. Successful completion of all courses, or the equivalent, outlined below leads to a certificate. Students wishing to continue their study beyond the two-year period may then enter the third year of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Education (Curriculum V) and receive their degree within the usual four-year period.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Science* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Business Education 121-122 or 221-222 -----	2	2
Business Education 131-132 or 231-232 -----	3	3
	16	16
Total hours of credit -----	16	16

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
Business Education 231-232 or electives -----	3	3
Business Education 221-222 or electives -----	2	2
Business Education 241-242 -----	3	3
Business Education 251 -----	3	0
Business Education 252 -----	0	3
Mathematics 221 -----	3	0
Psychology 221-222 -----	3	3
English 220 -----	0	3
	17	17
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

*Biology 131, 132; Chemistry 121-122; General Science 141, 142 or Geology 111, 112.

CURRICULUM V-B

**Leading to Positions of Secretary and Assistant
in the Offices of Physicians, Dentists,
Public Health Services and Clinics**

This two-year curriculum leads to positions of secretary and assistant in the offices of physicians, dentists, public health services and clinics. Successful completion of all courses outlined below leads to a certificate. Students desiring to continue their study beyond the two-year period may then enter the third year of work leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Business Education (Curriculum V) and receive their degree within the usual four-year period.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Biology 131-132 or Chemistry 121-122* -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Business Education 121-122 or 221-222 -----	2	2
Business Education 131-132 or 231-232 -----	3	3
	16	16
Total hours of credit -----		

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
Business Education 231-232 or electives -----	3	3
Business Education 221-222 or electives -----	2	2
Business Education 241 -----	3	0
Chemistry 121-122** -----	4	4
Psychology 221-222 -----	3	3
English 220 or Mathematics 221 -----	0	3
	15	15
Total hours of credit -----		

CURRICULUM VIII-A

Pre-Professional Preparation for Law and Similar Fields

This curriculum prepares students for admissions to accredited schools of law and similar fields. Adjustments in the curriculum can be made where necessary to meet any special requirements of professional schools.

*Students are advised to take Biology 131-132.

**Students who took Chemistry 121-122 in the freshman year must enroll in Biology 131-132.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Biology 131-132; Chemistry 121-122; or Geology 111, 112 -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives* -----	5-6	5-6
	16-17	16-17
Total hours of credit -----		

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Art or music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Social science (economics, geography, government, history, or sociology) -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
Physical education electives -----	1	1
Major or elective -----	3	3
	16	16
Total hours of credit -----		

CURRICULUM IX-A

**Pre-Professional Preparation for Dentistry, Nursing,
and Medical and X-Ray Technology**

This curriculum prepares students for admission to accredited schools of dentistry, nursing, and medical and X-Ray technology. Adjustments in it can be made where necessary to meet any special requirements of professional schools. Students planning to enter schools of medicine should complete Curriculum IX.

Students planning to enter schools of nursing after two years of study at Longwood should write for the bulletin entitled "Pre-Nursing Study at Longwood College."

*Students are advised to take courses in accordance with the admission requirements of the professional school they plan to attend.

First Year

	First semester	Second semester
English 111-112 -----	3	3
History 111-112 or Geography 141-142 -----	3	3
Biology 131-132; and/or Chemistry 121-122 -----	4	4
Physical Education 111, 112 -----	1	1
Exploratory electives* -----	5-6	5-6
	16-17	16-17
Total hours of credit -----	16-17	16-17

Second Year

	First semester	Second semester
English elective (literature) -----	3	3
Art or music (all in one subject) -----	3	3
Foreign language -----	3	3
Biology, chemistry or physics -----	4	4
Physical education electives -----	1	1
Psychology -----	3	3
	17	17
Total hours of credit -----	17	17

*Students should communicate with the professional schools in which they plan to enroll and obtain advice from them as to the electives that they advise or require. This should be done prior to registration for classes at Longwood.

Departments of Instruction

Instruction in the College is offered by the departments described in this section of the catalogue. Included in the description of each department are the requirements for a major in it and the courses which it offers.

Numerous courses in most departments have prerequisites. These will be noted in the descriptions of the departments of the courses. Generally, courses numbered between 100 and 199 are for freshmen. Those numbered between 200 and 299 are for sophomores, those between 300 and 399 are for juniors; and those 400 and above are for seniors. Undergraduate Honors Courses are numbered 500. Courses numbered from 501 to 599 are for graduate students and advanced undergraduates. Numbers from 601 to 699 are for graduate students only and 600 courses are graduate thesis courses. Courses with numbers divided by commas, such as 111, 112 are semester courses. This means that the College gives credit toward a degree for the satisfactory completion of one semester of the course even though the student may not enroll in it for the second. Courses in which the numbers are hyphenated, such as 111-112, are year courses. In these, the College grants credit toward a degree for them only upon the successful completion of both semesters of the work.

Honors Courses

The honors program, inaugurated by the College in 1930 but in recent years continued only in the Department of English, has now been expanded under a revised plan to include any department in which the student's major interest lies.

Honors courses are designed for capable students who wish to pursue under individual instruction an intensive study of a subject of their choice, thereby becoming acquainted with methods of research, organization of materials, and the presentation of results in a scholarly manner. Such intensive study is intended also to stimulate initiative, resourcefulness, and original thought.

Under this plan, the student is directed in creative research by an instructor who has specialized in the field and who acts as her sponsor. Candidates for honors must be enrolled in honors courses for two semesters, not necessarily consecutive. They may withdraw from such courses only with the consent of the Honors Committee.

The subject and plan of the research are decided in conferences between the students and the faculty member sponsoring her program. Students

interested in honors courses should submit a brief outline describing their projected research to the chairman of the department in which the work is to be done. The department chairman will present each student's application to the Honors Committee for approval.

The results of a study under this program must be organized into a formal paper. Furthermore, the candidate must stand an oral examination given by an examining board of three members well acquainted with the field. The candidate receives honors in the department sponsoring her only on the recommendation of this examining board. In the event that she fails to be recommended for honors, a grade will be assigned to the work that she has done by her sponsor who will be guided by the caliber of the work.

The program of honors courses is administered by the Honors Committee which must approve all students enrolled in such courses and must appoint the sponsors and examining boards. Members of this committee are Mr. Schlegel, Chairman, Miss Draper, Miss Ruffin, Mr. Simonini, and Mr. Swertfeger.

The class schedules and records of a student enrolled in the honors programs will indicate that she is enrolled in a "500" course giving six semester hours of credit for two semesters of work. (No credit will be given to a student who does not complete both semesters.) If for example, the honors work is being done in the field of mathematics, the student's record will show the following: *Mathematics 500, Honors Course in Mathematics, 6 credits.*

Candidates for honors in a department are eligible also for general honors awarded by the College for outstanding academic records.

DEPARTMENT OF ART

Virginia Bedford, *Chairman*
Mrs. Lemen, Miss Ross

The Department of Art offers courses in visual and tactile arts, and art education for teachers in the elementary and secondary schools.

Freshmen may choose exploratory electives from the following: Art 121, 122, 201, 202, 221, 222.

A major in art in Curriculum II and Curriculum III requires the following: Art 121, 122, 201, 221, 222, 301, 321, 322, 421, 422. A major in art in Curriculum VIII requires the following: Art 121, 122, 221, 222, 321, 322, 421, 422, and two elective courses in art.

Art 121, 122. General Art Structure. Understanding the major and minor arts of past and present civilizations through laboratory experiments, criticisms, and discussions to develop appreciation and to give a basis for good judgment as consumers. Art 121: color, compositions, and painting. Art 122: architec-

- ture, sculpture, and minor arts. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee: \$2.00 each semester. Instructors: Art staff.
- Art 201. Crafts.** Design approach to the creative use of tools and materials in vocational and recreational handicrafts for school, camp, and home. First and second semesters; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$6.00. Instructors: Miss Bedford, Miss Ross.
- Art 202. Advanced Crafts.** Special problems in advanced crafts including ceramics, ceramic enamel, textile design, leather carving and basketry. Prerequisite: Art 201. Second semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$8.00. Instructor: Miss Bedford.
- Art 221. Drawing and Composition.** Fundamentals of drawing and composition in various media and techniques. First semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Ross.
- Art 222. Ceramics.** Modeling, decorating, glazing, and firing pottery and sculpture. Second semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$6.00. Instructor: Miss Bedford.
- Art 223. Drawing and Composition.** Continuation of Art 221. Emphasis on skill in composition and painting, techniques in oil, water color and gouache. Second semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructors. Mrs. Lemen, Miss Ross.
- Art 301. Elementary Art Education.** Drawing, painting, composition, color and crafts related to the general elementary curriculum. Use and demonstration of media with emphasis on creativity. First and second semesters; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$2.50. Instructor: Mrs. Lemen.
- Art 321. Color, Design, and Lettering.** Color in theory and practice applied to design and composition. Lettering for form, spacing, and skill as related to advertising design. First semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Bedford.
- Art 322. Figure Drawing.** Figure drawing from the model for proportion and action. Composition involving drawing, painting, and design techniques. Second semester; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Bedford.
- Art 421, 422. Art Appreciation.** A survey of architecture, sculpture, painting, and related minor arts of all civilizations from ancient times to the present. Not open to freshmen. Art 421: architecture and sculpture. Art 422: painting. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee: \$1.00. Instructor: Miss Ross.
- Art 431. Painting: Oil.** Students must furnish all equipment and materials. Both semesters; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Lemen.
- Art 441. Painting: Water Color.** Students will furnish all materials and equipment. Both semesters; 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Lemen.
- Art 442. Painting and Composition.** Open to students who have completed Art 431 or 441 or equivalent. (May be repeated as 443, 444, etc.) Fall and spring semesters. Hours to be arranged. Students will furnish all materials and equipment. 6 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Lemen.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN ART

The graduate minor in Art requires the following courses: Art 501, 611, and

621. Elementary teachers who wish to take a double minor may select any two of these courses with the advice of the art staff.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Art. 501. Craft Techniques. A progressive series of problems in crafts with emphasis on the use of tools and materials for functional and decorative results. Ceramics, enameling, metal work and jewelry, silk screen, or weaving. The student will concentrate in one craft in one semester but may repeat the course for further study in another craft (as 502). Prerequisite: Art 201, 202, 222 or equivalent. 3 credits. Fee: \$6.00. Instructor: Miss Bedford.

Art 531. Painting Studio. Expressive qualities of painting will be stressed. Individual problems will be set up by the student and techniques will be developed in order to achieve satisfactory solutions. Slide exhibitions and reading will be included. (Art 531-O, Oil; 531-W, Water Color; 531-S, Silk Screen.) 3 credits each. Instructor: Mrs. Lemen.

For Graduates Only

Art 611. Problems in Art Education. The student will select an area of art education for concentrated study through readings, research, and experimentation. The conclusions will be presented as a project or term paper. Prerequisite: Art 121, 301 or equivalent. 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Ross.

Art 621. Special Studies in History of Art. A seminar consisting of individual research and group presentation and discussion. Concentration will be on a particular artist, period, school or movement in art and art theory according to the need and interest of the student. Prerequisite: Art 421, 422 or equivalent. 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Ross.

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

George W. Jeffers, *Chairman*

Mr. Brumfield, Mr. Merritt, and Assistants

The introductory course (Biology 131-132) is a prerequisite to all other courses in the Department of Biology. After the satisfactory completion of the first year, a student may elect any of the more advanced courses. First-year students who demonstrate a marked proficiency in Biology 131 will be permitted to substitute one of the more advanced courses within the department for Biology 132.

Students desiring to major in biology may select any combination of courses beyond the first year in order to obtain the required number of thirty hours. However, Biology 231-232 and 331, 332 are recommended.

Physics and chemistry are fundamental to an adequate understanding of biology. Further, biology teachers in high school are frequently called upon to teach general science. For these reasons students intending to major in biology are urged to elect general chemistry and general physics early in their college course. Students majoring in biology in Curriculum IX must complete at least one full year of both chemistry and physics in

order to fulfill the requirements for that curriculum. Biology majors are also advised to elect both mathematics and a foreign language, so that they may not be handicapped if they wish to pursue graduate work.

Laboratory fees must be paid at the Business Office before entering classes.

Biology 131-132. General Biology. Prerequisite to all other courses in the department. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each. Fee: \$5.00 each semester. Instructors: Mr. Jeffers, Mr. Brumfield, Mr. Merritt, and Assistants.

Biology 231-232. Botany. The first semester treats morphology and physiology the second taxonomy, ecology and horticulture. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each. Fee: \$5.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. Brumfield.

Biology 320. Anatomy and Physiology. The body as a whole; cells and tissues; the skeletal, muscular and nervous systems; the special sense organs. First semester; 2 single and one double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 321. Physiology. A consideration of the circulatory, digestive, excretory, endocrine, and reproductive systems. Second semester; 2 single and one double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 331. Invertebrate Zoology. First semester; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 332. Comparative Anatomy. Second semester; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 333. Vertebrate Zoology. A continuation of Biology 331. Alternates with Biology 332. Offered second semester 1956-57. 2 single and 2 double periods a week. 4 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Merritt.

Biology 352. Genetics. Second semester; 3 single and 1 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Mr. Brumfield.

Biology 354. Methods in Experimental Biology. First semester; 2 double periods a week; 2 credits. Fee: \$5.00. May be repeated (as 355) for credit. Instructors: Mr. Merritt and Staff.

Biology 361. Bacteriology. First semester; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Brumfield.

Biology 362. Mammalian Anatomy. May be taken only with the consent of the instructor. Second semester; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 430. Biological Seminar. Open only to a few qualified students subject to the approval of the chairman of the department. Offered both semesters, and may be repeated for credit by a student. In that event the number will be 431, 432, etc. One period a week; 1 credit. Instructors: Staff.

Biology 441. Evolution. An introductory course dealing with the history, types of evidence, and theories of evolution. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Brumfield.

Biology 455. Field Biology. Second semester; 2 double periods a week; 2 credits. May be repeated (as 456) for credit. Fee: \$5.00. Instructors: Mr. Merritt and Staff.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN BIOLOGY

The Department of Biology offers two types of graduate courses: Informal and Formal. Informal offerings are for elementary teachers, not planning to major, but who wish to acquire a working knowledge of living things for use in elementary science. For a listing of such Informal courses, see Summer School catalogue. Informal courses have an "E" following the course number.

A graduate major requires 18 semester hours and a minor nine hours.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Biology 501E. Outdoor Life. (May be repeated for credit in which case it will be numbered 502E, 503E, etc.)

Biology 505E. Plants in the Classroom.

Biology 506E. Animals in the Classroom. How to handle, feed and maintain living animals; their structure, habits and life histories; what to watch for and how to experiment so as to arrive at scientific answers. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 521. Organic Evolution. Historical development of the evolutionary concept; appraisal of modern theories; current status in the light of modern day genetics. Prerequisite: 12 semester hours of biology or permission of the instructor. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Jeffers.

Biology 555. Field Biology (May be repeated for credit)

For Graduates Only

Biology 630. Research in Biology.

Biology 631. Plant Morphology.

Biology 641. Histology and Embryology.

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS EDUCATION

Merle L. Landrum, *Chairman*

Mr. Leeper, Mr. Myers, Mr. Snead, Mrs. Taliaferro

The Department of Business Education offers the following programs of study: bachelor of science degree in business education; two-year secretarial and clerical course; two-year course preparing for positions in offices of physicians, dentists, health services, and clinics; secretarial science major in the liberal arts.

Those who plan to major in Secretarial Science under Curricula VIII and IX must elect a minimum of 32 semester hours in business subjects. Course work with the required number of semester hours of credit is as follows: Shorthand 6-12, Typewriting 4-8, Accounting 12, Office Machines 3, Business Law, Insurance and other social business subjects to total a minimum of 32 semester hours. In order to facilitate scheduling,

students pursuing work under Curricula VIII and IX are advised to complete all courses in typewriting and shorthand by the end of the second year.

All students who have studied shorthand and/or typewriting in high school or elsewhere, and who enroll in one of the programs of study listed above, are required to report to the Department of Business Education prior to class registration in their freshman year in order that their achievement in typewriting and/or shorthand may be determined. This procedure enables the Department to schedule them for the courses that they need.

Secretarial Studies

Business Education 121, 122. Typewriting. (For those who have had no typewriting,) Forty to 60 net words per minute on unfamiliar material of average difficulty for ten to fifteen minutes required to complete course. First and second semester; 5 periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Fee: \$3.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. Snead.

Business Education 131-132. Shorthand. (For those who have had no shorthand). Mastery of the principles of Gregg shorthand. Reading shorthand plates and practice in writing sentences and letters. Development of ease in taking dictation; fluency emphasized as the basis of speed. Seventy to 90 words per minute on unfamiliar material of average difficulty for three to five minutes required to complete course. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Myers, Mrs. Taliaferro.

Business Education 133-134. Shorthand. (For those who have had the equivalent of one year of shorthand.) Eighty to 100 words per minute on unfamiliar material of average difficulty for four to six minutes required to complete course. First and second semester; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mrs. Taliaferro.

Business Education 221-222. Advanced Typewriting and Transcription. (For those who have had the equivalent of two years of typewriting and shorthand in high school or one year of typewriting and shorthand in college.) Ninety to 120 words per minute on unfamiliar material of average difficulty with the ability to transcribe an acceptable number of business letters within an hour required to complete course. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Fee: \$3.00 each semester. Instructors: Mr. Leeper, Mr. Snead, Mrs. Taliaferro.

Business Education 231-232. Advanced Shorthand. (For those who have had the equivalent of two years of shorthand in high school or one year of shorthand in college.) Ninety to 120 words per minute on unfamiliar material of average difficulty with the ability to transcribe an acceptable number of letters within an hour required to complete course. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Leeper, Mr. Snead, Mrs. Taliaferro.

Accounting

Business Education 241-242. Accounting. Elementary Accounting. Fundamental principles of accounting. Theory of debits and credits; journalizing and posting. Use of special journals and ledgers. The trial balance, balance sheet, profit and loss statement, work sheet, and adjusting and closing entries. Practice Set No. 1. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Leeper, Mr. Myers.

Business Education 341. Accounting. (Advanced Accounting.) Partnerships, corporations and corporation accounts and records, corporate earnings

and surplus; corporation securities. Practice Set No. 2. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr Landrum.

Business Education 342. Accounting. (Special Security and Payroll Accounting.) Social security legislation, old-age benefits, unemployment compensation, required records, accounting for payroll taxes, deduction of income tax on wages. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

General and Basic Business Subjects

Business Education 151. Introduction to Business. A general business education course designed to: acquaint students with ways in which business functions; provide a broad background in common business practice; develop an understanding of business terms, and give facts about opportunities in business. Offered both semesters; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mr. Leeper.

Business Education 251. Merchandising. Problems in retail store management, organization, and personnel. Buying and selling policies. Modern sales organization. Selling problems and practices. Sales campaigns. Personal selling. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 252. Office Machines and Filing. Operation of key-driven, crank-driven, and electric calculation machines, adding machines, book-keeping machines, voice-scription, and duplication machines. Filing: alphabetic, numeric, variedex, and triple check systems. Offered both semesters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Mr. Myers.

Business Education 350. Office Experience or Selling Experience. The completion of a minimum of 300 clock hours of approved successful experience in either office or selling position. Work done preferably during the summer and completed before the beginning of the senior year. All prospective teachers urged to secure positions during summer or other convenient times. Credits not to be substituted for regular graduation requirements. Offered both semesters, or during the summer; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 351. Insurance. The organization of a life insurance company, description of life insurance policies and their uses. Property insurance, health and accident insurance, social insurance, and liability insurance also included. Emphasis on the economic importance of insurance in community and individual living. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Leeper.

Business Education 352. Business Law. Law relating to business; technical principles involved in contracts, negotiable instruments, and agency. Law of contracts as applied to partnerships, corporations, bailments, carriers, and sales of real and personal property. Practical drafting of legal documents. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Snead.

Business Education 451. The Teaching of Business Subjects. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 452. Advanced Clerical Practice. Specialization on one or two office machines. A study of the shorthand manual. Production of accurate and attractive letters and transcripts on a time production basis. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 454. Advertising. Principles underlying advertising as a marketing force; its economic and social aspects. Policies and objectives; selection, use, and cost of various media. Character and personnel of advertising organizations. Advertising campaigns. Displays, preparation of copy,

ond other practical work. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Leeper.

Business Education 455. Money and Banking. Historical development of moneys from crude forms to credit money. Nature and function of money. Legal tender and credit money. Relation of money and credit to prices, bank deposits, and general economic activity. Study of American banking system from colonial times to the present, following the trends in standards, banking laws, currency and banking reforms. International banking. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Snead.

Directed Teaching of Business Education in the Secondary School. Students enrolled in Curriculum V, and preparing to teach Business Education subjects in the secondary school, carry on directed teaching in this field during their junior or senior year as Education 400, under a supervising teacher, general supervisor, and consultants in the Department of Business Education.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN BUSINESS EDUCATION

For a minor in Business Education the following courses are required: Business Education 561, 562, and 581. Students who desire to minor in Business Education should first consult the chairman of the department.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Business Education 561. Subject Matter Organization of Business Education. A study of the best ways to present difficult topics in the various subjects in the field of business education. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 562. Problems in Business Education. Suggestions for solutions to problems encountered by teachers, supervisors, and administrators in business education with special emphasis upon individual situations. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

Business Education 581. Seminar in Business Education. Designed for business teachers, supervisors, and school administrators, who are interested in studying subject matter and curricular problems. Specific problems and plans for solution will be identified. Reports will be made on all studies attempted. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Landrum.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS

Thomas A. McCorkle, Chairman

Miss Burger, Mr. French

The Department of Chemistry and Physics offers general education and professional courses in chemistry, general science, and physics.

A major in chemistry requires 32 semester hours of credit, consisting of three years of chemistry and one year of physics. Students majoring in chemistry in Curriculum IX are required to take one year of biology and one year of physics.

A major in science requires 32 semester hours of credit, consisting of one year of biology, one of chemistry, one of physics, and one additional year of science subject to the approval of the department chairman.

In view of the fact that few high schools offer enough courses in chemistry to employ a teacher devoting full time to instruction in chemistry, students who major in chemistry in Curriculum II are advised to elect courses in biology and physics so that they may be certified to teach these subjects also.

Students planning to enter nursing and related fields are advised to select the courses that will meet the entrance requirements of the institutions of their choice. They are enrolled in Curriculum IX-A. Adjustments will be made in their program of study that are necessary to meet their needs.

Chemistry

Chemistry 121-122. General Chemistry. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$5.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. French.

Chemistry 221, 222. Organic Chemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 122. First and second semesters. 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$6.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

Chemistry 321. Quantitative Analysis (Volumetric.) Prerequisite: Chemistry 122. First semester; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Laboratory fee: \$6.00. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

Chemistry 322. Quantitative Analysis (Gravimetric). Prerequisite: Chemistry 321. Second semester; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Laboratory fee: \$6.00. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

Chemistry 323. Qualitative Analysis. Prerequisite: Chemistry 321. Second semester; 1 single and 3 double periods a week; 4 credits. Laboratory fee: \$6.00. Instructors: Mr. McCorkle, Mr. French.

Chemistry 341-342. General Chemistry. Similar to Chemistry 121-122, but designed as a beginning course for juniors and seniors. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$5.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. French.

Physics

Physics 311, 312. General Physics. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$6.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

Physics 401, 402. Selected Topics in General Physics. First and second semesters; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$6.00 each semester. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

General Science

Science 141, 142. Physical and Biological Science. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 4 credits each semester. Laboratory fee: \$2.00. Instructor: Miss Burger.

Science 342. Science for Elementary Teachers. Required in Curriculum I. Second semester; 4 periods a week; 4 credits. Laboratory fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Burger.

Science 442. Science for Secondary Teachers. Second semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Laboratory fee: \$5.00. Instructors: Miss Burger, Mr. McCorkle.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN CHEMISTRY AND GENERAL SCIENCE

The graduate minor in the Department of Chemistry and Physics requires the following courses: Science 501, Chemistry 601, 603.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Science 501. Selected Topics in Physical Science. Discussions, laboratory, and directed reading on one or more of the following topics: mechanics, properties of matter, light, electricity, and magnetism. Suited to both elementary and secondary teachers. Prerequisite: 8 semester hours of science or permission of the instructor. 3 credits. Fee: \$6.00. Instructor: Mr. McCorkle.

For Graduates Only

Chemistry 601. Inorganic Preparations.

Chemistry 603. Organic Preparations.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, PSYCHOLOGY, AND PHILOSOPHY

Earl R. Boggs, *Chairman*

Mrs. Cover, Mr. Coyner, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Patterson,
Mr. Swertfeger, Miss Trent, Mr. Wynne, Principals
Supervisors, Supervising Teachers

The Department of Education, psychology, and philosophy contributes to general education, professional education and specialized education in the program of the College. In some courses the primary emphasis is on general education; in others it is on professional education, and in still others it is on specialized or vocational education.

For a major in psychology and philosophy 24 semester hours are required, including the basic courses in these subjects. (See description of courses.)

Education

Education 325, 326. Language Arts in the Elementary School. (Same as English 325, 326. See Department of English.) Required in Curriculum I. Open to juniors. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Education 326—Fee: \$1.00. Instructors: Miss Trent, Miss Armstrong.

Education 331, 332. Elementary Education. Principles of education and elementary school practice. Required in Curriculum I. Open to juniors. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee: \$1.00 each semester. Instructors: Mr. Patterson, Miss Trent, Mr. Wynne.

Education 341, 342. Secondary Education. Principles of education and secondary school practice. Required in Curricula II and III. Open to juniors. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Johnson, Mr. Swertfeger.

Education 345. Introduction to Guidance and Counseling. Introductory course in the techniques of counseling boys and girls in elementary and high schools. Open to juniors and seniors. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Education 347. Audio-Visual Education. Principles of education and uses of audio-visual equipment and materials. Open to juniors and seniors. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Johnson, Mr. Patterson.

Education 357. Standardized Tests. The selection, administration, scoring, and interpretation of standardized tests used in elementary and high schools. Open to juniors and seniors. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Education 432. Special Problems of the Elementary Teacher. Systematic investigation of problems of the elementary teacher. Analysis of educational research bearing upon the particular problems investigated; and analysis of practical situations in which the student is involved. Open to seniors. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Wynne, Supervisors.

Psychology

Psychology 221, 222. Educational Psychology. Subject matter, methods, and applications of educational psychology. Required in Curricula II, III, IV, V, VI, VII. Open to sophomores. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Coyner, Mr. Patterson, Mr. Swertfeger.

Psychology 231, 232. General Psychology. Subject matter, methods, and application of general psychology. Required in Curricula VIII, IX. Open to sophomores. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Coyner, Mr. Swertfeger.

Psychology 241, 242. Psychology and Child Development. Fundamentals of child development as related to the experiences of pupils in the elementary school. Child study and psychology of learning. Required in Curriculum I. Open to sophomores. First and second semesters; 4 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Patterson, Mr. Swertfeger.

Psychology 351. Applied Psychology. Application of the findings of modern experimental psychology. Open to juniors and seniors. Offered 1957-58 and other odd-numbered years. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Coyner, Mr. Swertfeger.

Psychology 353. Mental Hygiene. Principles, methods, and practices of mental hygiene. Open to juniors and seniors. Offered 1957-58 and other odd-numbered years. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Coyner.

Psychology 355. Individual Differences. Nature and significance of individual differences. Open to juniors and seniors. Offered 1956-57 and other even-numbered years. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Coyner, Miss Trent.

Psychology 357. Modern Psychological Theories. Different explanations of recognized psychological phenomena. Open to juniors and seniors. Offered 1956-57 and other even-numbered years. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Coyner, Mr. Swertfeger.

Philosophy

Philosophy 451, 452. Philosophy of Education. Critical examination of philosophies of life and education as they are exemplified in the principles and

activities of social institutions, particularly the school; foundations of these philosophies in historical and current theories of mind and knowledge, involving theories of psychology and logic. Required in Curricula I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee of \$1.00 for Philosophy 452. Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Swertfeger, Mr. Wynne.

Philosophy 471. Types of Philosophic Thought. Critical examination of historical theories of knowledge and reality and their practical implications and applications involving logic, epistemology, and metaphysics. Open to juniors and seniors. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Swertfeger, Mr. Wynne.

Philosophy 472. Types of Philosophic Thought. Critical examination of historical and current theories of value and their practical implications and applications, including a consideration of ethics, aesthetics, and religion. Open to juniors and seniors. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Swertfeger, Mr. Wynne.

Teaching

Education 300. Teaching in the Elementary School. Directed teaching in the elementary school. Offered both semesters; 5 to 13 or more periods a week, varying with conditions; 4 to 10 credits. Required in Curriculum I. Open to juniors and seniors. (See prerequisite for student teaching on pages 49 and 50). Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Wynne. Mr. Patterson, Miss Adams and Supervisors.

Education 400. Teaching in the High School. Directed teaching in the high school. Offered both semesters; 5 or more periods a week varying with conditions; 4 to 8 credits. Required in Curricula II, III, IV, V, VI, and VII. Open to juniors and seniors. (See prerequisite for student teaching on pages 49 and 50.) Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Johnson, Mr. Wynne, and Supervisors.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

The Department of Education offers a major and a minor in Education and a minor in Psychology leading to the Master of Science Degree in Education and the Master of Arts Degree in Education.

Requirements for a major in Education are as follows: Education 651 and 652; Psychology 521 or 523; Education 600 and one of the following or three of the following without Education 600: Education 531, 541, 547, 561, 571, 661, 681.

Requirements for the minor in Education are as follows: Education 651, 652; and one of the following: Education 531, 541, 547, 561; Psychology 521, 523.

Requirements for a minor in Psychology are as follows: Psychology 521 or 523; and two of the following: Psychology 522, 624, 625.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Education 525. Reading in the Elementary and Secondary School. A study of the teaching principles and techniques in the field of reading. 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Trent.

Education 531. Problems of Elementary Education.

Education 541. Problems of Secondary Education.

- Education 547. Sensory Materials.** The philosophy and psychology of sensory learning and the techniques and materials of audio-visual instruction. 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Johnson, Mr. Patterson.
- Education 561. Supervision of Instruction.** A course for teachers, principals, supervisors and administrators. The nature and scope of supervision as educational leadership in the improvement of instruction. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Boggs.
- Education 571. Principles of Instruction.** A study and appraisal of different methods of teaching in modern education. 3 credits. Instructors: Mr. Boggs, Mr. Patterson.
- Psychology 521. Human Growth and Development.**
- Psychology 522. Psychology of Learning.**
- Psychology 523. Mental Hygiene.**

For Graduates Only

- Education 651, 652. Foundations of Education.** Critical examination of the psychological foundations, cultural backgrounds, and the practical implications and applications of historical theories of education currently influencing school practices. (Fundamental courses for all students with a major or minor in education.) 3 credits each. Instructor: Mr. Wynne.
- Education 661. Research in Education.**
- Education 681. Evaluation of Education.** Techniques and resources of educational evaluation of instructional efficiency helpful to teachers, supervisors and administrators. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Boggs.
- Psychology 624. Principles of Psychological Measurement.**
- Psychology 625. Social Psychology.**

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

R. C. Simonini, Jr., *Chairman*

Mrs. Davis, Miss Foster, Mr. Gresham, Mr. Meeker, Miss Nichols,
Mrs. Schlegel, Mrs. Shackelford, Mr. Wiley

The Department of English offers courses in writing, literature, linguistics, journalism, speech, dramatic art, and in the teaching of English. The Department seeks to coordinate its work with that of the other departments and with the counseling program of the College. It seeks the cooperation of all instructors in securing and maintaining the use of creditable English in all classes. Improvement in the command and effective use of the mother tongue is further motivated by many of the extracurricular activities sponsored by the Department.

Students in advanced courses who show marked deficiencies in the fundamentals of English are required to remedy these deficiencies before receiving credit.

To become eligible to take a major in English, a student must make a grade of "C" or above in English 111-112 or the equivalent. The major

in English requires also the following: English 211-212; English 224; two courses with numbers on the 300, 400 or 500 level elected from departmental offerings; either English 405 or 512; and sufficient approved elective courses in the Department to make up a total of the 30 hours required for the major.

Students taking English as their major in curricula leading to teaching in the high school are advised to shape their programs so as to include studies in the related fields of history and the social studies, foreign languages, library science, music, and art.

For students who wish to meet certification requirements for teaching English in the high schools of Virginia, the following courses are recommended: English 111-112; English 211-212; English 224; and either English 405 or 512.

English Placement Test

An English placement test is administered to all beginning freshmen prior to registration for classes. Students showing marked deficiencies in their preparation in English fundamentals will be enrolled for five, instead of three, periods a week in English 111.

Junior English Test

In order to be assured that Longwood students maintain the standards of English usage and reading comprehension required in English 112, all juniors are required to take a test in correctness and effectiveness of written expression and reading ability during the first semester of the junior year. Satisfactory achievement on this test is a prerequisite for graduation in all curricula. Those failing to attain an acceptable standard on the test are expected to enroll in the Remedial English class or Developmental Reading program and are required to repeat the test at a stated time within a year. This regulation applies also to transfer students.

Composition

English 111-112. Freshman English. Oral and written communication. Class and laboratory work in reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Emphasis on correctness, clarity, and effectiveness in use of language. Training in library research and documentation. First and second semesters; 3, 4, or 5 periods a week, according to placement; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: The Staff.

English 220. Business English. Writing of business letters and reports; study of business vocabulary; reading of professional business literature. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Schlegel.

English 223. Journalism. Introduction to the field of journalism with practice in journalistic writing. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First or second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Shackelford.

English 250. Advanced Writing. Expository, critical, and imaginative writing. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Meeker.

Remedial English. For students with deficiencies in English fundamentals, spelling, writing. Second semester; 1 period a week; no credit.

Developmental Reading. Individualized six-week programs designed to increase reading speed and comprehension. Both semesters; periods to be arranged; no credit. Instructor: Mr. Meeker.

Literature

English 211-212. Survey of English Literature. The literature of England from the Old English Period to the Twentieth Century. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Nichols.

English 215, 215. Introduction to Literature. Selected figures, types and themes of world literature from the Greek period to modern times. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mrs. Davis, Miss Foster, Mrs. Schlegel.

English 224. American Writers. Selected American writers from the American Renaissance to World War II. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Meeker.

English 247. Bible Literature. The Old and New Testaments as works of literature. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Schlegel.

English 326. Children's Literature. (Same as Library Science 326.) Prerequisite: English 111-112. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00. Instructor: Miss Armstrong.

English 331, 332. The Novel. First semester; development of the English novel from Defoe through the nineteenth century. Second semester; modern English and American novels. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Nichols.

English 361, 362. Shakespeare. First semester; selected comedies, histories, and non-dramatic poetry. Second semester; selected tragedies. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Simonini.

English 364. Major British Romantic Poets. Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Keats, Shelley. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Davis.

English 365. The Victorian Poets. Tennyson, Browning, and selected minor poets. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Not offered in 1956-57.

English 366. The Short Story. The development of the short story as a literary form with some attention to creative as well as critical work by the class. Prerequisite: English 111-112. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Meeker.

English 367. Modern Poetry. American and British poetry of the past hundred years. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Davis.

English 369. Modern Drama. A study of the European and American theatre from Ibsen to the present. (Same as Dramatic Art 369.) Prerequisite: English 111-112. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Wiley.

Teaching and Language Study

- English 325. Language Arts in the Elementary School.** Language and reading. (Same as Education 325.) Prerequisites: English 111-112 and English 215, 216. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Trent.
- English 405. Modern English Grammar.** Philosophy of grammatical analysis; current principles and practices of written and spoken American English and problems of teaching them. Prerequisite: English 111-112. Instructor: Mr. Simonini.
- Directed Teaching of English in the High School.** Students majoring in English in Curricula II and III, preparing to teach English in the high school, carry on directed teaching in this field during their junior or senior year, as Education 400, under a supervising teacher and a consultant in the Department of English. Consultant: Mr. Gresham.

Speech and Dramatic Art

- Speech 101, 102. Fundamentals of Speech.** First semester: development and use of the voice in effective communication; informative talks and reports; reading of short selections from prose and poetry. Second semester: phonetics; interpretive reading; persuasive speaking; discussion and debate. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Wiley.
- Speech 201. Parliamentary Procedure.** Conduct of the democratic meeting; group discussion; formal debate. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mr. Wiley.
- Dramatic Art 101, 102. Play Production.** A laboratory course. First semester: principles of play production; study in lighting, costumes, and scenery. Second semester: practice in directing; study of roles and scenes. First and second semesters; 3 double periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Wiley.
- Dramatic Art 369. Modern Drama.** A study of the European and American theatre from Ibsen to the present. (Same as English 369.) Prerequisite: English 111-112. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Wiley.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN ENGLISH

The following basic courses are required for both a major and minor in English in the program for the degree of Master of Arts in Education: English 512, 522, and 651. These courses, dealing with fundamental principles of linguistic and literary analysis and composition, are designed for teachers of language arts on both the elementary and secondary levels. Students electing to take a double minor will choose any two of these courses. The graduate major in English requires 9 additional semester hours of courses elected from departmental offerings.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

- English 512. The English Language.** Descriptive linguistics: history of the language, sounds, forms, vocabulary, dialect, meaning, grammar, spelling, and problems of teaching the language. Prerequisite: 2 years of English. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Simonini.
- English 522. Practical Literary Criticism.** A study of the various methods of judging and appreciating literature. Historical, psychological, philosophical, and esthetic approaches will be demonstrated in analyses of selected works. Prerequisite: 2 years of English. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Meeker.

For Graduates Only

English 651. Seminar in English Composition. Procedures and problems of composition, including readings in current literature on rhetoric and style. Prerequisite: 2 years of English. 2 credits. Instructor: Mr. Simonini.

English 611. Study of a Literary Period.

English 631. Study of a Literary Figure.

English 641. World Classics in Translation.

DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Helen Draper, *Chairman*
Miss Barksdale

Students desiring a major in French require 24 semester hours credit in French, exclusive of French 111-112; those desiring a major in Spanish require 24 semester hours credit in Spanish, exclusive of Spanish 111-112; those desiring a major in Latin require 24 semester hours credit in Latin, exclusive of Latin 111-112. All foreign language majors are advised to elect courses in European and South American history and geography. To fulfill the foreign language requirements of Curricula III, VII, and VIII, students must elect 18 semester hours credit in one language, or 12 semester hours credit in one language and 6 semester hours credit in another. The 12 semester hours credit required in Curriculum IX must be in one language. A student may take 6 hours credit in one language as an elective in any curriculum.

A course in methods of teaching foreign languages, taught by a member of the Department of Foreign Languages, is given with Education 400. It is a course primarily for majors in foreign languages, is conducted entirely in English, and gives no credit toward the major in French, in Spanish, or in Latin.

A native Spanish student and a native French student assist in each class once a week for drill in pronunciation and oral use of the languages. They are also hostesses of French and Spanish-speaking tables in the dining room and take part in the club meetings, thus offering unusual opportunities to students for speaking both languages and for learning about customs and cultures.

Longwood College has a long tradition of foreign language teaching through oral and aural practice. The value of the use of recordings was early recognized. There are in the library of the Department of Foreign Languages records that were in use in the early 1920's. Today the foreign language laboratory consists of a listening room equipped with six booths, each containing a play-back and an earphone, a tape recorder, a library of many commercial records as well as master recordings of the foreign language informants in French and Spanish and a recording room

with a soundproof ceiling and machines for making recordings by tape and discs.

A fee of fifty cents will be charged each semester in all modern language classes for the making of records and the use of other laboratory equipment.

French

French 111-112. Beginners' French. Topics and readings about France. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 121-122. Intermediate French. Topics and reading about French life and culture. Prerequisite: a minimum of two years of high school or one year of college French. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 221-222. Advanced French. Language, phonetics, and reading of modern French writers. Prerequisite: Intermediate French. First and second semesters; 3 periods each week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 250. Elements of French Pronunciation. Fundamentals of French pronunciation; some phonetics; much practice in pronouncing proper names, current terms and phrases in literature, art, music, "couture," and "Cuisine." Use of discs and tape recordings. No foreign language prerequisite; gives no credit toward foreign language requirements. Offered each semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 321-322. A Survey of French Literature. Prerequisite: Intermediate French. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 331. French Literature of the Seventeenth Century. Prerequisite: French 221-222 or French 321-322. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 332. French Literature of the Nineteenth Century. Prerequisite: French 221-222 or French 321-322. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Not offered 1957-58. Instructor: Miss Draper.

French 421, 422. Contemporary French Literature. Prerequisite: French 221-222 or French 321-322. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Draper.

Spanish

Spanish 111-112. Beginners' Spanish. Topics and reading about Mexico and Spain. First and second semesters; 5 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.

Spanish 121-122. Intermediate Spanish. Topics and reading about Latin-American life and culture. Prerequisite: A minimum of two years of high school or one year of college Spanish. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.

Spanish 221-222. Advanced Spanish. Language and reading of selected works of contemporary Spanish and Spanish-American writers. Prerequisite: Intermediate Spanish. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.

Spanish 321-322. Survey of Spanish Literature. Prerequisite: Advanced Spanish. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.



Library.



Jarman Hall

Spanish 421, 422. Spanish-American Literature. Prerequisite: Advanced Spanish. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.

Spanish 451, 452. Survey of the Spanish Drama. Prerequisite: Advanced Spanish. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Barksdale.

Latin

Courses in Latin will be offered on sufficient demand.

GEOLOGY

Mr. Lane

Geology 111. Elements of Geology (Physical). The origin of scenery or landforms, the classification of rocks and minerals, and the structure of the earth. First semester; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geology 112. Elements of Geology (Historical). Geography of the past dealing with the plants and animals of pre-historic time. Second semester; 2 single and 2 double periods a week; 4 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

C. G. Gordon Moss, *Chairman*

Mr. Bittinger, Mrs. Cover, Mr. Helms, Mr. Lane,
Mr. Schlegel, Mr. Simkins

The Department of History and the Social Sciences attempts to integrate the whole field of the social sciences.

The basic requirements for a major in history are History 111-112 and 221-222, and 18 credits in history courses on the junior-senior level. All history majors are earnestly urged to explore the other social sciences by way of their electives.

The subject matter of geography includes materials from both the natural and the social science fields. Since major emphasis is placed upon the life of people as it is related to natural environment, courses in geography are counted as credits in social science. A major in this field requires 30 credits.

In sociology a major requires Economics 443-444, Government 331, and 18 semester credits in sociology, which should include Sociology 221, 222.

Students preparing to enter social welfare work should take at least

18 credits in sociology, including social psychology; 8 credits in biology; 6 credits in economics; and 3 credits in American government.

A major in the social sciences requires 30 semester hours, not more than 15 of which may be in any one social science.

History

- History 111-112. History of Civilization.** A survey course in world civilizations. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Bittinger, Mr. Helms, Mr. Moss, Mr. Schlegel, Mr. Simkins.
- History 221-222. American History.** An introductory survey course in American history. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructors: Mr. Bittinger, Mr. Helms, Mr. Moss, Mr. Schlegel, Mr. Simkins.
- History 331. American Civil War and Reconstruction.** Prerequisite: History 221-222. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.
- History 332. Europe Since Waterloo.** Nineteenth and twentieth century European history. Prerequisite: History 111-112. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Helms.
- History 333. Europe-Renaissance to Waterloo.** Early modern European history. Prerequisite: History 111-112. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Helms.
- History 334. United States History Since 1900.** Prerequisite: History 221-222. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Moss.
- History 337, 338. Southern History.** First semester: the Old South; Second semester: the New South. Prerequisite: History 221-222. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Simkins.
- History 441. Virginia History.** Prerequisite: History 221-222. Alternate years. Offered first semester in 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.
- History 443-444. British History.** Prerequisite: History 111-112. Alternate years. Offered first and second semesters in 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Moss.
- History 445. Latin American History.** Alternate years. Offered first semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Simkins.
- History 446. History of the Far East.** Alternate years. Offered second semester in 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.
- History 447. American Colonial History.** Prerequisite: History 221-222. Alternate years. Offered first semester in 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Moss.
- History 448. History of Russia.** Prerequisite: History 111-112. Alternate years. Offered first semester in 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.
- History 449. History Seminar.** Second semester; 1 period a week; 1 credit. Open only to senior history majors. Instructors: The Staff.

Economics

Economics 443-444. Principles of Economics. First and second semesters. 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Bittinger.

Geography

Geography 141-142. Principles of Geography. Fundamentals of geography as a foundation to the understanding of man's environment. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 242. Economic Geography. Relation of geographic factors to economic conditions in determining the nature and location of the several productive occupations, and the distribution of the output of these occupations, including their transportation and marketing. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 311, 312. Geography for Teachers. World regional geography with special attention to the contributions which geography makes to the social studies. Newer approaches to geographic instruction, to the selection and organization of geographic materials, and to the evaluation of teaching aids. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 353. Geography and Geology of Virginia. Geographical appraisal of Virginia, including the geology, landforms, soils, climate, economic minerals, original vegetation, and the human geography of Virginia, emphasizing settlement and population, agriculture, industries, and transportation. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 354. Weather, Climate, and Man. An elementary background of various weather phenomena and climatic patterns. Particular emphasis is given to the effects of weather and climate upon man and his activities. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 356. Conservation of Natural Resources. Survey of resource problems and related conservation techniques in the United States. Particular emphasis is placed upon the resource conservation problems of the South-eastern States. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 401. Geography of Southeast Asia. Regional analysis of the physical geography and problems in the economic and political geography of Southeast Asia. Emphasis on China, Japan, and India. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 402. Geography of South America. Regional analysis of the geography of South America, including treatment of physical, cultural, and economic characteristics of the several regions within the South American nations. Particular stress upon the prospects for expansion of settlements and development of industries. Alternate years. Offered second semester in 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 403. Geography of Europe and the Mediterranean. Regional analysis of peninsula, western and central Europe and the Mediterranean Basin, emphasizing physical, ethnographic, and economic factors affecting the utilization and political problems of the several nations. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Geography 404. Geography of Anglo-America. Regional analysis of the human geography of the United States, Canada, and Alaska, emphasizing the

physical and economic factors affecting the utilization of the several regions. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Lane.

Government

Government 331. American National Government. First semester; 2 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Bittinger.

Government 442. American State and Local Government. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Bittinger.

Sociology

Sociology 221, 222. Introductory Sociology. Emphasis in Sociology 222 placed on social development of the child. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 331. Social Psychology. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 332. Race and Cultural Minorities. Offered second semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 335. Juvenile Delinquency. The nature of delinquent behavior. Social determinants of delinquency. Methods of detention, probation and parole, court administration. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 441. Marriage and the Family. Each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 442. Introduction to Social Service. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 443. The Community. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 444. Contemporary Social Problems. Alternate years. Offered second semester 1957-58; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

Sociology 445. Social Pathology. Alternate years. Offered first semester 1956-57; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Cover.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

The Department of History and Social Sciences is prepared to offer a major for the Master of Arts degree in Education.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

History 533. The Renaissance and Reformation. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.

History 537. The Old South. Advanced study of the history of the South through the Civil War. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Simkins.

History 538. The New South. Advanced study of the history of the South since the Civil War. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Simkins.

History 542. The World in the Twentieth Century. A study of the leading world powers and their interrelations in the twentieth century. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Schlegel.

Geography 541. Problems in Political Geography.

Geography 545. Geographical Influences in American History.

Geography 554. Weather, Climate, and Man.

For Graduates Only

History 621. Economic History of the British Empire in the 17th and 18th Centuries. A comprehensive examination of mercantilism as applied, and as it worked out, in the British colonial world in the Americas. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Moss.

Geography 601. Research in Regional Geography.

DEPARTMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS

Mrs. Nell H. Griffin, *Chairman*

Miss Bernard, Mrs. Northrop

The Department of Home Economics offers students an opportunity to prepare for teaching home economics in the public schools and to prepare for positions as home economists in business. Special emphasis is placed upon the development of the student in the areas of home and family living in all home economics courses. Students meeting the requirements for a bachelor of science degree in home economics education are qualified to teach in state and federal reimbursed secondary schools. Students meeting the requirements for a bachelor of science degree in general home economics are qualified to accept positions in areas of textiles, merchandising, public utilities and other such positions.

The courses required for majors in this field are shown in the outline of Curriculum IV.

Home Economics 121. Personal and Family Living. A functional course dealing with the individual's concern for personality adjustment as it relates to the present and future family life. Required in Curricula I and IV. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.

Home Economics 123. Modern Clothing Techniques. A study of selection, buying and construction of family clothing. Construction of one garment using simplified methods. First semester; 1 single and 1 double period a week; 2 credits. Fee: \$2.00. Open to non-majors. Instructor: Miss Bernard.

Home Economics 221. Food Preparation. Experiences in buying, preparation and analysis of food products leading to the planning and preparation of family meals. Offered second semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$7.50. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.

Home Economics 222. Food Buying, Meal Planning and Table Service. A study of marketing conditions as they affect the quality and cost of food. The planning, preparing and serving of meals for the family. Prerequisite: Home Economics 221. Second semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$7.50. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.

Home Economics 231, 232. Clothing Construction and Textiles. Emphasis during first semester on application of principles, selection and use of

- different fabrics for clothing; use of commercial patterns, fittings, and good sewing techniques in construction of garments in various fabrics. Second semester: a study of fibers and fabrics used for clothing and house furnishings. First and second semesters; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 241. Home Care of the Sick.** A study of family health. Simple procedures for the care of the patient and the equipment required for the treatment of common illness and diseases in the home. First semester; 1 single and 1 double period a week; 2 credits. Fee: \$1.00. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.
- Home Economics 300, 301. Survey Course in Foods and Clothing.** First semester: a study of food selection and preparation on different economic levels as related to family needs. Second semester: selection, care, and repair of clothing for the family with opportunity for construction of simple garments. For non-majors. First and second semesters; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Fee: \$5.00 each semester. Instructors: Miss Price and Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 322. Advanced Clothing. Design and Construction.** Garments designed and constructed to meet needs of students in learning to increase skills in making pattern adjustments, fitting, and construction. Prerequisite: Home Economics 231-232. 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 334. Child Care and Guidance.** The physical, social, and emotional development of the child. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 335. Food for Health.** A study of foods and nutrition. Recommended for pre-nursing students and as an elective for others. Second semester; 2 double and 1 single periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.
- Home Economics 336. Teaching of Vocational Home Economics.** The history and organization of vocational homemaking education. Techniques for studying students and their homes as a background for curriculum building. The organization of teaching materials, teaching methods and evaluation procedures for secondary schools. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.
- Home Economics 345. Nutrition and Dietetics.** The fundamental principles of human nutrition based upon the nutritive value of foods and nutritive requirements of man. Prerequisite: Home Economics 221. First semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.
- Home Economics 347, 348. The House: Its Plans, Furnishings, and Equipment.** A study of housing standards; aesthetic and economic factors influencing the selection of house plans and furnishings; interpretation of terms and symbols used in housing equipment and furnishings and the selection, operation and care of equipment. Special emphasis is placed on selection in relation to family needs and income. First and second semesters; 2 double periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Fee: \$3.00 each semester. Instructor: Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 414. Children's Clothes.** Infants' and children's clothes considered from the standpoint of health, economy and appropriateness. Construction of typical garments for children. Prerequisites: Home Economics 231, 232. First semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$2.00. Instructor: Miss Bernard.
- Home Economics 421. Home Economics for Elementary Teachers.** A

survey of the aspects of home and family living in relation to the elementary school program. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.50. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.

Home Economics 424. Tailoring. Principles of tailoring applied to construction of a suit or coat. Selection of materials, fitting, and construction techniques emphasized. Prerequisites: Home Economics 231, 232. Second semester; 1 single and 2 double periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$3.00. Instructor: Miss Bernard.

Home Economics 431. Special Problems in Homemaking Education. Problems encountered in teaching home economics. Students select problems from student teaching experience and work out solutions through reports, discussions, demonstrations, and other instructional methods. Offered each semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.

Home Economics 441. Home Management House Residence. Senior home economics students are required to live in the home management house approximately one half semester. Experiences in solving problems of family living through management of time, energy, money, furnishings, and equipment. Practices in developing desirable family relations through entertainment of guests and personal adjustment. Prerequisite: Home Economics 222 and 345. 3 credits. Fee: \$7.50. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.

Home Economics 443. Economic Problems of the Family. A study of incomes, expenditures, and standards of living. Problems involved in the purchase of household articles: labels, brands, specifications and advertisements; agencies serving the consumer. 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Bernard.

Home Economics 450. Experimental Cookery. Study of cooking processes as affected by factors of manipulation, temperature, proportion, and variation of ingredients. A study of recent literature and published experimental data relating to these principles. Prerequisite: Home Economics 222. First semester. One 3 hour period and 2 single periods a week. 3 credits. Fee: \$5.00. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.

Home Economics 452. Demonstration Techniques. Group and individual experiments with selected problems. Understanding of and opportunity to apply steps in giving an effective demonstration. Demonstrations given by home economists in commercial food fields. Prerequisite: Home Economics 221 and 222. Second semester; one 3 hour period and 2 single periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$7.50. Instructor: Mrs. Northrop.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN HOME ECONOMICS

A minor in Home Economics requires the completion of three courses in the field. Courses are chosen through consultation with the Chairman of the Department. Home Economics 501 and 601 are required courses for students who desire to make Home Economics one of the two minor fields in the elementary education program.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Home Economics 501. Home Economics in the Elementary School. A study of the various aspects of home and family life included in the program for elementary schools. Emphasis placed on family relations, housing, nutrition, appearance, health, and clothing needs as related to the child. Prerequisite: 3 semester hours in home economics. 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.

For Graduates Only

Home Economics 601. Family Relations. A study of modern family life, the interpersonal relationships of family members. Emphasis is placed on

developmental stages in the life cycle of families. Prerequisite: Introduction to Sociology. 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Griffin.

DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

M. Beverley Ruffin, *Chairman*

Miss Armstrong, Mrs. LeSturgeon, Miss Terry,
Miss O'Brien, Miss Johnson

The courses in library science are planned for the following students: (1) those students who wish to meet the certification requirements for school librarians in the public schools of Virginia; (2) those students who wish to meet the requirements in library science for entering upon a master's program in a graduate library school; and (3) those students who wish to elect one or more courses in library science as a part of their general education. Students majoring in library science will begin their library science program in their junior year.

Program for School Librarians

Longwood College offers a 30-semester hour program in librarianship that is planned to meet the state requirements for full-time school library positions. Twenty-four of these credits must be in library science and will constitute a major in Curriculum I, II or III. The remaining six credits may be taken in other subject fields with the approval of the chairman of the Department of Library Science.

Subject to the certification regulations of the State Department of Education and with the approval of the Chairman of the Department of Library Science and the Dean of the College, experienced school librarians may substitute three credits in an elective course in library science for the required course in directed library service.

Students who wish to become elementary school librarians will enter Curriculum I, II, or III, where they will obtain a major in library science. Students who wish to become high school librarians will obtain their major in library science in Curriculum II or III.

Students in training as teacher librarians must obtain a minimum of 18 semester hours in library science in order to meet the state certification requirements.

Program Leading to Graduate Study in Library Science

Students who wish to meet, wholly or in part, the requirements in library science for entering upon a master's program at a graduate library school may follow one of the programs described above for the training of elementary and high school librarians; or, they may obtain a major in library science in Curriculum VIII or IX. This major will consist of (1)

the four basic undergraduate courses in library science which are required before admission to the master's program at a graduate school (L.S. 321, L.S. 341, L.S. 454, L.S. 456); (2) a course in Children's Literature (L.S. 326); and (3) four courses (3 credits each) chosen from the field of American, English or world literature. From this combination of courses a student obtains a knowledge of books published in various fields, and a technical knowledge of how to purchase them, to process them, and to service them in a library.

Any student in whatever curriculum she is enrolled who is preparing for graduate work in library science should study two years of a modern foreign language.

General Requirements

Experience in library work on a paid basis is required on all library science majors. The minimum amount of such service is one semester as a student assistant, or one summer session in the Longwood College Library or in some other library approved by the head of the Department of Library Science. Working experience in bookstores, book binderies, publishing houses, or in other related activities is also recommended. The ability to use a typewriter is highly desirable in library work. Every library science student is advised to pursue a second undergraduate major in some subject field which is of special interest to her.

Library Science 300. Directed Library Service in Elementary School Library. This course may be substituted for part of the required teaching in Education 300. Offered both semesters; 8 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Miss Ruffin, Miss Johnson.

Library Science 321. Books and Related Materials. The evaluation and selection of library materials, including a study of the needs of young people. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00. Instructor: Miss Armstrong.

Library Science 326. Children's Literature. Same as Education 326 and English 326. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00. Instructors: Miss Armstrong, Mrs. LeSturgeon.

Library Science 341. Library Reference Materials. Study and evaluation of reference materials, including those used in school libraries. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Fee: \$1.00. Instructor: Miss Terry.

Library Science 347. Audio-Visual Education. Same as Education 347. Offered both semesters; 2 lecture and one laboratory periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Johnson.

Library Science 400. Directed Library Service in High School Library. This course may be substituted for part of the required teaching in Education 400. Offered both semesters; 8 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructors: Miss Ruffin, Miss O'Brien.

Library Science 454: Administration of Libraries. Includes a consideration of the philosophy and standards for school libraries; the cooperative relationship among school officials, teachers, and librarians; the library as a reading and information center; the physical equipment and quarters and techniques essential in the selection, acquiring, processing and servicing of books and other library materials. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Ruffin.

Library Science 456. Organization of Materials. (Cataloguing and Classification) Library procedures and techniques in the processing and servicing of books and other school library materials. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Terry.

Library Science 458. Public School Librarianship. The school library in the social order; its relationship to various types of libraries on the national, state, regional, and local level; its place in the Virginia educational pattern; accreditation and certification. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Ruffin.

Library Science 460. History of Books and Libraries. A study of the historical development of books, writing implements, and libraries, with an emphasis on their social implication in modern times. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Ruffin.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

Ethel Sutherland, *Chairman*

Mrs. DeMuth

The Department of Mathematics offers two types of courses: (1) those designed to meet the needs of students who plan to teach in the elementary and secondary schools of the State; (2) those designed to provide the pure mathematics required of students in Curricula VIII and IX.

A major in mathematics in Curricula II and III requires: Mathematics 161, 162 (or 155, 156), 231, 345, 346, 451, and six credits from the following electives: Mathematics 121, 122, 221, 235, 325, 342, 453, 454.

A major in mathematics in Curricula VIII and IX requires: Mathematics 161, 162 (or 155, 156), 231, 345, 346, and nine credits from the following electives: Mathematics 121, 122, 221, 235, 325, 342, 453, 454.

Students majoring in mathematics are urged to elect general physics and other courses lending themselves to mathematical interpretations.

One and one-half units of high school credits in algebra and one unit in geometry are prerequisites for a major in mathematics in any curriculum.

Mathematics 161, 162, or 155, 156 will satisfy the mathematical requirements in Curricula III, VIII, IX, and X.

Mathematics 121 and 122 are open to all students.

Mathematics 121, 122. General Mathematics. Mathematical aspects of such topics as stocks and bonds, insurance and annuities, taxation, installment buying, and consumer credit; the nature of the number system; the nature of the fundamental operations; statistical concepts and interpretations of data. 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Sutherland.

Mathematics 123. Mathematics for Teachers in the Elementary School.

The subject matter of arithmetic from the teacher's point of view; emphasis on meanings and understandings; social usage of certain topics; analysis and solution of problems. Both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum I. Instructor: Miss Sutherland.

Mathematics 155, 156. Elements of College Mathematics. A correlation of the fundamental concepts of algebra, trigonometry, and analytic geometry. (Mathematics majors, science majors, and others desiring a course of a more comprehensive and rigorous nature should elect Mathematics 161, 162.) First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 161, 162. Fundamentals of College Mathematics. A close correlation of the essentials of algebra, trigonometry, analytic geometry, and the elementary calculus, with emphasis upon the interrelation of the various branches of mathematics; applications of mathematics to other fields, including the physical sciences, engineering, and statistics. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 221. Business Mathematics. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum IV and V. Instructor: Miss Sutherland.

Mathematics 231. Analytic Geometry. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 235. Solid and Plane Geometry. In integrated course with primary emphasis on solid geometry. Alternate years. Offered 1956-57. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 323. Mathematics for Teachers in the Elementary School. A continuation of Mathematics 123. Emphasis on principles, methods, selection and evaluation of materials. Offered both semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Required in Curriculum I. Instructor: Miss Sutherland.

Mathematics 325. Statistics. Theory and practical applications of statistics. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Sutherland.

Mathematics 342. College Algebra. Advanced topics in algebra not considered in Mathematics 155 or 161. Alternate years. Offered 1957-58. Second Semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 345, 346. The Differential and Integral Calculus. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 451. The Teaching of High School Mathematics. Alternate years. Offered 1957-58. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 453. History of Mathematics. Evolution of mathematical knowledge and its relation to the progress of human civilization; its relation to the enrichment of the teaching of mathematics in the secondary schools. Alternate years. Offered in 1957-58. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

Mathematics 454. Use of Mathematical Instruments. Applications of mathematics to indirect measurements with simple exercises in surveying, leveling, and Map making. Instruction in the slide rule is included. Alternate years. Offered in 1956-57. Prerequisite: Trigonometry. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. DeMuth.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN MATHEMATICS

The Department of Mathematics offers both a graduate major and a graduate minor in mathematics for the teacher in the secondary school and a graduate minor for the teacher in the elementary school. The following courses are required for both a graduate major and minor in mathematics for the teacher in the secondary school: Mathematics 635 and 636. The graduate major requires four additional courses and the graduate minor requires one additional course selected from the following: Mathematics 511, 615, 631, 643, and 650. A minor in mathematics for the teacher of the elementary school consists of two courses selected from the following: Mathematics 506, 523, and 650.

For the teacher of secondary school mathematics the following courses are prerequisite for graduate study: College algebra, trigonometry, analytic geometry, and at least one year of differential and integral calculus.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Mathematics 506. Number Theory For Teachers In The Elementary School. A clarification of fundamental concepts in arithmetic through a study of rational and irrational numbers; imaginary and complex numbers; number systems in bases other than ten; and algebra as generalized arithmetic. 3 credits.

Mathematics 511. Calculus.

Mathematics 523. Arithmetic For Teachers. Fundamental laws governing operations in arithmetic; materials and procedures in teaching these laws. 3 credits.

For Graduates Only

Mathematics 615. Differential Equations.

Mathematics 631. The Foundations of Geometry.

Mathematics 635, 636. Application of Advanced Concepts To Secondary School Mathematics. A study of selected topics in mathematics; functional approach to college algebra and geometry; elementary curve tracing; loci and conic sections; sequences, series, and limits; exponential functions; the derivative. 3 credits.

Mathematics 643. The Foundations of Mathematical Analysis.

Mathematics 650. Reading and Research in Mathematics.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

John W. Molnar, *Chairman*

Miss Asher, Mr. Carson, Miss Clark, Mr. Ebersole,

Mr. Hartley, Miss Patterson

The aims of the Department of Music are to emphasize the emotional, esthetic, intellectual, and social values of music; to broaden the concept of music in life and in the public schools; to prepare grade teachers to teach music in their respective grades; to prepare supervisors and special teachers of vocal and instrumental music in elementary and high schools; to help students attain an artistic proficiency on their instruments

and in the use of the singing voice; and to develop an understanding and appreciation of the best music through participation in instrumental and vocal ensembles, and through directed listening to the world's great musical literature.

The required courses in Curriculum I are Music 123, 124, Music 223, 224, and Music 331. Elementary majors and physical education majors are urged to enroll in Music 193E, 194E (Piano).

Students enrolled in Curriculum VIII who plan to major in music should enroll in Music 113-114 during their freshman year. A major in Curriculum VIII requires the following courses: Music 113-114; Music 213-214; Music 315, 316; Music 363, 364 (or the Concert Hours); the study of voice or an instrument until artistic standards are achieved; plus sufficient electives in music to total 30 credits.

The amount of credit in applied music that may be transferred from other institutions will be determined through evaluation of a student's proficiency by the Department of Music.

Music Theory

Music 113-114. Structure of Music. An integrated study of music theory through the keyboard, written and creative work, ear training, form and analysis, and music reading. Topics include diatonic chords and non-harmonic tones in examples from all types of musical literature. Prerequisite: one year of piano study or its equivalent. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Clark.

Music 123, 124. Elementary Music. Participation in musical experiences for the lower grade child. Song singing, dramatization, listening, rhythmic response, rhythm instruments, keyboard experience, and creative expression. Elements of music. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructors: Miss Asher, Miss Patterson.

Music 213-214. Structure of Music. Continuation of Music 113-114, with similar objectives but on a more advanced level, emphasizing modulations to related keys and non-harmonic tones. Prerequisite: Music 113-114. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Clark.

Music 223, 224. Elementary Music. Continuation of Music 123, 124. Participation in musical experiences for the upper grade child. Melody instruments added. Prerequisite: Music 123, 124. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructors: Miss Asher, Miss Patterson.

Music 313, 314. Structure of Music. Continuation of Music 213-214, with emphasis on larger forms, chromatic harmony, and advanced part writing. Prerequisite: Music 213-214. First and second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Hartley.

Music 315, 316. Sight-singing and Dictation. Notation, interval study, oral and written dictation. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Carson.

Music 317. Keyboard Harmony. Keyboard harmonization of melodies and basses with sequences, cadences, modulations and harmonic dictation at the

- piano. Prerequisite: Music 213-214 or 333-334. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Clark.
- Music 333-334. Harmony.** Study of the principal and subordinate chords through hearing, performing, and writing given and original melodies and basses; non-chord tones, related modulations and altered chords. Prerequisite: Music 113-114 or three years of piano or its equivalent. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Hartley.
- Music 415, 416. Sightsinging and Dictation.** Continuation of Music 315, 316. More advanced sightsinging and dictation; chromatic modulation and harmonic dictation. First and second semesters; 2 periods each week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Carson.
- Music 421. Conducting.** Technique of the baton; score reading; interpretation; terminology; rehearsal aims and procedures; program building; administration of the choir; orchestra and band materials. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Molnar.
- Music 425. Church Choir Repertoire.** A survey of sacred music of all periods for the mixed chorus, youth, and auxiliary choirs; choral preparation of the cantata, oratorio, and special services; hymn repertoire of major denominations; economical use of rehearsal time. Prerequisite: Music 315, 316, and keyboard facility. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Carson.
- Music 426. Service Playing.** A study of suitable instrumental service music; an acquaintance with the liturgies of major denominations; examination of types of organs in use in churches; providing suitable accompaniments for chants, anthems, and larger choral works; conducting from the console; use of the organ with other instruments; hymn playing for various denominations. Prerequisite: At least two years of organ study, and Music 421. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mr. Carson.

Appreciation and History

- Music 151, 152. Concert Hour.** A directed listening course with emphasis on orchestral masterpieces; discussion of current events in music. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructor: Mr. Carson.
- Music 251, 252. Concert Hour.** A directed listening course with emphasis on choral and operatic literature; discussion of current events in music. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructor: Mr. Ebersole.
- Music 351, 352. Concert Hour.** A directed listening course with emphasis on solo, chamber, and ensemble music; discussion of current events in music. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructor: Mr. Hartley.
- Music 363, 364. Music in Our Daily Lives.** A general music course for students not majoring in music. Study of the place of music in the life of today; participation in and listening to examples of music literature. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Carson.
- Music 465, 466. The History and Appreciation of Music.** The study of music in relation to world history from ancient times to the present, stressing significant periods in music history, composers and their works, and vocal and instrumental development, with examples. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Hartley.

Music Education

- Music 325, 326. Music in the Elementary Schools.** Participation in experiences, and the teaching of music, in the elementary school. Materials; singing, dramatization, listening, rhythmic response, keyboard experiences, and creative experiences. Open only to music majors, and others with consent of the department chairman. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Asher.
- Music 331. Organization and Presentation of the Elementary Music Program.** Materials; care of the child voice; integration and correlation with the regular school program; organization and presentation of musical experiences for the school child. Prerequisite: Music 223, 224. First semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Patterson.
- Music 332. Materials and Problems in the Secondary School Vocal Program.** Choruses, part singing, the changing voice, dramatization, music history and appreciation, and organization and administration of the secondary school music program. Prerequisite: Music 223, 224. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mr. Molnar.
- Music 335, 336. Instrumental Music in the Schools.** The study of the basic instruments of the band and orchestra, especially violin, clarinet, and trumpet. Class techniques in the teaching of instruments; materials; organization of the instrumental program in the school. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits each semester. Instructor: Mr. Molnar.
- Music 397, 398. Techniques of Voice Teaching.** Principles of vocal instruction, with stress on methods of breathing and articulatory freedom; laboratory work with beginning voice class students under supervision of the instructor. Required of voice majors; open to others with consent of the instructor. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructor: Mr. Ebersole.
- Music 435, 436. Instrumental Music in the Schools.** Continuation of Music 335, 336. Study of all the band and orchestral instruments; embouchure and technical development; breathing, tone production; rehearsal techniques; fundamentals of marching; materials. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Molnar.
- Music 449. The Consultant Teacher.** The duties and place of the consultant teacher in the school system; extensive study of materials and their application to the curriculum; techniques of assisting the classroom teacher; practice in classroom situations. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Miss Asher.
- Music 451-452. Teaching Piano in Groups.** Techniques and materials of piano class teaching; organization of piano class work; observation and teaching of demonstration groups. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Clark.

Applied Music

Opportunity is offered all students of the College for cultural development through the study of the piano, voice, organ, or orchestral or band instruments, either through private instruction or in small classes. Technical facility, interpretation, and artistry are stressed. Students may enter at any stage of advancement and continue from that point.

Students in Curriculum VI or Curriculum VII are expected to continue the study of their major instrument or voice until artistic

standards of performance are attained, as determined by the faculty of the Department of Music. Each student shall appear on at least one student recital each year. Students majoring in voice or an orchestra or band instrument shall study the piano until able to perform at least material of the grade of Music 292 (piano).

All music majors must pass a piano proficiency test during their junior year.

Individual and Small Class Lessons in Voice and Instruments

Music 191, 192. Individual lessons; elementary. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 193, 194. Class of two or four; elementary. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 193E-194E. Functional Piano for Curriculum I and physical education majors, who have had no piano instruction. Work in rhythms, dances, games, and song accompaniments. Four or eight in class. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 291, 292. Individual lessons; Intermediate I. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 293, 294. Class of two or four; Intermediate I. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 293E-294E. Functional piano for Curriculum I majors. Continuation of Piano 193E-194E. Prerequisite: Piano 193E-194E or at least one year of piano study. Four in class. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 293PE-294PE. Functional piano for physical education majors. Continuation of Piano 193E-194E. Prerequisite: Piano 193E-194E or at least one year of piano study. Four in class. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit. First and second semesters.

Music 381, 382. Piano Sightreading. Reading of materials at sight; solo, ensemble, and accompanying materials; improvisation of accompaniments to songs and dances. Fee for practice room \$5.00 each semester. Two periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructor: Miss Clark.

Music 391, 392. Individual lessons; Intermediate II. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 393, 394. Class of two or four. Intermediate II. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 491, 492. Individual lessons; advanced. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 493, 494. Class of two or four; advanced. Two half-hour lessons weekly; 1 credit.

Music 399. Half Recital. Preparation and presentation of one half of a solo recital from memory. One credit; first and second semesters.

Music 456. Piano Accompanying. A study of the techniques of accompanying through an acquaintance of music literature including both vocal and instrumental compositions, and a practical application in actual experiences in accompanying fellow students and ensembles. First and second semesters; 2 periods weekly; 2 credits. Instructors: Miss Clark, Mr. Hartley.

Music 499. Full Recital. Preparation and presentation of a full solo recital from memory. First and second semesters; two credits.

Grades in applied music will be recorded in the following manner: Music 191 (piano) or Music 191 (voice).

Fees in Applied Music

Fees for instruction in applied music are outlined below:

Music 191, 192; 291, 292; 391, 392; 491, 492: \$50.00 per semester. (Fifty-five dollars a semester for piano or organ, including the use of a piano or organ for practice.)

Music 193, 194; 293, 294; 393, 394; 493, 494: Class of two, \$25.00 per semester. (Thirty dollars per semester for piano or organ, including the use of a piano or organ for practice.)

Music 193, 194; 293, 294; 393, 394; 493, 494: Class of four, \$12.50 per semester. (Seventeen dollars and fifty cents per semester for piano or organ, 193E, 194E, 294E, 293PE, 294PE, including the use of a piano or organ for practice.) Class of eight, \$10.00 per semester (including use of piano for practice).

A rental fee of \$5.00 per semester will be charged to voice students who wish the use of a piano for practice. A fee of \$5.00 per semester will be charged to instrumental students who wish a studio for practice.

Students may rent band and orchestral instruments from the college. The rental fee is \$5.00 per semester. Students must furnish reeds and strings as needed.

Ensembles

Opportunity is offered to all students of the College, who are qualified, to participate in music ensembles. Credit and grades in ensembles will be recorded in the following manner: Music 143-144 (Orchestra) or Music 143-144 (Choir). Ensembles may be participated in without credit.

Music 143, 144 (Ensemble), two periods a week; one-half credit each semester.

Music 243, 244 (Ensemble), two periods a week; one-half credit each semester.

Music 343, 344 (Ensemble), two periods a week; one-half credit each semester.

Music 443, 444 (Ensemble), two periods a week; one-half credit each semester.

Orchestra. Open to all students who perform on orchestral instruments upon audition with the conductor. Study and performance of materials ranging from high school to symphonic music. Conductor: Mr. Molnar.

Band. Open to all students who perform on band instruments upon audition with the conductor. Study and performance of band music, ranging from high school to symphonic band level. Conductor: Mr. Carson.

Choir. Open to students upon audition with the conductor. Standard choir and chorus literature, accompanied and a cappella. Formal programs are given each semester, several off the campus. Conductor: Mr. Molnar.

- Chorus.** Open to all students who wish to sing glee club and chorus materials. Formal programs are given each semester. Conductor: Mr. Carson.
- Madrigal Singers.** Sixteen voices selected by audition. Vocal chamber music, motets, and part songs are studied and performed. Conductor: Mr. Ebersole.
- Instrumental Ensembles.** String quartettes, woodwind and brass ensembles, and piano ensembles will be formed if sufficient demand exists.
- Music 348. Piano Ensemble Literature.** Survey and performance of outstanding original compositions and transcriptions for duets and two pianos on an intermediate level. First and second semesters; 1 period a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Clark.
- Music 448. Piano Ensemble Literature.** Survey and performance of outstanding original compositions and transcriptions for duets and two pianos on an advanced level. First and second semesters; 1 period a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mr. Hartley.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN MUSIC

The Department of Music offers a major and a minor in Music Education. The requisite number of hours will be selected from the departmental offerings by the student in consultation with her advisor.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

- Music 516. Instrumentation for School Groups.**
- Music 521. Music for Children.** Participation in musical experiences for the elementary school child. An approach through the spontaneous musical expression of children. A study and evaluation of appropriate materials adapted to the normal social and musical interests of children. Prerequisite: Music 331 or its equivalent. 3 credits. Instructor: Mr. Molnar.
- Music 522. Music in the Church.**
- Music 523. Church Choir Conducting.**
- Music 525. Conducting.**
- Music 531. Music in the High School.**
- Music 551. The Teaching of Piano.**

For Graduates Only

- Music 611. Musical Form.**
- Music 641. Symphonic Literature.**
- Music 671. Administration and Supervision of Music.**
- Music 685. Seminar in Music Education.**

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION

Olive T. Iler, *Chairman*

Miss Brockenbrough, Mrs. Landrum, Miss Weddle

The department has a two-fold purpose: first, to provide professional courses in physical and health education that will prepare students

to teach physical education in the elementary schools, high schools and colleges, and health education in elementary and high schools; second, to provide opportunity for all students to engage in developmental and recreational activities.

A regulation suit is required in all activity courses. The suits are purchased through the College. See page—.

The swimming pool will be open to students at certain hours for recreational purposes. Those desiring this privilege must register at the swimming pool office and wear the regulation swimming suit.

All students are required to pass a beginner's swimming test or a course in swimming before the end of the junior year and two years of activity courses in physical education, unless excused by the College Physician.

A degree of Bachelor of Science with a major in physical education requires the following courses: Activity courses including Physical Education 102, 103, 202, 203, 212, 232, 302, 303, 322, 329, 351, 353, and 354; and courses including Physical Education 250, 337, 339, 340, and 402; Health Education 239, 342, and 343. Physical Education 321, 328, 330, and 352 are recommended as electives.

Students with a major in physical education who have not had a course in physiology and anatomy are required to take Biology 320, 321, as prerequisites to Physical Education 339.

It is desirable for the teacher of physical education or a worker in the field of recreation to have ability in music, dancing, handcrafts, camping and various sports. It is recommended that they enroll in Music 191E (piano).

All students with a major in physical education are expected to participate in the intramural program offered by the Athletic Association and the May Day festival.

Physical Education

Physical Education 102-103. Basic Techniques. Techniques of activities basic to the physical education and recreation programs; hockey, golf; folk dancing, gymnastics, stunts and tumbling, archery. Required of all physical education majors. First and second semesters; two periods a week; $\frac{1}{2}$ credit each semester. Offered 1956-57. Instructors: Staff.

Physical Education 111-112. Freshman Physical Education. Participation in games, athletics, gymnastics and dance. Required in all curricula. First and second semesters; 3 periods a week; 1 credit each semester. Instructors: Staff.

Physical Education 113. Seasonal Sports. Practice and study of techniques in hockey and volleyball for beginners. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 114. Seasonal Sports. Practice and study of techniques

in volleyball and archery for beginners. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 115. Seasonal Sports. Practice and study of techniques in tennis and volleyball for beginners. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 116. Seasonal Sports. Practice and study of techniques in volleyball and golf for beginners. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 117. Equitation. Offered each semester on sufficient demand. May be substituted for one semester of sophomore requirement. Fee: \$80.00 per year or \$60.00 each semester. Two hours per week; 1 credit.

Physical Education 202-203. Basic Techniques. Techniques of activities basic to the physical education and recreation programs; field ball, soccer, speed-ball, swimming, recreational activities. Required of all physical education majors. First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; $\frac{1}{2}$ credit each semester. Offered 1957-58. Instructors: Staff.

Physical Education 210. Swimming (Beginners). Instruction in techniques of strokes and diving. Each semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Weddle.

Physical Education 211. Swimming (Intermediate). Continuation of Physical Education 210. Each semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Weddle.

Physical Education 212. Swimming (Advanced). Continuation of Physical Education 211 including the American Red Cross Senior Life Saving Course. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Weddle.

Physical Education 213. Synchronized Swimming. Stunts and variations of standard strokes taught in rhythm to a musical accompaniment. Development of strokes and stunts for use in water pageants and programs. ((Students admitted by permission of instructor). First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Weddle.

Physical Education 217. Seasonal Sports (Intermediate). Practice and study of techniques in hockey and basketball. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 218. Seasonal Sports (Intermediate). Practice and study of techniques in basketball and tennis. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 231. Fundamentals of the Dance. Beginning course in modern dance for those with no or little previous dance experience. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit; Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 232. Modern Dance. Intermediate course in modern dance for the student who has acquired a vocabulary of movement. Prerequisite: Physical Education 231 or upon recommendation of instructor. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 250. History and Principles of Physical Education. Historical survey of the field of physical and health education; present day trends and practices; theoretical concepts and underlying principles. Alternate years. Offered 1957-58. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 302-303. Basic Techniques. Techniques of activities basic to the physical education and recreation programs; tennis, volleyball, basketball, field and track, softball. Required of all physical education majors.

First and second semesters; 2 periods a week; $\frac{1}{2}$ credit each semester. Offered 1958-59. Instructors: Staff.

Physical Education 318. Gymnastics. Techniques of fundamental gymnastics, marching and stunts. Offered if sufficient demand. Offered 1956-57. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 319. Seasonal Sports (Advanced). Practice and study of techniques in hockey and basketball. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 320. Seasonal Sports (Advanced). Practice and study of techniques in basketball and golf. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 321. Advanced Modern Dance. An advanced course in dance choreography for the student interested in the creative aspect of dance, in dance as an art form, and dance in the theatre. Class limited to those with an extensive dance (ballet or modern dance) background, or those having taken Physical Education 231 and 232. Alternate years. Offered 1957-58. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 322. Dance in Education. The place of dance in the high school physical education program. A survey of existing forms with special emphasis on the teaching of modern dance. Designed for the physical education major student. Alternate years. Offered 1956-57. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 328. Dance in Our Daily Lives. A course in dance appreciation open to all students. A study of the relationships of music and dance, of the interrelationships of the arts of painting, sculpture, drama, poetry and literature to dance, and of the existing forms of dance in our daily lives. First semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 329. Tap Dance. Material survey of current educational practice in tap dance, with emphasis on the development of creative response in group tap dance. First semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 330. American Square Dance. Practice in regional forms of American dance with some emphasis on social dance fundamentals. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 1 credit. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 337. Recreational Leadership. Study of the varied activities comprising a balanced recreational and camping program. Includes discussion and practice. First semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 339. Kinesiology. Analysis of movement in daily life skills, sports, dance and swimming. Prerequisite: Biology 320, 321. Alternate years. Offered 1956-57. First semester; 3 periods a week; 3 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 340. Physical Education for the Handicapped. Study of and practice in teaching the handicapped, atypical and temporarily disabled. Prerequisite: Physical Education 339. Alternate years. Offered 1956-57. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Mrs. Landrum.

Physical Education 351, 352. Methods and Materials of Teaching Physical Education in Elementary Schools. Principles and techniques involved in the selection and presentation of physical education activities for the elementary school. Required in Curriculum I. Prerequisites: Physical Education 111-112. First and second semesters; 2 single and 1 laboratory periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Brockenbrough.

Physical Education 353-354. Methods and Materials of Teaching Physical Education in Junior and Senior High Schools. Selection and presentation of activities in physical education for junior and senior high school girls. First and second semesters; 2 single and 1 laboratory periods a week; 2 credits each semester. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Physical Education 402. Organization and Administration of Physical Education. Problems and procedures in physical education, with special emphasis on the Virginia program. Second semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Iler.

Health Education

Health Education 239. First Aid, Safety and Driver Education. Meets the requirement of basic American Red Cross courses in first aid and accident prevention; certificates are issued to those who complete the course. First semester; 3 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Brockenbrough.

Health Education 341. Personal Health. This course is planned to build an understanding of health factors appropriate to college and adult living, including health guidance in relation to the home, school and community. Each semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Brockenbrough.

Health Education 342. Methods and Materials of Teaching Health in the Elementary and Secondary Schools. Study of aims, methods and materials for health education instruction and guidance in the elementary and secondary schools. Prerequisite: Health Education 341. Alternate years. Offered 1956-57. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Brockenbrough.

Health Education 343. School and Community Health. This course is designed to cover the health problems of the school and community. Health supervision, health inspection, school lunches, etc., are given consideration. Agencies of community, which aid in healthful environment of the child, are studied. Alternate years. Offered 1957-58. Second semester; 2 periods a week; 2 credits. Instructor: Miss Brockenbrough.

GRADUATE OFFERING IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION

For students who desire to make physical education one of the two minor fields in the elementary education program the following courses are required: Physical Education 501 and 601.

For Graduates and Advanced Undergraduates

Physical Education 501. Organization and Administration of Community Recreation.

For Graduates Only

Physical Education 601. Problems and Projects in Recreation.

Longwood College Alumnae Association

The Alumnae Association serves both the College and its former students. It keeps the alumnae informed of the activities of the College and keeps the College informed as to the problems and needs of the alumnae. The Association is a kind of clearing house through which the alumnae and the College can work together to their mutual benefit. It also serves to keep former students of the College interested in one another by organizing them into local associations and bringing them back to the College on special occasions.

The Association operates in many ways. It keeps a record of former students, holds reunions, aids worthy students through the Fraser Memorial Loan Fund, Cunningham Memorial Loan Fund, J. L. Jarman Loan Fund, Mary White Cox Memorial Loan Fund, and Jennie Masters Tabb Memorial Fund, and organizes local chapters of alumnae in counties and cities. It makes available the College news through *The Rotunda*, the weekly publication of the College, and the Alumnae Magazine, and brings to the attention of the College the achievements and needs of individual alumnae. It holds an annual meeting at the College on Founders Day in March.

Alumnae Association Executive Board

DR. FRANCIS G. LANKFORD, JR., President, Longwood College, Farmville, Virginia.

DR. DABNEY S. LANCASTER, *President-Emeritus*, Longwood College, Farmville, Virginia.

President: MRS. FRANCIS B. SIMKINS, Farmville, Virginia.

First Vice-President: MISS SUSIE V. FLOYD, 46 Hopkins Street, Warwick, Virginia.

Second Vice-President: MISS VIRGINIA L. WALL, Farmville, Virginia.

Ex President: MRS. FRANCIS R. HORTON, 2124 Memorial Avenue, S.W., Roanoke, Virginia.

Directors: MRS. WALTER BROWN, JR., 1637 Johnson Road, Petersburg, Virginia.
MISS LILLIAN E. BEACHE, 3802 Milan Drive, Alexandria, Virginia.
MISS MARY CLAY HINER, Farmville, Virginia.
MRS. J. C. HARMAN, Box 635, Pulaski, Virginia.

Chairman of Standing Committees:

MISS HELEN COSTAN, 1307 Oakwood Court, Lynchburg, Virginia, Snack Bar.
MRS. W. F. CURTIS, 3206 Noble Avenue, Richmond, Virginia, Co-Chairman,
Alumnae House.

MRS. T. J. STARKE, Rustom, River Road, Richmond, Virginia, Co-Chairman,
Alumnae House.

Executive Secretary and Treasurer: MRS. M. B. COYNER, Farmville, Virginia.

Presidents of Local Alumnae Chapters

- MISS LILLIAN E. BEACH, 3802 Milan Drive, Alexandria, Virginia.
MRS. THELBERT M. TRENT, Appomattox, Virginia.
MRS. VERNON B. MOUNTCASTLE, JR., 4 Midvale Road, Baltimore 10, Maryland.
MRS. JAMES M. GRAYSON, Roanoke Street, Blacksburg, Virginia.
MRS. C. M. QUILLAN, JR., Pennsylvania Court Apts., Bristol, Virginia.
MRS. H. M. IRVIN, JR., 918 W. Fifth Street, Charlotte, North Carolina.
MISS ELLEN MINOR JONES, Clifton Forge, Virginia.
MRS. KENT EVANS, Covington, Virginia.
MISS MARY GEORGE BOLEN, Culpeper, Virginia.
MRS. J. C. WATKINS, 304 Battery Avenue, Emporia, Virginia.
MRS. CLIFFORD NOTTINGHAM, Exmore, Virginia.
MISS MARY NICHOLS, 700 High Street, Farmville, Virginia.
MISS BARBARA SCOTT, Fishersville, Virginia (Staunton Chapter).
MRS. H. H. ADERHOLD, 102 East Avondale, Greensboro, North Carolina.
MRS. JACQUELINE C. FERRARO, 325 Armistead Avenue, Hampton, Virginia.
MRS. E. E. JACKSON, 55 Raleigh Road, Warwick, Virginia (Peninsula Chapter).
MISS ELFIE MEREDITH, Lawrenceville, Virginia.
MISS HENRIETTA DUNLAP, 24 Edmundson Avenue, Lexington, Virginia.
MISS CORINNE RUCKER, 1700 Grace Street, Lynchburg, Virginia.
MISS BETSIE GRAVELEY, 201 Starling Avenue, Martinsville, Virginia.
MISS NANCY E. LEWIS, Apt. 2D, 55 W. 11th Street, New York, New York.
MRS. G. H. GUYNN, Route 3, Box 103, Norfolk, Virginia.
MISS LENNIE BLANKENSHIP, Norton, Virginia.
MRS. MORRIS MILLINER, Onley, Virginia (Accomack Chapter).
MRS. I. H. PRITCHETT, JR., 29 Shore Street, Petersburg, Virginia.
MRS. A. J. STONER, 8 South Childs Street, Woodbury, N. J. (Philadelphia, Pa.)
MISS MARGARET JOHNSTON, 219 Court Street, Portsmouth, Virginia.
MRS. J. C. HARMAN, Box 632, Pulaski, Virginia.
MRS. WILLIAM W. NICKELS, 801 W. Cabarrus Street, Raleigh, North Carolina
MRS. J. LINDLEY SMITH, 7711 Wood Road, Richmond, Virginia.
MISS HELEN CASTROS, 1506 Eureka Circle, N.W., Roanoke, Virginia.
MRS. R. P. GRAY, Signpine, Virginia (Gloucester County Chapter).
MRS. W. H. BROWN, 913 Pennsylvania Avenue, Suffolk, Virginia.
MISS RACHEL L. ROYALL, Tazewell, Virginia.
MRS. T. N. FLETCHER, Warrenton, Virginia.
MRS. ROBERT B. DELANO, Warsaw, Virginia.
MRS. A. M. STAFF, 400 Irvington Road, Tyler Park, Falls Church, Virginia
(Washington Chapter).
MRS. LEROY F. CAHILL, 22 Shirley Street, Winchester, Virginia.
MRS. JAMES E. GRAHAM, 185 Ridge Street, Wytheville, Virginia.

Register of Students

Numbers following names indicate classification of each student ("1" indicating freshmen, "2" sophomores, etc.) The word "special" indicates that the student was not seeking a degree in this college. The asterisk indicates attendance for the summer session only.

1955-56 SESSION

A

- *Abernathy, Mrs. Pattie T., 2-----Victoria
- Absher, Lois Ann, 1-----Route 8, Box 312, Roanoke
- Acree, Carolyn Diane, 3-----Tappahannock
- Adams, Anne Carlton 1,-----Montross
- Adams, Jacqueline Jay, 2-----626 Todds Lane, Warwick
- Adams, Jane Tunstall, 1-----Route 3, Richmond
- Adams, Marilyn Jane, 2-----742 Lexington Avenue, Charlottesville
- Adams, Shirleye Anne, 4-----Blairs
- Adkins, Bettie Cary, 3-----4110 Forest Hill Avenue, Richmond
- Alcock, Shirley Mae, 2-----141 Chesterfield Road, Hampton
- Alexander, Judith Margaret, 2-----Route 1, Richmond
- Alexander, Martha Venable, 2-----Route 1, Box 225, Richmond
- Allard, Claude James, Jr., 4-----Route 2, Amelia
- Allard, Mrs. Sue Carter, Graduate-----Route 2, Amelia
- Allen, Betty Lou, 2-----Scottsburg
- Allen, Doris Elizabeth, 1-----Route 3, Farmville
- Allen, Linda Jean, 1-----1657 Old Buckroe Road, Hampton
- Allen, Vashti Gay, 2-----3406 West Avenue, Newport News
- *Allen, William James, Special-----100 S. Virginia Street, Farmville
- Allgood, Marjorie Frances, 2-----Boydton
- Amory, Sue Bledsoe, 2-----59 Linden Avenue, Hampton
- Anderson, Carole Jean, 1-----2713 Dellrose Avenue, Richmond
- Anderson, James Harold, Graduate-----Pamplin
- Anderson, Jean Alison, 2-----R.F.D. 2, Box 168, Chula
- *Anderson, Mrs. Marie Thomas, 3-----New Canton
- Anderson, Marjorie Jayne, 2-----519 Stockton Road, Front Royal
- *Anderson, Mrs. Marjorie Martin, 3-----222 S. Addison Street, Richmond
- *Anderson, Mary Ellen, 1-----New Canton
- *Andrews, Mrs. Laura K., Special-----Gretna
- Andrews, Nancy Ann, 1-----2613 Barham Road, Roanoke
- Andrews, Nannie Wilmoth, 4-----Gretna
- *Anthony, Mrs. Myrtle Ramirez, Special-----Route 1, Bedford
- Appleton, Fay Elaine, 2-----205 Ferguson Avenue, Warwick
- Armstrong, Louise Allison, 1-----3600 Montrose Avenue, Richmond

- *Arnn, Mrs. Goldie Barnes, 1-----Chatham
 *Arthur, Mrs. Ida Nash, 2-----Brookneal
 *Arthur, Mrs. Mary Cifers, Special-----Whaleyville
 Ashby, Patricia Ames, 3-----Shields
 Atkinson, Emily Wrenn, 2-----315 Dinwiddie Avenue, Blackstone
 *Atkinson, Mrs. Grace Charlton, 4-----McKenney
 Atwood, Camille Ann, 3-----907 Fairfax Avenue, Norfolk
 Austin, John Marvin, 3-----Route 2, Farmville
 Austin, Mrs. Katie Kidd, Graduate-----Route 2, Farmville
 Aycock, Shirley Virginia, 1-----445 San Antonio Boulevard, Norfolk
 Ayres, Doris Marie, 1-----Route 2, Farmville

B

- Baber, Mrs. Mary Baker, 4-----Cartersville
 Baggs, Nancy June, 1-----12 W. Preston Street, Hampton
 Bailey, Madeline Elnore, 2-----Scottsville
 Bain, Janet Afton, 4-----Dinwiddie
 Baker, Ann Hungerford, 1-----Montross
 *Baker, Mrs. Georgia S., Special-----Columbia
 Baker, Nancy Lou, 2-----1163 18th Street, Newport News
 Baldwin, Jo Ann, 1-----760 Brandon Avenue, Roanoke
 Bane, Barbara Ellen, 3-----R.F.D. 2, Bland
 Barbee, Betty Sue, 1-----3015 Fourth Avenue, Richmond
 Barefoot, Elizabeth White, 2-----1236 Lorraine Avenue, Richmond
 *Barlow, Mrs. Lucy Reynolds, 4-----Brookneal
 *Barnes, Mrs. Nancy Cole, 3-----Occoquan
 Barnes, Octavia Anna, 1-----Catawba Sanatorium
 Barnett, Delores Ellen, 1-----14 Huber Road, Warwick
 Barnett, Mary Ann, 2-----Pocahontas Park, Chesterfield
 Barr, Suzanne Hall, 2-----318 W. Cecil Street, Winchester
 *Barrack, Mrs. Mary Lee, 4-----Alfonso
 Batte, Cornelia Anne, 2-----Box 965, McKenney
 Beale, Mrs. Audrey Owen, 4-----Sedley
 Beale, Sara Reece, 2-----Boykins
 *Beamer, Billye Jean, Special-----Route 5, Box 489, Roanoke
 Beamer, Wesley Earl, 1-----Crewe
 Beavers, Margaret Frances, 3-----North Tazewell
 *Bebeau, Frederick Albert, Special-----6 West Main Street, Danville
 Beck, Mary Frances, 1-----Deerfield
 Belcher, Geraldine Muriel, 2-----3911 Cary Street Road, Richmond
 *Bell, Mrs. Florence Cralle, Special-----228 Talbot Hall Road, Norfolk
 Bell, Mary Hazel, 3-----Wilmington
 Benedict, Barbara King, 3-----207 East Virginia Avenue, Crewe
 Benn, Donna Diane, 2-----35 Davis Avenue, Warwick
 Bennett, Coreta Ann, 1-----Route 1, Glade Hill
 Bennett, Jean Bracey, 1-----R.F.D. 1, LaCrosse
 Bennett, Joann Inez, 1-----216 South Hope Street, Phoebus
 Bennett, Lillie Mae, 3-----Red House

Billett, Judith Carol, 3	529 Burcher Road, Warwick
Billups, Patricia Anne, 2	3210 Third Avenue, Richmond
Birch, Nancy Sue, 1	14 Westgate Drive, Bon Air
Birdsong, Henry Wingate, 2	Route 3, Farmville
*Bishop, Mrs. Rachel N., Special	Watkins Acres, Frederick, Maryland
Bivens, Sylvia Anne, 1	Route 3, Chase City
Blackman, Ruth Elizabeth, 2	528 Greenway Drive, Portsmouth
Blackwell, Imogene Eleanor, 1	Remo
Blair, Rebecca Ann, 4	Route 5, Danville
Blankenship, Shirley Anne, 4	Route 2, Ringgold
Blankinship, Margaret Elizabeth, 1	Rustburg
*Bliss, Mrs. Theresa Falk, Graduate	3309 Grove Avenue, Richmond
*Boaz, Mrs. Susie R., Special	310 Trant Avenue, Norfolk
*Boggs, Mrs. Welma Dorothea, 3	Bumpas
Booher, Barbara Anne, 1	121 Stonewall Heights, Abingdon
Boone, Donna Clair, 1	512 Park Boulevard, Marion
Boswell, Dorothy June, 1	Midway Island
*Boswell, Mrs. Mary C., 4	Route 4, Box 9, Norfolk
Boswell, Muriel Olive, 4	Midway Island
*Bourne, Frances Elizabeth, 1	Boyd's Tavern
Bowles, Betty Jane, 1	Studley
Bowles, Grace Hannah, 2	Goochland
Bowling, Betty Ruth, 1	533 Otey Street, Bedford
Boyce, Patsy Priscilla, 1	512 Beechwood Avenue, Norfolk
Boyden, Wayne Page, 1	805 West 47th Street, Richmond
Branch, Gale Selwyn, 3	844 St. Lawrence Avenue, Norfolk
Brett, Jane Atwell, 1	R.F.D. 3, Emporia
Brierley, Elizabeth Ann, 2	Box 193, Farmville
Brimmer, Nan Rae, 2	1529 Morris Avenue, Norfolk
Brinkley, Barbara Yvonne, 1	4821 Windemere Avenue, Norfolk
Brinkley, Rosalie Victoria, 1	523 Riverview Drive, Suffolk
Brisentine, Sarah Jane, 4	Prospect
Brockwell, Mary Jane, 1	2412 East Ocean View Avenue, Norfolk
Brooking, Anne Field, 4	Montpelier Station
Brooking, Loretta Bell, 4	Creighton Road, Route 1, Richmond
Brooks, Mrs. Frances Dudley, Graduate	109 Grove Street, Farmville
Brothers, Dale, 4	1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, Suffolk
Browder, Patricia Ann, 2	Dolphin
Brown, Anne Shirley, 2	Clarksville
Brown, Frances Lynn, 3	1933 Brandin Road, Roanoke
Brown, Mrs. Julia Davis, Graduate	R.F.D., Crewe
Brown, Mary Elizabeth, 2	Box 225, West Point
Brown, Patricia Anne, 4	Guinea Mills
Browning, Harriet Ann, 3	3915 Patterson Avenue, Richmond
Brubeck, Nancy Lee, 1	Route 1, Staunton
Brugh, Jane Watson, 3	Troutville
Bryant, Opal Imogene, 3	1513 Pierce Street, Lynchburg
Buchanan, Eliza Johnstone, 2	Brownsburg

- Bullock, Margaret Ann, 1-----1721 Jefferson Davis Highway,
Fredericksburg
Bunting, Suzanne, 3-----Wachapreague
Burdette, Patricia Ann, 1-----Big Stone Gap
*Burkholder, Mrs. Elsie Alice, Graduate--Big Island
*Burnette, Mary Wilson, Special-----Box 859, Lynchburg
Burnette, Rufinia Alice, 2-----Ferrum
Burnside, Barbara Ann, 3-----124 East Lee Street, Marion
Buskill, Linda Farlene, 1-----Honaker
*Butt, Freddie Ann, Special-----30 Court Street, Portsmouth

C

- Caldwallader, Margaret Jane, 2-----570 E Street, Harrisonburg
Caldwell, Anne Ligon, 3-----Route 3, Mountain View, Amherst
Caldwell, Mrs. Louise Turner, 4-----Route 1, Smithfield
Callahan, Mildred Frances, 1-----Union Level
Callaway, Ellen Davis, 2-----501 Tazewell Avenue, Bluefield
Callicoat, Barbara Ellen, 1 -----829 Spring Road, Charleston, West
Virginia
*Camden, Stuart William, Special-----R.F.D. 4, Lynchburg
*Campbell, Mrs. Alice Jordan, Graduate--Prospect
Campbell, Patricia Ann, 1-----817 Park Street, Altavista
Cantrell, Patricia Ann, 4-----Box 56, Boydton
Cantrell, Sara Elizabeth, 2-----Box 56, Boydton
Carey, Alice Elizabeth, 1-----Route 2, South Hill
Carlton, Constance Inez, 1-----Boykins
*Carr, Mrs. Audrey Davis, Graduate-----R.F.D. 1, Windsor
Carr, Betty Jane, 2-----Walters
Carson, Carol Dabney, 3-----Route 2, Hot Springs
*Carter, Annie Marie, 4-----Semora, North Carolina
Carter, Barbara Ann, 2-----3907 Big Bend Road, Norfolk
*Carter, Mrs. Ealise Brown, 3-----3907 Big Bend Road, Norfolk
Carter, Ella Virginia, 2-----Route 2, Bedford
Carter, Euphan Helen, 4-----Leesville
Cartwright, Frances Eleanor, 1-----Route 2, Box 124, Keysville
*Casey, Jesse Coleman, 4-----Village
Chadwick, Charlotte Lockhart, 2-----3522 Hanover Avenue, Richmond
Chaffin, Helen Elaine, 1-----Richlands
Chambers, Linda Jane, 2-----1526 Early Street, Lynchburg
*Cheatham, Pauline H., 4-----1717 Windsor Avenue, Roanoke
Cheatwood, Harriette Alice, 1-----Route 4, Lynchburg
Childers, Lois Ann, 4-----628 Day Avenue, Roanoke
Childs, Shirley Mae, 3-----Hinnom
*Christian, Mary Latane, 4-----Tunstall
Clark, Carolyn Hopkins, 3-----1705 Rivermont Avenue, Lynchburg
*Clark, James Thomas, Special-----130 North Main Street, Farmville
Clark, Jennifer Sharon, 1-----Route 2, Lexington
*Clark, Joseph Rowland, Special-----4660 3rd Street, Arlington

- *Edwards, Mrs. Mary Brame, Special---Poquoson
- *Eggert, Mrs. Virginia Goode, 4-----4105 North Highland Avenue, Norfolk
- Eilers, Jean Marian, 1-----Hungary Road, Glen Allen
- *Elder, Martha Davis, 3-----Randolph
- Elliott, Elizabeth Carter, 3-----Route 2, Lynchburg
- Elliott, George Powell, 4-----Box 32, Burkeville
- Elliott, Judith Anna, 2-----912 Forest Avenue, Richmond
- Elliott, Nancy Rebecca, 1-----1732 Old Buckroe Road, Hampton
- *Ellis, Mrs. Mary Lee, Special-----Colonial Beach
- *Elmore, Mrs. Elvin Shapard, Special---Alberta
- Elmore, Peggy Phillips, 1-----Melfa
- Emrick, Carol Lee, 2-----Quarters C, N.O.P., S. Charleston,
W. Va.
- Englert, Marian Gertrude, 2-----R.F.D. 1, Columbia
- Ensmann, Barbara Bentley, 1-----3201 Kensington Avenue, Richmond
- *Eordekian, George, Special-----311 North Avenue, Los Angeles,
California
- Epps, Roselyn Elaine, 2-----R.F.D., Wakefield
- Evans, Carolyn June, 1-----1123 Country Club Drive, Warwick

F

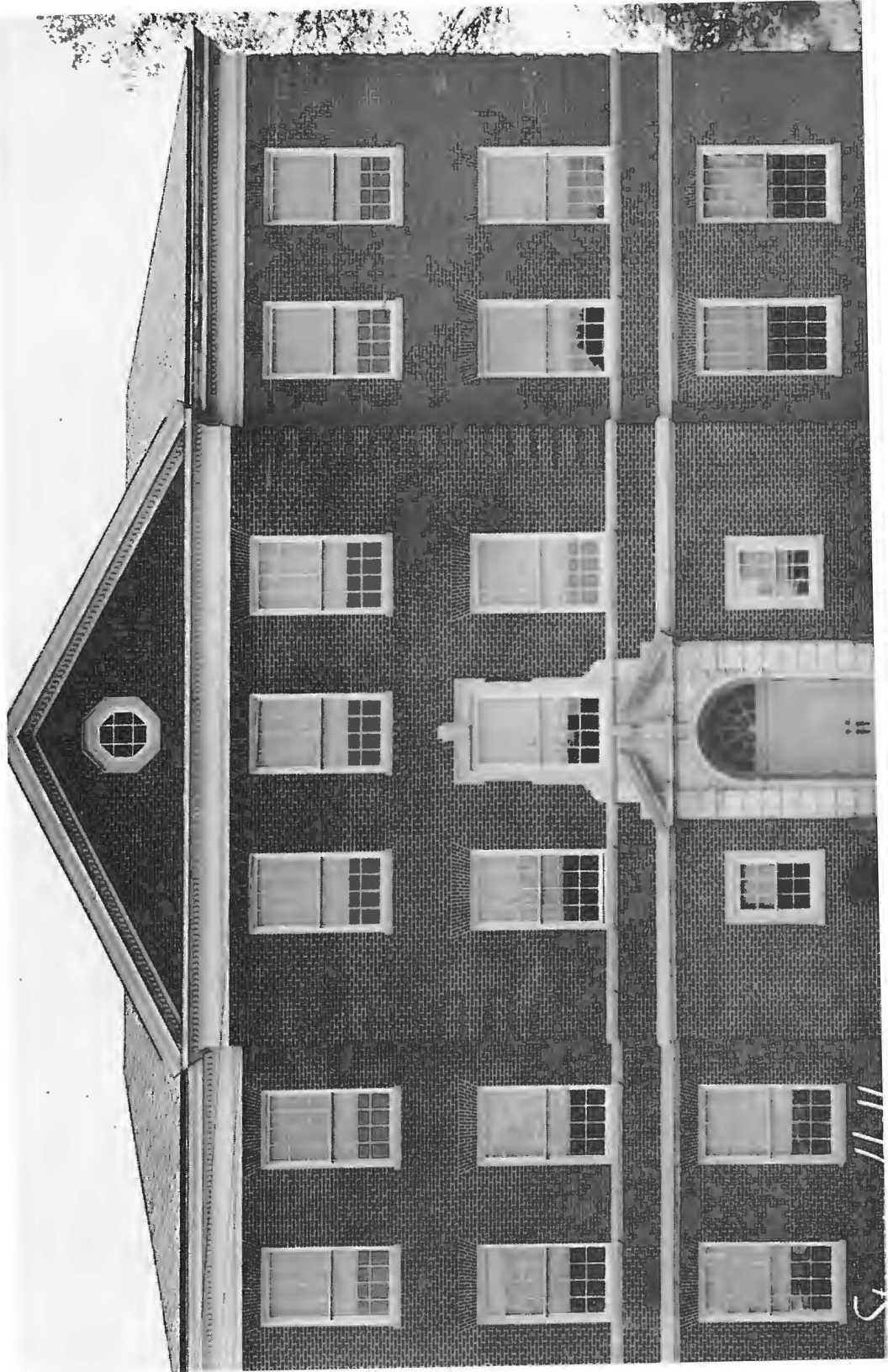
- Faison, Suzanne Ward, 2-----148 Dupre Avenue, Norfolk
- Fallin, Emily Ann, 3-----Hague
- Farless, Joanne, 4-----311 Linden Avenue, Suffolk
- *Farmer, Mrs. Elizabeth Terry, 2-----Keeling
- Farrington, Patricia Anne, 1-----4920 North 26th Street, Arlington
- *Fears, Mrs. Ruth T., 3-----Ontaria
- Ferguson, Clarence Daniel, 1-----R.F.D. 1, Farmville
- Ferguson, Geneva Lucille, 2-----R.F.D. 1, Farmville
- *Ferguson, James Olin, Special-----106 Elm Street, Petersburg
- Ferguson, Patricia Ann, 1-----Star Route, Emporia
- Ferson, Kimberly Stevenson, 1-----349 Pembroke Avenue, Hampton
- *Fitch, Mrs. Betty Owen, 4-----Victoria
- Fitzgerald, Belle Branson, 3-----320 Withers Road, Wytheville
- Fitzgerald, Sandra Adams, 1-----320 Withers Road, Wytheville
- Fivel, Joann Louise, 1-----1012 26th Street, Colonial Heights
Roanoke
- Fizer, Rebecca Jane, 4-----902 Prospect Avenue, Pulaski
- Flack, Shelby Jean, 2-----Fort Spring, West Virginia
- Fleshman, Linda Douglas, 1-----Route 1, Brookneal
- *Fletcher, Mrs. Grace Richardson, 3----Box 1052, Warrenton
- *Flinn, Mrs. Mary Shepard, Graduate---Alberta
- Flowers, Mrs. Eleanor Muriel, 2-----Route 2, Crewe
- Flowers, Giles Otha, 2-----Route 2, Crewe
- Flynn, Elba Maria, 3-----92-B Gaffey Heights, Fort Knox,
Kentucky
- Foote, Shirley Franklin, 1-----400 Third Street, Shenandoah
- *Forbes, Louise Hendric, Graduate-----505 Camilla Avenue, Roanoke

Ford, Nancy Elizabeth, 1	303 Ridge Street, Madison Heights
Fore, Jacqueline Tucker, 1	Route 3, Longwood Estate, Farmville
Fore, Patricia Grey, 2	P. O. Box 214, Keysville
Fore, Rosalie Ann, 1	Pamplin
Forrest, Joan Ann, 1	3825 Shell Road, Hampton
Forrest, Nancy Lee, 1	Poquoson
*Foster, Mrs. Marie Cardwell, 3	421 Warren Avenue, Lynchburg
Foster, Martha Elizabeth, 1	R.F.D. 1, Farmville
Foster, Mary Anne, 2	Poquoson
*Fox, Patsy Jane, 1	Route 3, Box 13, Chatham
Franklin, Margurete Helen, 4	Route 1, Box 74, Monroe
Franklin, Melinda Jane, 1	8018 Three Chopt Road, Richmond
*Fretwell, Betty Anne, Special	409 Second Avenue, Farmville
Friend, Sarah Hurt, 2	Drawer 31, Chatham
Frost, Rose Mae, 4	Oakhill Road, Petersburg
*Frye, Lawrence David, Special	2018 Arnold Lane, Falls Church
Frye, Sandra Louise, 3	55 Decatur Street, Portsmouth
Fudge, Charlotte Ann, 3	312 Hawthorne Street, Covington
Fuller, Anne Wayne, 3	340 Virginia Avenue, Danville
Fuller, Patricia Elizabeth, 1	Route 3, Clinchport
Funai, Joann Lee, 3	1609 Linden Avenue, Lynchburg

G

Gailey, Nancy Hathaway, 2	330 Royal Oak Avenue, Colonial Heights
*Gaines, Mrs. Beulah Holicom, Special	Pamplin
Ganske, Gloria Ann, 1	2106 Laburnum Avenue, Roanoke
Gardner, Gloria Lee, 1	Route 2, Keysville
Garner, Carolyn Faye, 2	908 9th Street, Altavista
*Garnett, Margaret Morton, Special	Enfield, North Carolina
Garrison, Linda Ann, 2	313 South Boundary, Williamsburg
Garst, Shirley Patricia, 3	Route 1, Box 112, Salem
Gary, Lois Anne, 2	Lunenburg
*Gay, Sara Lee, 1	Nokesville
Gayhart, Sara Stafford, 2	459 Albemarle Avenue, Staunton
*Gaylor, Mrs. Marion Webb, 4	Manakin
*Gear, Arthur Sewell, Jr., Special	Rustburg
Gear, Rosalie Rosencrance, 2	Route 1, Box 193, Charlotte Court House
George, Nancy Heath, 1	2310 Kenmore Road, Richmond
Gerald, Nettie Jane, 2	R.F.D. 1, Franklin
*Gerhart, Mrs. Lucille Leake, 1	3905 Oaklawn Boulevard, Hopewell
*Gilbert, Katharine Elizabeth, Graduate	2507 Memorial Avenue, Lynchburg
*Gillchrest, Joyce Mae, 4	630 North Nelson Street, Arlington
Gilliam, Joan Bland, Special	Route 3, Box 6, Farmville
Gills, Virginia Paulene, 2	Ballsville
GlascocK, Betty Aliene, 1	Virgilina
*GlascocK, William Malcolm, Special	1106 North Main Street, South Boston
Glenn, Janie Elaine, 1	Ballsville
Glenn, Mrs. Marjorie Pearce, Special	836 Buffalo Street, Farmville





- Glenn, Rebecca Evelyn, 1-----Alberta
 Glover, Ann, 1-----717 Norfolk Avenue, Staunton
 Goad, Nita Belle, 3-----Route 2, Dugspur
 Goff, Colleen Whynona, 4-----Box 282, Grundy
 *Gordon, John Beale, Special-----913 Prospect Avenue, Ashland, Kentucky
 Gravatt, Charlotte Meredith, 1-----6000 Shrubbery Drive, Richmond
 Gray, Carolyn Elouise, 4-----Route 1, Box 136, Colonial Heights
 Gray, Charlotte Marie, 1-----175 Wildhurst Avenue, Roanoke
 Gray, Ella Louise, 1-----Signpine
 *Greathead, Virginia Marshall, Graduate-----9314 Inlet Road, Norfolk
 Green, Katherine Patricia, 1-----Sutherland
 Green, Mary Jacqueline, 1-----727 Marshall Avenue, South Boston
 *Green, Mrs. Mildred C., Special-----Sutherland
 Greer, Virginia Lee, 1-----South Main Street, Rocky Mount
 *Griffin, Jesse Hughes, Special-----Dillwyn
 Griffith, Mary Emma, 2-----Box 146, Buffalo, South Carolina
 Griggs, Betty Gwynn, 1-----518 New Jersey Avenue, Norfolk
 Grizzard, Shirley Wilroy, 1-----Capron
 Gurganus, Eleanor Ann, 1-----242 Cypress Road, Portsmouth
 Gurney, Mrs. Georgie Augherton,
 Graduate -----Box 218, Appomattox
 Guthrie, Derwood Franklin, 1-----Farmville

H

- Hackworth, Sarah Coleman, 2-----Halifax
 Haga, Bettie Lou, 1-----Montross
 Haile, Hannah Spencer, 1-----P. O. Box 103, Tappahannock
 Haines, Janice Lee, 4-----1022 Woodland Avenue, Winchester
 Hale, Carrie Evelyn, 2-----Route 2, Box 676, Ellerson
 Hall, Charlotte Anne, 2-----Merchant Street, Chatham
 Hall, Evelyn Finks, 4-----Dublin Road, Pulaski
 Haller, Jacquelyn Elizabeth, 1-----2001 Mt. Vernon Street, Waynesboro
 *Hamilton, Mrs. Mary May, 3-----Burkeville
 *Hamlet, Mrs. Annie Lisle T., 3-----South Hill
 Hamlet, Roberta Ruth, 4-----South Hill
 Hamlett, Ellen Elizabeth, 3-----RFD 1, Rice
 Hamner, Anne Elizabeth, 4-----Rockfish
 Hamner, Patsy Jane, 4-----1201 Virginia Avenue, Norton
 Hancock, Patricia Ann, 2-----Box 197, Courtland
 Hankins, Frances Tyndall, 1-----102 Northwood Circle, Charlottesville
 Hanks, Hazel Lee, 3-----Robley
 Hansen, Diane Frances, 4-----1524 Sewell's Point Road, Norfolk
 Hardy, Shirley Anne, 3-----Indian Valley, Covington
 *Hargrove, Mrs. Pauline Clements, 4-----Manquin
 Harlowe, Betty Jane, 4-----Troy
 Harman, Frances Lee, 2-----401 St. Christopher Road, Richmond
 Harnsberger, Jacqueline Lou, 2-----Luray

- *Harper, Mrs. Donzella George, Special--Irvington
 Harper, Jacqueline Ann, 1-----1230 Oakwood Street, Bedford
 Harper, Joan Lillian, 1-----Route 1, Box 87, Madison Heights
- *Harrell, Mrs. Dolly Baker, 4-----5600 E. Princess Anne Road, Norfolk
 Harrell, Emma Claudine, 1-----Route 2, Holland
- Harris, Catherine Jane, 1-----2211 Short Warwick Road, Richmond
 Harris, Judith Lee, 3-----301 South Main Street, Lawrenceville
 Harris, Margaret Louise, 1-----331 Union Street, Bluefield, West Virginia
- *Harris, Mrs. Mary Augusta Edmunds, 4--Box 314, Brodnax
 Harris, Nancy Lea, 3-----2341 York Road, Roanoke
- Hart, Ann Hope, 2-----705 North Boulevard, Richmond
 Hart, Lucia Ellen, 2-----220 East Liberty Street, York, South
 Carolina
- Hartmann, Nancy Eleanor, 4-----Broadway, Route 33, Lynchburg
- Harvey, Eleanor Grey, 1-----Roseland
- Harvey, Mattie Joan, 4-----Route 1, Appomattox
- Harvey, Molly Ann, 4-----1840 Westover Avenue, Roanoke
- Hastings, Sarah Jane, 1-----4006 Chevy Chase Street, Richmond
- Hauptman, Shirley Mae, 2-----201 Boyd Avenue, Winchester
- Hawkes, Lucy Anne, 2-----509 East Virginia Avenue, Crewe
- *Hawkins, Mrs. Mary Lou, Special----Box 83, Keysville
 Hawkins, May Margaret, 2-----Lebanon
- *Hawkins, William Gray, Special----Box 83, Keysville
- *Hawley, Alberta Ellen, Graduate----P. O. Box 115, Thaxton
- Hawthorne, Mary Ellen, 4-----Route 3, Kenbridge
- Hayes, Leora, 4-----Route 2, Box 101, Chester
- Hayes, Virginia Ann, 3-----Box 21, Whaleyville
- *Haynes, Ruth Staples, Special-----Senora, Virginia
- *Headlee, Mrs. Kathleen Crute, 4-----3030 Nottoway Street, Norfolk
- Heath, Louise Marie, 1-----Route 6, Chatham
- Heavyside, Joan Elizabeth, 1-----1886 Oakland Street, Petersburg
- Heck, Barbara Jean, 1-----1816 N. Tuckahoe Street, Arlington
- Heflin, Anita Louise, 2-----321 Myrtle Street, Ashland
- Heichelbech, Jean Ottley, 1-----39 North Street, Beacon, New York
- Heier, Louise Broadus, 1-----201 Hurley Avenue, Warwick
- Henry, Mary Alice, 2-----Spout Spring
- Hensley, Wanda Frances, 1-----Shenandoah
- Herre, Virginia Evans, 2-----Lightstreet Road, Bloomsburg,
 Pennsylvania
- Higgie, Joan Laurel, 1-----1512 Shoop Avenue, Norfolk
- Higginbotham, Frances Arlynne, 1----102 Church Street, Charleston, South
 Carolina
- Higgins, Della Anne, 1-----1206 Jefferson Avenue Extension,
 Warwick
- Hill, Anne Davis, 2-----Brodnax
- Hill, Carol Elizabeth, 1-----1337 Cornwall Place, Norfolk
- *Hill, Mrs. Vela D., 4-----Brodnax
- Hillsman, Josephine McCraw, 3-----313 First Avenue, Farmville

- Hines, Jean Spotswood, 3-----Gladys
 Hines, Jeraldine Ann, 1-----Route 1, Gretna
 Hinton, Virginia Lee, 2-----Brown's Store
 Hitchens, Carolyn Gale, 1-----1284 Ferguson Avenue, Newport News
 Hite, Rita Yevonne, 3-----Clarksville
 Hitt, Kathryn Neal, 1-----RFD 7, Box 482, Richmond
 *Hodges, Robert Lee, Special-----P. O. Box 62, Rice
 Hodnett, Betty Holmes, 3-----Route 3, Nathalie
 Holderman, Judith Eileen, 2-----Gladstone
 Holland, Jo Lynn, 1-----Holland
 Holland, Mary Elizabeth, 2-----Gladys
 Hook, Sandra Belle, 1-----Route 1, McGaheysville
 Hopkins, Alma Jean, 2-----501 Hammond Street, Warwick
 Hopkins, Peggy Joyce, 1-----Burks Hill, Bedford
 *House, Mrs. Josephine Hughes, 3-----812 Marshall Street, Hampton
 Hover, Sondra Lee, 1-----844 Gardner Street, Clifton Forge
 Howard, Bette Sue, 2-----232 Broad Street, Salem
 Howard, Gail Frances, 1-----Quarters 16A, Fort Myer, Arlington
 *Howell, Jo Scott, Graduate-----RFD 1, Staunton
 Howell, Margaret Carter, 2-----Amherst
 *Hudgins, Mrs. Lucille Healy, 3-----Gwynn
 Hudnall, Margaret Ann, 3-----Mila
 Huegel, John E., Graduate-----214 East Third Street, Farmville
 Hueter, Jacqueline Bee, 2-----1105 Chesapeake Avenue, Hampton
 Hughes, Nancy Grasty, 3-----Route 2, Box 122, Charlottesville
 Hulvey, Christie Lou, 3-----Fort Defiance
 Hurst, Barbara Ellen, 1-----161 Lee Avenue, Roanoke
 Hutchinson, Mary Josephine, 4-----Keller
 Hutson, Frances Carol, 4-----Route 5, Box 299-A, Danville

I

- Ingle, Mrs. Virginia Crockett, 4-----Cumberland
 Ingram, Virginia Ann, 2-----Fishersville

J

- Jackson, Georgia Mabrey, 4-----312 Jackson Avenue, Lexington
 *Jackson, Mrs. Mildred Ragsdale, 4-----312 Jackson Avenue, Lexington
 James Mary Lula, 3-----Eastville
 Jarman, Cornelia Ann, 1-----1225 Bellview Avenue, Charlottesville
 Jenkins, Elizabeth Jeanette, 3-----4104 Cary Street Road, Richmond
 Jennings, Juanita Jean, 1-----33 Lee Hy Court, Christiansburg
 Jenrett, Norma Louise, 2-----Route 1, Box 291, Portsmouth
 Jessee, Alice Gail, 1-----Route 1, Clinchport
 Jester, Sarah Frances, 1-----317 Columbia Avenue, Hampton
 Jeter, Ann Mae, 2-----3505 Plymouth Place, Lynchburg
 Joatton, Genevieve Marie, Special-----Bd. de la Croix, Rousee, 36, Lyon, France

- *Johns, Mary Agnes, 1-----Route 2, Farmville
 *Johnson, Mrs. Anna Boothe, 4-----Victoria
 Johnson, Edgar, Jr., 1-----Route 2, Farmville
 Johnson, Olivia Morrison, 1-----Ewing
 Johnson, Shelby Jean, 1-----River Road, Matoaca
 *Johnson, Shirley Jean, Special-----513 South 20th Avenue, Hopewell
 **Johnston, Elizabeth Anne, 4-----1506 Terrace Road, Roanoke
 *Jones, Mrs. Gladys Burt, 3-----Warrenton
 Jones, Joan Knight, 3-----Montross
 Jones, Lenora Ann, 4-----1200 Crickett Court, Norfolk
 Jones, Patricia Mae, 3-----1628 Park Road, Waynesboro
 *Jordan, Mrs. Virginia F., Graduate----Route 1, Blackstone
 Joyce, Charles Phillip, 1-----RFD 2, Farmville
 Joyner, Martha Lewis, 3-----2409 Camden Road, Greensboro, North
 Carolina
 Joyner, Martha Virilinda, 1-----Jarratt
 *Justis, Daniel Neal, Special-----Lafayette Court Apts, Lynchburg

K

- Kade, Sara Lynn, 1-----Richlands
 Karicofe, Jane Campbell, 2-----Afton
 Keister, Marion Carol, 1-----174 Stonewall Heights, Abingdon
 Keith, Betty Burks, 1-----1801 Haskins Street, South Boston
 Kell, Maggie Jane, 1-----RFD 2, Box 30, Halifax
 *Kellam, Lola Wescott, 4-----Keller
 Kelly, Celestia Carolyn, 2-----Route 1, Box 28, Hurt
 Kesley, Helen Beth, 4-----RFD 2, Farmville
 Kemp, Mildred Shirley, 4-----220 Pear Avenue, Hampton
 *Kesler, Emily Louise, 4-----501 Pennsylvania Avenue, Salem
 Kesterson, Glenna Jean, 4-----Greenville
 Keziah, Anne Louise, 1-----2713 Spring Hollow Avenue, Roanoke
 *Kilmon, Clifton David, 2-----Coles Point
 Kilmon, Sandra Arlene, 1-----Onancock Gardens, Onancock
 King, Carol Catherine, 2-----Riverside Avenue, Covington
 King, Florence Dora, 3-----119 Chestnut Street, Suffolk
 King, Marilyn, 1-----13 Brandon Road, Warwick
 *King, Mrs. Naomi Cumbia, 4-----Route 2, Box 144, Chula
 *Knick, Mrs. Ruby Gillespie, 4-----118½ S. Marion Street, Covington
 *Knowles, Mrs. Margaret Barrett, 4-----630½ West Washington Street, Suffolk
 Knowles, Nancy Caroline, 1-----630½ West Washington Street, Suffolk
 Koons, Maricle Burling, 2-----409 Cherokee Road, Richmond
 Kratsch, Helen Gloria, 3-----115 Chesapeake Avenue, Newport News
 Krehbiel, Katharine Marie, 2-----RFD 1, Oakton
 Kuhn, Madelyn Loretta, 3-----2302 Kenmore Road, Richmond
 Kuyk, Virginia Christian, 1-----1229 Westminster Avenue, Richmond

- Matthews, Nannie Mildred, 1.....Route 1, Box 102, Farmville
 Mattox, Frances Arnold, Graduate.....Pamplin
 Mattox, Teresa Ann, 2.....Route 5, Danville
 Maxey, Alice Josephine, 2.....Ransons
 *Maxey, Herbert Ernest, Graduate.....Scottsville
 May, June Lee, 1.....323 College Street, Lynchburg
 Maynard, Betty Bland, 1.....314 68th Street, Newport News
 Mayo, Mary Elizabeth, 3.....Crittenden
 Mays, Barbara Elton, 4.....6001 Brookfield Road, Richmond
 Meadows, Carolyn Virginia, 2.....Box 563, Richlands
 *Meekins, Mrs. Grace Cutrell, 2.....St. Brides
 Meeks, Cathrine Ann, 4.....213 Indiana Avenue, Oceana
 Melton, Joan Gwendolyn, 1.....1517 Whatley Street, Richmond
 Meredith, Nell Pendleton, 2.....4913 Wythe Avenue, Richmond
 Miller, Elizabeth Anne, 2.....802 Donaghe Street, Staunton
 Miller, Linda Ann, 1.....Box 487, Honaker
 Miller, Margaret Ruth, 4.....1910 Airline Boulevard, Portsmouth
 Miller, Mary Florence, 1.....1908 South Cliff Road, Richmond
 Miller, Norma Elizabeth, 2.....Box 91, Crozet
 Miller, Rubinette Rose, 2.....Route 2, Forest
 *Minnick, Mrs. Marion Moore, 3.....213 South East Street, South Hill
 Moncure, Jewel Mason, 4.....Blackstone
 *Monson, Mrs. Mabel Rice, 3.....Nuttsville
 Moore, Bonnie Jean, 4.....203 Lewis Avenue, Salem
 Moore, Dorothy Maxine, 1.....111 54th Street Virginia, Beach
 *Moore, Mrs. Frances Houghton, 3.....142 Sutherlin Avenue, Danville
 Moore, Jane Carolyne, 1.....602 Prince Henry Avenue, Hopewell
 *Moore, Mrs. Mabel E., Special.....2809 Farm Road, Alexandria
 Moore, Margaret Adeline, 1.....Box 305, Churchland
 Moore, Mary Ellen, 1.....206 Palen Avenue, Warwick
 Moore, Sylvia Louise, 2.....Gloucester
 Moore, Violet Elizabeth, 1.....139 Center Street, Emporia
 Morehead, Eleanor Dare, 1.....529 West Sewell's Point Road, Norfolk
 Morgan, Mary Lucy, 1.....817 Tenth Street, Altavista
 *Morris, James Edmond, Special.....Route 1, Dublin
 Morris, Jeanette Louise, 3.....125 Mistletoe Drive, Warwick
 Moschler, Nellie Sue, 4.....Box 174, Chatham
 Moseley, Jean Carol, 4.....Blackridge
 Mosteller, Bette Vaughan, 2.....304 Maney Drive, Warwick
 Motley, Charlotte Lucille, 1.....Gretna
 *Mustard, Margaret Lynn, 3.....Broadford

N

- Naugle, Katherine Lucille, 3.....Route 2, Box 138, Blackstone
 Nelson, Catherine Scott, 3.....105 Bird Road, Blackstone
 Nelson, Elizabeth King, 1.....1417 North Augusta Street, Staunton
 *Nelson, Mrs. Emily Wiley, Special.....122 O'Canoe Place, Hampton

- Parrott, Sarah Anne, 1-----Standardsville
Patterson, Phyllis Marie, 1-----Esmont
Patton, Frances Helen, 2-----Box 203, Route 4, Roanoke
Patton, Patricia Anne, 2-----1116 8th Street, Altavista
Paxson, Bonnie Dee, 2-----4410 Providence Road, Norfolk
Paxon, Shirley Ann, 3-----Route 3, Box 166, Norfolk
*Paylor, Mrs. Dorothy Lacy, Special-----2947 North Main Street, Danville
Payne, Dixie Marie, 1-----Route 2, Box 18, Nokesville
*Payne, Harold Francis, Special-----Route 1, Crewe
Payne, Winona May, 1-----3469 North Edison Street, Arlington
Peake, Martha Ann, 1-----Box 226, Rocky Mount, Virginia
Pearce, Virginia Lee, 3-----Route 3, Suffolk
Peoples, Gayle Lesh, 3-----1061 Cedar Avenue, Pitman, New Jersey
*Perez, Julia Josefa, 4-----Fortaleza, San Juan, Puerto Rico
*Perkinson, Mrs. Elizabeth Fuqua, 3-----Church Road
*Perry, Mrs. Margaret Fox, 3-----New Church
*Pettus, Mrs. Mettie Cunningham, 3-----Keysville
Pevehouse, Mrs. Sarah Schular, 3-----Route 6, Farmville
*Phaler, Mrs. Alice Green, Graduate-----320 Ward Street, Dunmore, Pennsylvania
*Phibbs, Mrs. Elizabeth C., 4-----700 Sparrow Road, Norfolk
Phillips, Catherine Eugenia, 4-----Tappahannock
Phillips, Charlotte Caroline, 3-----Rustburg
Picinich, Mary Beth, 2-----2422 Floyd Avenue, Richmond
*Pinchbeck, Mrs. Laura Rodgers, Special-----301 Mann Street, Blackstone
Pollard, Esther Florence, 3-----3201 Hanes Avenue, Richmond
Pond, Ann Jacqueline, 3-----121 Lee Avenue, Colonial Heights
Pond, Barbara Lee Gay, 2-----825 Westover Avenue, Norfolk
Ponton, Betty Ann, 2-----Ontario
Poore, Judith Dudley, 1-----Presbyterian Home, Lynchburg
Powell, Mary Alice, 3-----3213 Ellsworth Street, Roanoke
Powell, Patricia Anne, 3-----Box 25, Wakefield
Powell, Patsy Elizabeth, 1-----318 South Main Street, Suffolk
Pressel, Mrs. Mary Elliott, 3-----Route 3, Farmville
Presson, Lois Anne, 1-----Seaford
*Price, Mrs. Carrie Mae, Special-----Box 288, Manassas
Price, Laura Virginia, 1-----400 High Street, Salem
Price, Mary Louise, 2-----Madisonville
*Price, Mildred Oleeta, Special-----RFD 1, Box 164, Blacksburg
Price, Rose Marie, 1-----2562 Chestnut Avenue, Buena Vista
Prillaman, Suzanne, 4-----Howertons
Pritchard, Claude Hornby, Jr., Gradu-
ate, -----Farmville
Proffitt, Jane Harrison, 1-----Columbia
*Pruden, Mrs. Isabel Bilisoly, 4-----105 Porter Road, Portsmouth
*Puckett, Florence Grey, 1-----Route 1, Box 129, Troutville
Puckett, Jeanette, 3-----Rustburg
*Puckette, Mrs. Marion Layne, 4-----Gladys
Pulley, Joyce Ruth, 3-----Route 3, Suffolk

- Sheppard, Margaret Christine, 4-----Rice
 Shields, Judith Allen, 3-----Route 1, Keeling
 *Shipman, Dorothy J., Special-----West Point
 *Shomo, Joe, Special-----Middlebrook Star Route, Staunton
 Sieg, Suzanne Fauber, 1-----Miller School
 Silcox, Carolee, 3-----2612 King Street, Roanoke
 Silcox, Roberta, 1-----2612 King Street, Roanoke
 Simmons, Lillian Irene, 2-----406 Putney Street, Farmville
 *Simmons, Loren Chase, Special-----Hague
 Simms, Charlotte Cornelia, 1-----Wakefield
 Sisson, Mary Stewart, 2-----Box 142, Shawsville
 *Sitterson, Nana Louise, Special-----118 Warren Street, Norfolk
 Skalsky, Evelyn Virginia, 1-----Route 2, Disputanta
 *Skinner, Charles Albert, 4-----Carrollton
 Sloop, JoAnn, 1-----Rockingham
 Smith, Anne Meade, 2-----Madison
 Smith, Betty Lee, 1-----110 Fairview Avenue, Blacksburg
 Smith, Earl James, Graduate-----Pamplin
 *Smith, Gerald Edward, 1-----400 Buffalo Street, Farmville
 *Smith, Mrs. Helen King, Special-----Dahlgren
 Smithson, GERALD Dean, 1-----Ninth Street, Victoria
 Smythers, Betty Jean, 1-----101 Stultz Road, Martinsville
 Sniegon, Rose Marie, 1-----Box 326, West Point
 Sniegon, Virginia Ann, 2-----Box 326, West Point
 Snoddy, Nancy Carolyn, 1-----Columbia
 Snyder, Elizabeth Anne, 4-----Route 2, Winchester
 *Snyder, Mrs. Mary Louise, Special-----314 Cedar Lane, Norfolk
 Somerville, Cora Alice, 2-----2132 Park Lane, Richmond
 Southworth, Margaret Anne, 1-----Route 1, Penola
 Spain, Daisy Jane, 3-----310 West Sycamore Street, Chase City
 Spencer, Betty Ray, 2-----4007 Monitor Drive, Hampton
 *Spencer, Mrs. Catherine Seay, 3-----Buckingham
 *Spencer, Shirley Mae, 3-----Burkeville
 Spivey, Betty Barbara, 1-----RFD 1, Windsor
 *Sprinkle, Annie Lee, 4-----Charlotte Court House
 Spruhan, Betty Jeanne, 2-----319 Burwell Street, Salem
 Spurgeon, Jo Ann, 2-----Box 103, Chilhowie
 Stables, Frederick Moring, 3-----RFD 2, Crewe
 *Stables, Gracie Lillian, Special-----Wilson
 *Standin, Mrs. Evelyn Arthur, Special-----308 Causey Avenue, Sugolk
 Steele, Evelyn Elaine, 1-----54 Frederick Road, Portsmouth
 *Steger, Mrs. Ruth Hardiman, 4-----Buckingham
 Stephens, Sarah Wilhoit, 2-----3 University Court, Charlottesville
 Stephenson, Berle Kent, 2-----109 South Boulevard, Richmond
 Stephenson, Elsa Laverne, 1-----606 Hamlin Street, Warwick
 *Stewart, Margaret Lee, Special-----1914 Roanoke Avenue, Portsmouth
 Stinson, Pauline Jeanette, 2-----Rebel Ridge, Country Club Drive, Danville

Stokes, Mary Douglass, 1	Englewood Road, Route 4, Lynchburg
Stoltz, Lillie Ernestine, 1	114 Lester Street, Christiansburg
Stone, Hallie Marie, 1	Route 2, Gretna
Stoneman, Caroline Duvall, 3	2914 Chamberlayne Avenue, Richmond
Stonnell, Carolyn Rudd, 2	Cumberland
Stover, Carolyn Sue, 1	75 Grattan Street, Harrisonburg
Strickland, Mary Thomas, 1	302 Ferguson Avenue, Warwick
Striplin, Nancy Jane, 3	802 First Avenue, Farmville
Strother, June Sherwood, 2	119 Marvin Avenue, Colonial Heights
Stroupe, Carole Elaine, 2	713 Academy Street, Salem
Sublett, Mrs. Frances Bays, 3	Route 2, Bedford
*Summers, Elizabeth Ritchey, Special	Kenbridge
Summers, Mrs. Ora Mayo, 2	316 South Main Street, Farmville
Sutherland, Elizabeth Clay, 4	Sutherland
*Sutherland, Mrs. Maude Clay, 4	Sutherland
Sutherland, Mildred, 3	Clintwood

T

Taliaferro, Mrs. Ruth S., Graduate	Warren Hotel, Harrisonburg
Tarpley, Josephine, 4	Dry Fork
Tate, Sandra Bickford, 1	105 High Street, Farmville
Taylor, Betty Jean, 1	3420 Terry Drive, Norfolk
Taylor, Frances Anne, 1	623 Chaptico Road, South Hill
*Taylor, Mrs. Marie W., 3	307 South Main Street, Suffolk
Taylor, Nancy Glenn, 1	Big Island
Taylor, Mrs. Norma, Special	110 Venable Street, Farmville
Taylor, Sue Sturgis, 2	7409 Three Chopt Road, Richmond
Taylor, Willie Lee, 1	Route 1, Gretna
Teel, Mary Lee, 2	1314 Oxford Place, Charlottesville
Tennison, Shirley Ann, 3	Box 34, Holland
Terrell, Margaret Ann, 4	South Hill
Thacker, Anne Marie, 2	Box 44, Disputanta
Thacker, Elna Vann, 1	1113 Buchanan Street, Lynchburg
Tharrington, Joyce Page, 1	DeWitt
Thomas, Ann White, 3	1022 South Main Street, Blackstone
Thomas, Betty Ruth, 1	RFD 1, Lawrenceville
Thomas, Catherine Olivia, 2	Box 126, Oakton
Thomas, Dorothy Anne, 3	2919 Chamberlayne Avenue, Richmond
Thomas, Mrs. Elizabeth Davis, 3	1022 South Main Street, Blackstone
Thomas, Joan Lee, 1	127 Nelson Drive, Warwick
Thomas, Nancy Carolyn, 1	Route 1, Chatham
*Thompson, Garrie Burton, Jr., Special	Chatham
Thompson, Hilda Gertrude, 1	Union Level
Tilson, Sally Belle, 2	Natural Bridge
*Timberlake, Mrs. Katherine French	
Special	Ballsville
Tippett, Mrs. Nancy Riddle, 4	130 Fuller Street, Danville

- *Todd, Mrs. Helen Mary, Special-----Box 214, Amherst
 Tompkins, Kathryne Venable, 4-----Route 2, Box 82, Danville
 Trader, Jacquelyn Elizabeth, 2-----Oak Hall
 *Tucker, Elaine, 3-----Phenix
 Tudor, Natalie Carol, 1-----Route 1, Critz
 *Tunstall, Mrs. Dorothy Bloomfield,
 Special -----700 Nottoway Avenue, Blackstone
 *Turner, James McCorkle, Special-----1031 Main Street, Danville
 Turner, Patricia Ann, 1-----114 Selden Road, Warwick
 *Turnes, Mrs. Gladys Moore, 3-----Concord
 Tyer, Barbara Joyce, 3-----1449 Shelton Avenue, Norfolk

U

- Umbarger, Virginia Louise, 2-----Arrington
 Upson, Sue Coburn, 4-----Wellville

V

- *Vaughan, Randall White, Special-----2903 Earls court Avenue, Norfolk
 Vess, Linda Ann, 1-----904 Greenbrier Street, Covington
 Vestal, Jeanne, 2-----Route 1, Box A, Princess Anne
 Vick, Rosalyn Carole, 1-----Boykins
 Voelker, Audrey Ann, 1-----2352 Denniston Avenue, Roanoke

W

- Wade, Barbara Jean, 1-----Box 126A, Route 2, McLean
 Wade, Gene Max, Special-----3576 Wilshire Road, Memphis, Tennessee
 Wade, Jo Anne, 1-----1423 Peach Avenue, South Boston
 *Walker, Grace Augusta, Special-----Clarkesville
 Walker, Mary Weston, 2-----Buffalo Junction
 Wall, Mrs. Jackie Jardine, Graduate----402 High Street, Farmville
 Wallace, Anna Seward, 1-----113 North Marion Street, Covington
 Wallace, Dorothy Anne, 3-----258 "A" View Avenue, Norfolk
 Wallace, Julia Grey, 1-----514 22nd Street, Virginia Beach
 *Wallace, Mrs. Teresa Zollinger, Special--Chase City
 Waller, Jacqueline Rose, 1-----RFD 1, Hurt
 Wallwork, Ruth Bolton, 1-----35 Banister Road, Halifax
 *Walton, Mrs. Katherine Farrar, Special--Phillis
 Walton, Louise Clifton, Graduate-----Route, 4, Appomattox
 *Walton, Mrs. Nellie Davis, 2-----Appomattox
 Walton, Patricia Ann, 2-----305 Fudge Street, Covington
 *Walton, Mrs. Vivien D., Special-----Route 2, Ringgold
 Ward, Carolyn Jewel, 2-----Route 2, Box 291, Suffolk
 Ward, Jean Evelyn, 4-----3726 Benton Avenue, Richmond
 Ward, Mrs. LeeNell Hensen, Special--Route 3, Farmville
 *Ware, Mrs. Catherine Wilbourn, 4----Route 1, Fairfield

- *Wilmarth, Jean Bryant, 3-----222 Parkview Place, Danville
 Wilmoth, Sylvia Ann, 1-----413 East Second Street, Chase City
 Wilson, Barbara Louise, 1-----Waverly
 Wilson, Elizabeth Ann, 4-----Raphine
 *Wilson, Elna Ann, Special-----1105 High Street, Farmville
 Wilson, Mrs. Gertrude Manning,
 Graduate -----210 A Street, Farmville
 Wilson, Jo Ann, 4-----3623 Buckingham Street, Norfolk
 Wilson, Mary Barbara, 1-----Box 21, Santa Ynez, California
 Wilson, Shirley June, 1-----106 Hull Street, Warwick
 *Wilson, Violetta Sprigg, Special-----1808 Wickham Avenue, Newport News
 Winder, Dolores Ann, 3-----2004 Virginia Avenue, Norfolk
 Windley, Eleanor Jean, 4-----3633 Sharpley Circle, Norfolk
 Winfree, Charles Lorraine, 4-----304 Fifth Street, Blackstone
 *Wingold, Mrs. Dorothy Johnson, 3---Kenbridge
 Winn, Marjorie Marie, 2-----Route 2, Danville
 Witten, Jo Ann, 1-----Pearisburg
 Wittkopp, Mrs. Betty Davis, 4-----212 Watson Street, Danville
 Wolfe, Patricia Carol, 2-----3905 South 13th Street, Arlington
 Womack, Elizabeth Allen, 3-----5926 Kensington Avenue, Richmond
 Wood, Jane McCall, 3-----Wingina
 *Wood, John Earl, Graduate-----13 East Clifford Street, Winchester
 Woodhouse, Ann Tucker, 3-----15 West Princeton Circle, Lynchburg
 *Woody, Bernard Lee, Jr., Special-----2222 Tulip Street, Lynchburg
 Wootton, Lucy Lee, 2-----Enonville
 Workman, Molly Frances, 1-----1415 Leigh Street, Norfolk
 Worrell, Patricia Ann, 2-----Courtland
 Worthington, Matilda Hutton, 2-----105 Tilghman Street, Salisbury, Maryland
 Wright, Ann Bradley, 1-----4630 Delray Street, Roanoke
 *Wright, John Ashby, III, Special-----508 Logan Street, South Boston
 Wright, Mary Ann, 4-----2005 Timberlake Avenue, Richmond
 Wright, Sylvia Hope, 3-----1318 Augusta Avenue, Portsmouth
 *Wyatt, Mrs. Lucille Harris, 3-----Keysville
 Wyman, Carole Gaynelle, 2-----6406 Watson Avenue, Richmond
 Wynne, Elva Jane, 1-----212 River Road, Matoaca

Y

- Yancey, Jean Audrey, 2-----RFD 2, Skipwith
 Yeatts, Mrs. Carolyn Watson, Graduate-----Route 3, Farmville
 Young, Helen Jean, 1-----315 West Riverside Avenue, Covington
 Younger, Mary Carter, 1-----Clay Street, Blacksburg

Z

- Zich, Ruth Lang, 2-----5413 Dorchester Road, Richmond

Enrollment

1955-56

THE COLLEGE

Summer Session 1955

Total enrollment	363
Students living in Virginia	351
Students living outside Virginia	12

Regular Session, 1955-1956

Freshmen	328
Sophomores	203
Juniors	132
Seniors	114
Graduate Students	27
Special Students	13
<hr/>	
Total	817
Students living in Virginia	789
Students living outside Virginia	28

THE LABORATORY SCHOOLS*

Elementary school pupils	550
High school pupils	336
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Total	886

*Farmville public schools in which students enrolled in curricula leading to degrees in education undertake supervised practice teaching during their junior or senior years.

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Will you be a boarding student? _____

Date that you wish to enter _____

Remarks _____

Your signature _____

In addition to the publications listed inside the front cover, Longwood College has the following publications which may be obtained by writing to the Director of Public Relations.

PAMPHLET ----- general information about the college

VIEWBOOK ----- information on activities, student organizations

CAREER BULLETINS on Art, Biology, Business, Elementary Education, English, Foreign Languages, History and Social Sciences, Home Economics, Library Science, Mathematics, Music, Physical and Health Education, Medical Technology, and Pre-Nursing

Each career bulletin contains information on what Longwood offers in the subject covered, for what type of jobs study of that subject prepares students, and opportunities for jobs in that field after graduation.

NOTES

NOTES



Cassingham Hall



Parward Avenue

WHERE TO WRITE FOR INFORMATION

Communications relative to general college policies and admission, inquiries relative to information regarding scholarships, loan funds, and self-help, and requests for summer and regular session catalogues should be addressed to the President of the College.

Requests for specific information about courses and curricula and for evaluation of credits should be addressed to the Executive Secretary.

Requests for information about the Graduate Program should be addressed to the Dean of the Summer Session.

Requests for credits and transcripts of records should be addressed to the Registrar.

Remittances and correspondence relating to students' accounts should be addressed to the Business Manager. Checks should be made payable to Longwood College.

Requests for information about dormitories and social regulations should be addressed to the Dean of Women.

